

In the midst of our Christmas excitement let us not forget our obligation to the Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company. I make another appeal to each and every one to rally to the support of our corporation. Our ship is scheduled to sail away from New York on Sunday, the 11th of January, on her first cruise to the West Indies and Central America. We want everybody to get in line and make this event a memorable success.

1.

SUPPORT A BIG RACE VENTURE

NEGROES TO VISIT OTHERS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD

this venture of the race a success. To loan \$20, \$25, \$50, \$100, \$500 or \$1,000 for five or ten years at an interest of 5 per cent. to the Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company at this time is to help to put the Company on its feet and to enable those who are directing its affairs to be able to plan and execute its business in a proper manner. Why not combine and make the Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company the biggest venture of the race? This can be done if each and every one will only make up his or her mind to do what is right for the New Year. All Presidents and Secretaries of different Divisions of the Universal Negro Improvement Association in America who are being sent on the cruise by their respective Divisions are requested to get in touch immediately with the Passenger Department of the Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company, 56 West 135th

Making Trip to Central America

All those who intend to take the trip are now requested to make their final booking by applying to the Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company, 56 West 135th Street, New York City, for accommodation.

Subscribing for Loans

We want all those who have subscribed for ioans in the Company and have not paid in full for same to send in their balance of payments immediately, and those who have not yet subscribed for their loans to do so, so as to enable the Company to start out free of debt. Every integrational take pride in helping to make

Everybody Co-operating

All Branches, Divisions, Chapters and Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association should rally to the call now made and support fitting we enterprise. Let us have your support now.

Street, New York City, in booking their passages for the cruise.

With very best wishes for your success, have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY, President-General, Universal Negro Improvement Ass'n.

P. S.—Members and Local Divisions of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are reminded to insist on their local officers making their immediate monthly report to the Parent Body covering the year 1924. Your Division will be out of class if it has not paid its obligations to the Parent Body up to the 31st of December. See to it that your officers place your Division in Class 1A for the new year of 1925 A MERRY XMAS AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR WAGE FARNERS Bleachery that its success in this plant indicates the possibility of securing ndicates the possibility of securin qually, if not more, favorable result

the business.

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

Russell



in almost any industrial property through equally sincere and efficient efforts." Mr. Selekman found that the Part-**CO-OPERATE** nership Pian of the Dunchess Blencherr not only affords representation to em-ployees in determining the conditions of

heir employment, but admits a reuse-Russell Sage Foundation mill to the Board of Directors, turns Internacial Commission over entirely to a board of warkmen the administration of the company's Tells of Activities in PHYSICAL PREPAREDNESS Success in One Experi-ment — Negroes Also agement to a Board of Managers cam-agement to a Board of Managers cam-When Employes and of six officers of the company and of six wage-caruers, and provides as They Are Being Gen-employes with information concerning the financial condition and conduct of

Me trailing of

RACE RELATIONS

ARD PLANS GREAT FOOTBALL MACHINE CALL OF THE WEST HOWARD PLANS GREAT Adopts Principle of Ameri- MADE TO NEGROES can Athletic Association

to Make Coach Member of Faculty --- Watson **Elected with Strong Staff**

Tendency to Answer the

ATLANTA, Ga., Dec. 22-A com- 11, 1924, when it was unanimously

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

THE OPEN DOOR OF LIBERIA SHUT TO NEGROES THE COMING OF An Open Letter to President

WHO WANT WORK

Crowded Out

King Concerning His Action Which May Prick His Conscience and Make Him Think as He May Not Have

JESUS TO SAVE

Something of the Origin

and Growth of the Christ-

mas Festivals Among All

Christian People in Their

Written for The Negro World

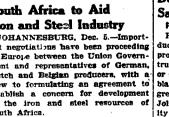
By WESLEY HOLDER

Countries

HIS PEOPLE

Call Is Shown-Race Men The Editor of The Negro World has in California Organized been requested to publish the followto Assist New Settlers in ing letter addressed to President King Many Ways - Japanese of Liberia, West Africa, who has adopted the policy of excluding members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association from entering o By CLARENCE ENNIS settling in Liberia, which was originally There are many festivals which are intended to be an asylum in the last looked forward to with great expec-

the second s



THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 21, 1924

GARVEY PLEADS FOR MORE INTELLIGENT LEADERSHIP AT THIS CRITICAL PERIOD OF THE NEGRO'S EXISTENCE

Says the World Is Judging the Trend of the

PUTTING OVER THE PROGRAM MUST BE

A property Hall Is Filled Despite Bitter Cold Spelming many has been been being and base of the specific field and base o

to build up Africa. Hon. Marcus Garvey in his speech called attention to the fact that the Negro not only in America and the Western world, but all over the world, was facing the most trying period af his racial existence, and the need of intelligent landership was more with a new the new the things they desire most. and the need of intelligent leadership was more vital now than ever. The world has reached such a size body could get up in Libert after and The organization, he declared, has reached the stage of an institution when there is no condition of plents. Say anything; but it cannot be the stage of an institution when there is no condition of plents. Say anything; but it cannot be the stage of a stage of the where its leaders must not only be mere talkers but they must be deep thinkers and planners for the future good of the people. The world was watching and judging the trend of the Negro's thought through the expressions and attitude of their leaders, hence it was for the Negro to present the best possible leadership. In doing so, if it were necessary to remove Marcus Garvey from leadership of the of blood are struggling as a come the leader says. Don't you not set and and the leader says. Don't you not set and and the leader says. the Universal Negro Improvement Association for the good of the race, he was willing to step down and help to get some one better. To this remark the audience responded "No!" in unison, and removed any doubt as to whom they desired for leadership of the And so the Negro faces the most Liberty Hall and save there when moved any doubt as to whom they desired for leadership of the organization. Mr. Garvey, in concluding, expressed the hope that in the New Year the members and leaders will go forward with the one supreme object of putting over the program in the best manner

...... Gifts That Last

Buy Your Jewelry Direct From Manufacturer Present This Ad and Receive 10 Per Cent Of Anything in the Line of Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry or Silverware 14.Kt. Ladies' Wrist ____Watch, \$7.00

KAHN JEWELRY CO. String Starting 4575

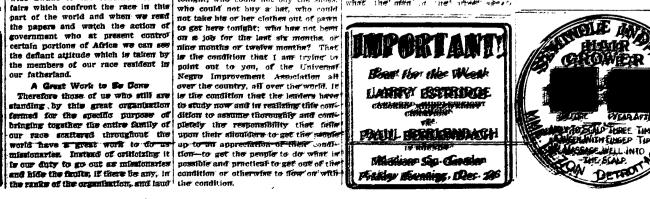
one supreme object of putting over the program in the best manner possible. Following is the text of the specches: LADY HENRIETTA V. DAVIS • Tady Heurietta Vinton Davis spoke as follows: I am pleased to be with you to-night, gratified to see so many out this sociation. specially in the changes of work, of the universal Negro Improvement As-sociation, especially in the changes of the improvement As-sociation. Especially in the changes of the improvement As-sociation, especially in the changes of the improvement As-sociation. Especially in the changes of the improvement As-sociation, especially in the changes of the improvement As-sociation especially in the changes of the improvement As-

the papers and watch the action of covernment who at present control or a job for the last six months, or or a job for the last six months, or nine months or tweive months? That is the condition that I am trying to point out to yon, of the Universate to standard attribute the second second over the continue of the Universate to standard the specific purpose of bringing together the entire family of the state of the out for yon and in residential the condition that the least six months. It is the condition that the least six months at the state of the who still are trying to be the specific purpose of bringing together the entire family of the the responsibility the state of the specific purpose of the state of Dringing togethor the children is the upon their should be the isotopological throughout the upon their should be the upon their should be the isotopological throughout the up to the appreciation of their ondi missionaries. Instead of orificialing it (for-to get the periof to do what is be our duty to go out as missionaries possible and practical to get out of the

nd hide the faults, if there is any, in condition or otherwise to flow on with

the ranks of the organization, and laud the condition.

the many changes in the personnel of the many changes in the personnel of the many changes in the personnel of the formal wave and the second what the "fills" means multitle "fills" means the second what the "fills" means multitle "fills" means the second wave and t



,

is more scholar of but return visits, with the presentation and not to itation Dental Clinic actual construction of the drama. on other prestant to the clime, is increased by physical circumstances in one of the Hilden Taberculose A forest, and the beating of a tom the other cars of the far we are entired because of race, by socisuch as the second we have the figure of the second of the second se sometric Hars the of the war have t the term of emidden shall not b Tuere in community intens.

omplition() is the Norm (lai experiences." الالالالالالال المحالات المناط فيلغ الأرجاب أأتغا المحاد الغ The policy of annual statements and the second statements and the seco good at the only that far was mad point tonos Total prophylaxis, 19 metal referres for X-ray, 5; total fif Fish conclusionments, 15

Wealthy Race Woman Devoted to Race Work

1) A CHARLES CHEMORE D. RHAN N. C. Drey B. -Durham for the second for the same many noted charac One of her and about and shares the second of M.S. Minthe S. Pearson the state of Rev. M. S. Pearson a new india second principal here manifestion, and of the Royal Knights of King David, president of the Bank and Company, and con-

Look Your Best By Using Seminole Indian Hair Goods THEY ARE SURE WINNERS Agents wanted everywhere: write too. MATOSCHO HORE TIMES S PRESSING OIL 50c SEMINOLF PRODUCTS 612 Hige St. er metro: Merige

WEAD AFTE

-THE SCALD

DETROT



PRUE : DE JAJA of provide state at the state N

: Neg	ro Morl d	
, -	56 West 133th Street, New York Telephone Harlets 2877	:
A paper published Lr. ersal Negio Ir	every Saturday in the interest of the Negro Rale and the procession data association by the African Communities Leagu	10. 1 118
T. SHOMAS F MARCES JAL AMY JACQUI NORTOTIG, G FROU M. A. B	OCIUNE Editor WEY Managing Editor SCOATAEV Associate Editor THOMAS Associate Editor IGUESION	
	and the second state of the state of the second	44) 100 100
Electricity of externe cat	respected class metric April 16, 1319, 57 to 6 for the New York, N. V. andre the Act of March 3, 1870.	
1 dece for elines, for	From empty of the other of the first the formation of the first state	
	Avalanticity Protes of Other	
VOL, XVII.	NEW YORK, DECEMBER 27. 1941 Ma.	20

- - • •

.

and and a strength of the second

The Negro World does not knowingly accept curstionable or fraudulent advertising. Readers of the Negro World are carnestly requested to invite our attention to any failure on the patt of an advertiser to adhere to any representation contained in a Negro World advertisement.

LET'S PUT IT OVER

GREETINGS OF THE SEASON

B dialtic difference approximate the first statement of the second statemen $(1,r,q,r_1)$ and the second second second B

(a) Production and the Angle Andrew Strategy and the Strategy and the Angle Ang Angle A : •

Constraint Brief, After Sole Difference

THE SAUCE OF ISLAM

THE NEGRO WORLL. SATURDAY, DE

איזא אלאנגראלינטייטיין ג'י ברגעניייזעריפט יייי יג ג געניי

the usual pathetic ending, "Really, not her at him to bome to me to your hot biseun. laden with butter should entry and good brough . much to be ad antage

thomas tractical feat at the good for the blood, the call portion member of the state of the sec. How and here with a second a second structure of the product of the destructure of the destruct Goldfier dat sur a settime an 100.4 1

STRANGE MARS I P 4.5

FOIT BUNG + Prover to be the set of the

.

We have the state of the Be get the state of the state BS

THOSE VHO DREAM DREAMS AND SEE VISIONS

ALL A 1

f

a transformed a second secon 1

A provide a state of the second sec

THE WELL NOURISHED BODY AND BRAIN

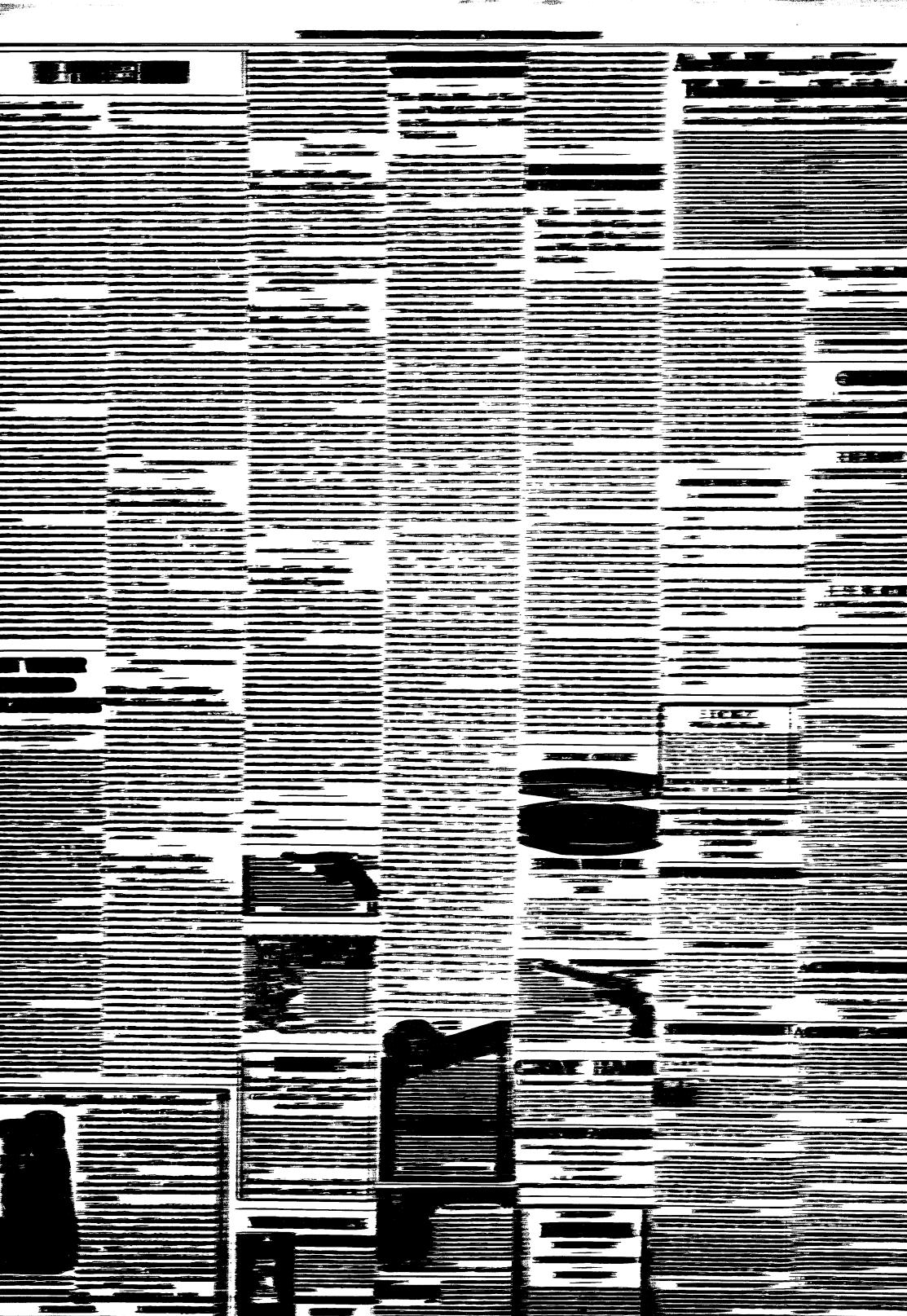
* End [6] Records on the control for the charge states on the control of the c like and so what are litter is great ter it -

(a) and the control of the second speed of the second s

Advertisinz 5. 55.6 r -

1

1.00 ston (en a



E A FOR SHP FIED PACE TO GO ON E SE OF WEST INDIES CENTRAL AMERICA

EAS EUF IT OVER

YY YEAR OF COMPANY

THE REPORT OF THE REPORT OF THE REPORT

Station and Langest 10 war St. gamer and Italing Langests. J. Ver Leve The second second war have been been the line of the second secon and the second some man and the Black Lates - passes to the cruse The second secon THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE The State State States and Trading Com-This can The second s

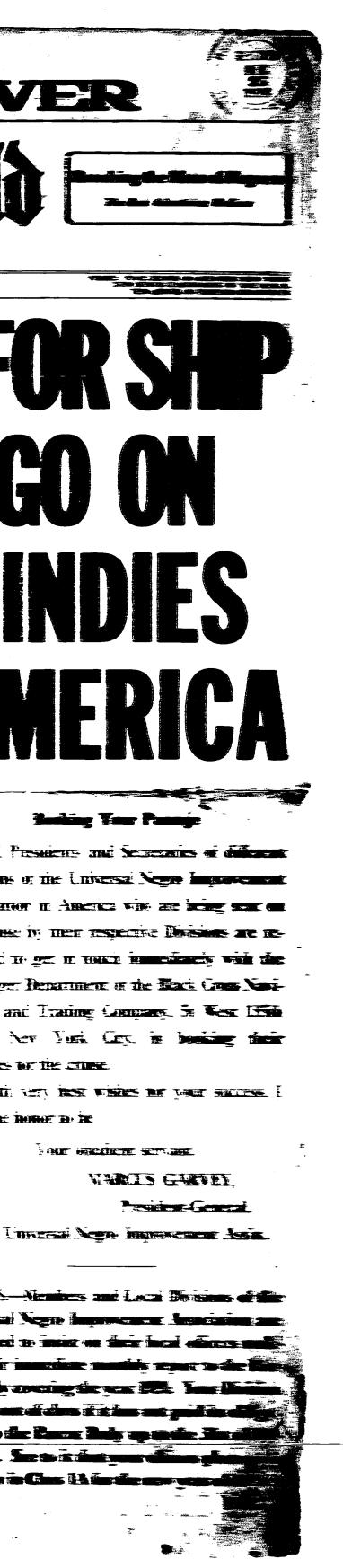
Boiling Your Parage

Al Presidents and Secretaries & different Divisions of the Universal New Improvement Association II AIRCIGS WIN 200 ICH SEAL OF The stude in their respective Designer are ne-AUSSEC IF OF IE THE BUILD IN THE Passenger Benarment at the Back Const Voi-

Unit tert has while he toget sectors I

THE RECEIPT

P. S. Mennes and Lacz Dessens of the Linces Ver Instance Instance and the second s The second se and an and the second s ins to the Rosen Rule up Godie Man mine. Se to i data and in a dia and Cos 14 in the second



ERY XERS AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR THE OPEN DOOR OF LIBERIA SHUT TO NEGROES THE COMING OF

> tion Which May Prick His Conscience and Make Him Think as He May

Call Is Shown-Race Men The Editor of The Negro World has

Interview to tonning of traverand other interview to tonning of traverand other interview to tonning of traverand other interview to the second to the se The children we shall be seen the set of the There is a state to assume the state of the second of the

kindle in percer conditions along all coming season. That the board of athletic control of osition to be left to the inexperienced fight against King Prempeh of Sierra lity and merriment. That the board of athletic control of and irresponsible, whose only interest is an immediate profit regardless of the class of land sold or what may interve serving the very best results is an immediate profit regardless of the class of land sold or what may interve serving the very best results is an immediate profit regardless of the class of land sold or what may interve serving the very best results is an immediate profit regardless of the class of land sold or what may interve serving the very best results is an immediate profit regardless of the class of land sold or what may interve serving the very best results is an immediate profit regardless of the class of land sold or what may interve serving the very best results is an immediate profit regardless of the class of land sold or what may interve serving the very best results is an immediate profit regardless of the same King sald unto the Englishmen, "You have taken the sons of the intervention of a operiod of Man," and the "Brotherhood of Man," and the "Brotherhood of Man," and the section of a operiod of addition to stem the intervention of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the intervention of the section of a operiod to stem the int

Constructions Constructions Constructions Demand for Negro Film Said to Be Growing

JESUS TO SAVE

Something of the Origin

and Growth of the Christ-

mas Festivals Among All

Christian People in Their

Written for The Negro World By WESLEY HOLDER

Countries

HIS PEOPLI

Not Have

and reaching to repretent Howard Univer-isity for the 1925 meason were begun by bers of the Universal Negro Improvement Association from entering or By CLARENCE ENNIS By CLARENCE ENNIS Berstary Dalifornia Ealored Resity & But in the internation from entering or setting in Liberia, which weight or select Louis L. Writton as many setting in Liberia, which weight or select Louis L. Writton as many setting in Liberia, which weight or select louis is aiready con-but in the university as head of LOS ANGELES. Cal. (Pacific Coast

of the de-ion of the corporation composed of Negro real estate dealers whose sole object is to (End while Community) means seized Him and crucified Him for preaching a strange doctrine. Did His

all in the second difference in the second

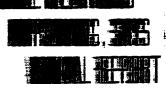
A CARLES - STATE TO A CARLES AND A CARLES AN There are the Contraction of the second states of the second states and

Same and the second of the second sec

and a substant of the substant The summer was a start to the second s and search the same statement in a second filmed. The second s

The final is the farm in the second in the second in the second in the farm in the second in the second in the farm in the second in the second in the second in the farm in the second in the second in the second in the farm in the second in the second in the second in the farm in the second in t

10.211 THERE IN THE ANTICIDE AND THE PERSON AND THE Innive



and Constants in the Anter ant Accelerations and

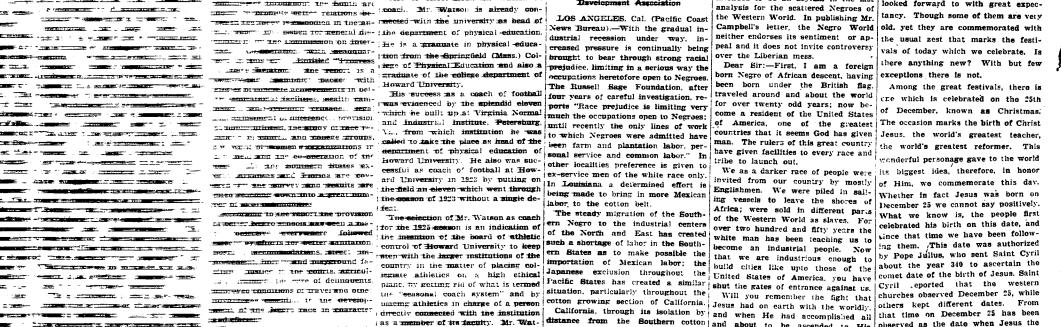
The second of a last of the second of the second second of the second of a last of the second of the

An Open Letter to President An Open Letter to President King Concerning His Acto Make Garch Member

Elected with Strong Staff Tendency to Answer the THY'S LCAL THEPATEDNESS The Editor of The Negro World has the former in California Organized been requested to publish the follow-Letters in Ling letter addressed to President King

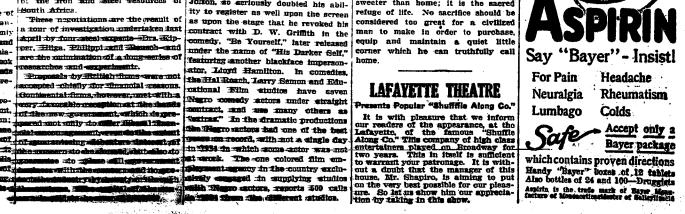
ine hoard of at letic control of the :mnwersity at a meeting held Denember in in 2011- 12, 1924, when it was unanimously

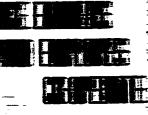
Crowded Out



The intervent of the consistence of the intervent of the consistence of the intervent of the construction of the basic data fraid decimation of the leading of the leading of the leading of the leading and composed of Negro real intervent of the consistence of the leading and of the leading and there was considered in the construction of the leading of the leading and there was considered in the construction of the leading and there was considered was considered was considered in the construction of the leading and there was an advected in the construction of the leading and there was considered in the construction of the leading and there was considered was constructed was considered was partment of physical admention of the corporation composed of Negro real Interest in the Corporation inniversity and a member of the uni-

A set of second set of the second set of second seco





and a state ways for these and an arrest to the second of the second second second second second second second ne Breek view State State (State - 1999) Registe view die is eren is fine - <u>The composition</u> second and the compact structure - structure - or - species - structure - structure and international trademonts - Alter surgering trademony



- -----

an fin han somer bestere state

THE NEERO WORLD, SKEWARK DEREMON THE

GARVEY PLEADS FOR MORE INTELLIGENT LEADERSHIP AT THIS CRITICAL PERIOD OF THE NEGRO'S EXISTENCE

and the need of intelligent leadership was more vital now that even, The organization, he declared, has reached the stage of an institution where its leaders must not only be mere talkers but they must be deep thinkers and planners for the future good of the people. The world was watching and judging the trend of the Negro's thought or his own. As of every man will have to grappie for his own. As of every man so of were calking about the future good of the people is and matter and neople Were talking about the future for his own. As of every man so of were calking about the future good of the people is thought over visce and nation and meanle Were talking about the future for his own. The private the future for his own. As of every man so of were calking about the future for the future for the future for the people is thought or his own. As of every man so of through the expressions and attitude of their leaders, hence it was for the Negro to present the best possible leadership. In doing so, if it were necessary to remove Marcus Garvey from leadership of the Universal Negro Improvement Association for the good of the race, he was willing to step down and help to get some one better. To this remark the audience responded "No!" in unison, and re-To this remark the audience responded "No!" in unison, and re-And so the Negro faces he most. Liberty Hail and says that ame time destination and people. We were talking about. The more divide for leadership of the very sole at the leader says. Don't but the more divide for leadership of the world that which is not avenue and say anything and the to be divided for everybody. The Negro Facing Danger Period.) through the expressions and attitude of their leaders, hence it was every race and nation and people. We were talking about. The month in moved any doubt as to whom they desired for leadership of the And so the Negro faces he most Liberty Hall and says that ame there are the area at the so the Negro faces he most Liberty Hall and says that ame there are the solution of the moved any doubt as to whom they desired for leadersmip of the organization. Mr. Garvey, in concluding, expressed the hope that in the New Year the members and leaders will go forward with the one supreme object of putting over the program in the best manner one supreme object of putting over the program in the best manner

Gifts That Last Buy Your Jewelry Direct From Manufacturer Present This Ad and Receive 18 For Cent Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry

· or Silverware 14-Kt. Ladies' Wrist Watch, \$7.00 KAHN JEWELRY CO.

KAHN JEWELKY CO. My Fulten St., Breaklyn Starfing Arp Starfing Arp

the papers and watch the action of government who at present control certain portions of Africa we can raise nonths or twelve months? That the defant attitude which is taken by the members of our race resident in our fatherland. A Greet Work to Be Conse The condition that I are trying to point out to you, of the Universal Negro Improvement Association all over the condition that is leader to control. It is the condition the the leader head to control the Control of the Control over the condition the the leader head to control the Control of the Control over the control of the control of the Control over the control of the Control of the Control over the control of the Control of the Control of the Control over the control of the C A Great work to be Lians Therefore those of us who still are standing, by this great organization fermed for the specific purpose of bringing together the entire family of our race sattered throughout the world have a great work to dh as up to an appreciation of their condi-tion to an appreciation of their condi-

Following is the fact of the spectral
 Any the Air Part of the spectral of the spectra of the spectral of the spectral of the spectral of the spectra

VIII:

Martin Street Contractor

Tilling Climiting Die 200

Citize and a second

HINTER THE



(2.3) The diff. The investment of the One Test Transverse 1: the fifther products a tole. Here, in openation strength in transfers.er

By Harry

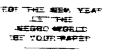
e Tan Ibr Casts THE ALL STREET STATES

REESSIGNED 350e

Ħ

#22-Fighterent

All states in the latest states in the latest states in the latest statest stat



· `\rg' Servi Ear E O series is find with pre-

The strest nation Same and a Br S. M. Marine



THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 27, 1924

the usual pathetic ending, "Really, mother, if I was home, some o your hot biscuits laden with butter would certainly go good through THE HOPE OF THE Negro Molorld here." At home, mother thinks nothing if you have a second help-ing to everything on the table, and thinks you are ill if you don't FUTURE WORK OF eat heartily. At college there is many a wry face at the dinner table when the meal is over. That same student realizes before the end of the term why mother's table differs from the college table, much to his advantage. paper published every Saturday in the interest of the Negro Rare and the

State State of the state of the

55 West 185th Street, New York

Telephone Harlem 2877

SUBSCRIPTION RATES TO THE NEGRO WORLD

Entered as second class matter April 16, 1919, at the Post-office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879

PRICES: Five cents in Greater New York; ten cents elsewhere in the U.S.A.; ten cents in foreign countries.

Advertising Rates at Office

The Negro World does not knowingly accept question

or fraudulent advertising. Readers of the Negro World are

earnestly requested to invite our attention to any failure on the

part of an advertiser to adhere to any representation contained

LET'S PUT IT OVER

GREETINGS OF THE SEASON

celebrated the Christmas holidays and welcomed the New Year. It

caper is that of the Rev. Dr. Samuel M. Zwener, who addressed the

ment Association and African Communities League, will have

NEW YORK, DECEMBER 27, 1924

MARCUS JARVEY AMT JACQUES-GARVET NORTON G. G. THOMAS PROP. M. A. FIGUEROA REV. THEODORE STEPHENS EUSTON R. MATHEWS

.

in a Negro World advertisement.

Domentio

/01... X VII

Managing Editor Associate Editor Associate Editor Spanish Editor French Editor Business Manager

No. 20

Foreign

One Year..... Six Months.... Three Months.

Science teaches us that all foods growing under the ground are half the world does not know how good for the blood, they all contain a certain amount of iron. A the other half lives, and does not member of the staff of The Negro World asked, in a lunch room, care. That is a very sweeping the other day for a lettuce sandwich. It created much laughter. statement, but there is much The usual request is for a "ham and egg," or "roast pork sandwich." truth in it. After all, the world By the time you finish that you feel as though you have had a meal. we live in is a very small world. Anyway, the little lady bought her lettuce sandwich and a big red Have you ever considered that apple. She seemed perfectly satisfied when the lunch hour was over. matter? The people we know 99 Her brain was not overburdened with a gang of meat, and she went are our families and neighbors,

banging away on her machine with a clear head. If our women and mothers would give more consideration to food but think we do. And the avervalues for the children, the children would get along much better in age person's world is narrowed to their studies. The foreign boy and girl open their lunch at school his immediate family in the finaland take out an orange, apple or a bunch of grapes. Maybe they ity of it, and he can't always dehave one small sandwich. The Negro boy and girl have two large pend upon his own family. It was meat sandwiches, and either a piece of pie or cake, not a dainty only after his crucifixion that the slice but a "hunk." They generally always have a nickel or dime to family of Jesus, the son of Mary, spend for candy or more cake. When test time comes, the poor little began to realize that he was not Negro child holds its head from overweight, and wonders what the as one of them, but something answer should be. The fruit-fed child answers the queries with ease. This is not true of all Negro children, as there are some of our In no family of many children women who read continually what to do for the benefit of the will you ever find any two alike ousehold in general.

We want our children well fed but not over fed. It means a high are seldom as one with the father food bill, and a hindrance to the child's education. A child can not or the mother. They get along The Baby be given too much fruit or too many vegetables. The best chocolates together as children but as soon now and then are all right, but less meat and pastry will give fewer as they can they break away from stomachaches and healthier children with a well nourished brain. the family circle and take up with The other day a mother asked me. We have furgorism them as completenty DEFORE another issue of The Negro World appears' its host And most of our grown-ups eat too much meat and pastry and too strangers and make family ties to explain why her baby's miles was us instanting much meat and pastry and too of readers and members of the Universal Negro. Improve- little vegetables, fruits and nuts.

STRANGE WAYS OF INVENTORS

Federal Council of Churches. Dr. Zwemer tells them to look out. Morocco and Egypt are making trouble and the rising tide of color ducted along business lines and ac-While it is true that any organiza-

THE PRESENT. By T. Thomas Fortune

There is a familiar saving that

in features and purpose. They of their own. Why is that? We always wet after the child had been no gears fire inve enjoyed the 30ersdon't find it so among the other sleeping. She also said that the little ings of our rule. I seeme than they animals, which reproduce them- forehead would be damy during the have even segue to more a little like

 The second proper DF THE NEGRO PRESS THESE CHRISTMAS DAYS IN THE VIRGIN ISLANDS By CASPER HOLSTEIN. President Virgin latanda Congressional

THE "TEACE OF EASTIE COOD WILL TO THE

All through the spent ages, As suns the sacred story, In the blank and covered pages, . . . From Eden, the Den, mystar, den In the old and new fast of men, त. लेख्यते आतं ज्याद Ve nothing know of whene or when!

Are we deceived in all-Believing and hoping, only to find However of we rise, we fall. Moving always in coninent doubt, blind. Seeking salvation, but ignorant Of the Word—vague, ugiy, ghostly, gamm!

The Annement-with is a? The new test of men-who can say What that may signify? Press ner populat Has told us in the light of our day. Can there be light where mental distances regues In bailied hopes and agonizing gains?

John lost his head And Jesus last His life upon the Cars Fhat all be saver: ver. all are figur. And living, die! The gold of life is drug There is no "Pence on earth and will to sten! The rule of greed and have and strife Still dominates in all of Life.

HEALTH TOPICS By DR. B. S. HERBEN

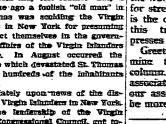
New York Tuberculos Association

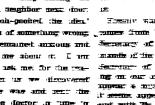
Whose Head Sweets

Morocco and Egypt are making trouble and the rising tide of color is getting busy. As a final peril he says that 12,000 Mohammedan are scattered through America, working on us with the evil propa-ganda of Mohammedan religion. Well, what if they are? The Moslems have just as much right to spread their religion among us as we have to spread our religion among them. We send missionaries all over the world. At Cor-statingole we have Roberts College, a Christian institution. If this is just, and we believe it is, why would it not be just and profer, investments and rest to establish a Mohammedan college in New York or is beginning to see that the gander eats his sauce. THOSE WHO DREAM DREAMS AND SEE VISIONS

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text> The back a link a powlet will be powlet will be a powlet will be powlet will be a powlet will b infurnation of an all status will convince us of the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the Blue Nile; and that the Genra noted Russian painter, who is now in the second se

na karta ang sa kart







THE ONCE VICCH MANNES & INDER AMERICAN FLAC

Freene the Shew Warris Minuth See for the moment to song for ince Mix-three small hits of land we bought from Denmark, called the W.run islands - Diex cont un 25.000.000

Sur F. Eckstein, chairman or ine Suffan Planations Syndicate, Lad., is engaged on a work than which there is none bigger in the empire today. That work consists in bringing to fruition the aims and amhitions of his company and its subsidiary, or sister. Tangether they are achieving in the

water supply) are indicated in the following article in the 1923-1924 leaders. annual edition of the African World published at Cape Town: Br. F. Eckstein, chairman of the+-

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

Anongha. This being so, one can assume that. October, and that in 1925 the Makkar Their fears have probably been aroused Prorok holds the theory, which he third week, or the third year."

behind that action and behind the demand for an unlimited extension and the Gezina irrigated area (hitherto limited to protect Egypt's Turkish people against their radical Another question which the Pan-Islamic Congress will be called upon to settle is the Emirship of Meeca. It is now vacant owing to the flight, from the Holy City, which has been occupied by his age-long enemy Sulta. In France, churchmen, psychists, and scholars representing all factions in the old controversy, ransack the eachives to substantiate or refute the "voices and visions" of the amatured Hussein is guilty of a double crime. Another question which the Pan-

the local day of the

Voices and Visions-Count de Prorok Hopes to Find Her Secret Tunnel ----

By ALMA REED In The New York Times

THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 27, 1924

NEGRO WORLD **BE YOUR PAPER**

On either side of the Mediterranean successive wave of conquest brought | fTHF

ANEMIA TIRED FEELING

NEURALGIA

COLDS CATARRH

Are you losing WERGHT? Are you always TIRED out and

KNOCKED out? Do you walk around without any COUR-AGE, AMBITION? Don't wait until you are gonel improv-

ourself' Take a step away from the grave' Don't miss this phortunity' Come on' Time flost Order the

RUN-DOWN

To get out where the sky is blue And say, "How does it seem to you!

Name .

Address

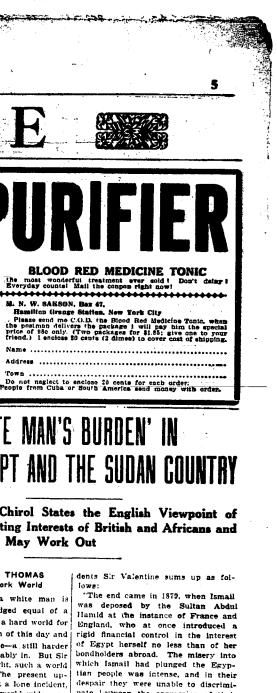
M. N. W. SAKSON, Bez 47.



Bocas del Toro.

The Khedive Ismail, in particular, struck out on a new and dangerous line as the first Oriental, potentates to be cessors lacked his rugged qualities. The Khedive Ismail, in particular, struck out on a new and dangerous line as the first Oriental, potentates to be come a reckless borrower on the Euro-pean money markets. He spent his loans like water, on pleasure, on courtly pomp, on futile armaments and vast schemes of aggrandizement in Abye-sinia and the Sudan. And when the wreditors grew exacting, Immail send white the wretched pasanty or whese white the wretched pasanty or whese internal affairs, which chain of inci-tion of European powers in Expyrian internal affairs, which chain of inci-





10

THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 27, 1924

BIG NEGRO EXCURSION

TO CENTRAL AMERICA, THE WEST INDIES, PANAMA AND THE SOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES

ABOARD THE PALATIAL STEAMER OF 5,300 TONS

S. S. GENERAL G. W. GOETHALS Rechristened

S. S. BOOKER WASHINGTON

THE BLACK CROSS NAVIGATION AND TRADING COMPANY, Inc.

MARCUS GARVEY, President

Ship Sails from North River and 135th Street at 4 o'clock SUNDAY, 11th JANUARY, 1925, and returns 7th February, 1925

Points of call on the Excursion of 51 days: Havana. Cuba; Port-au-Prince, Haiti; Kingston, Jamaica; Colon, Panama; Port Limon, Costa Rica, and Bocas-del-Toro, Panama. First Class Accommodation. Price for Round Trip SEE THE BEAUTIES OF CENTRAL AMERICA, THE WEST INDIES AND PARTS OF THE SOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES

Only limited accommodation. Secure your passage now from the ticket office, Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company, 56 West 135th Street, New York City. Telephones Harlem 770(2877. Every Negro who can affined it should go on this trip. Music and Reconstion abuard. Concert. Games. etc., for 31 days. This is not a chartered ship, but a ship owned by Negroes for you to sail on to visit other Negroes. Your pride of race should be enough to have you make the trip on this canellent ship owned by your own.

BOOK YOUR PASSAGE NOW

BLACK CROSS NAVIGATION AND TRADING COMPANY 56 WEST 135TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY, N. Y.

LET'S PUT IT OVER

FIVE OR TEN YEAR \$500,000 LOAN TO BLACK CROSS NAVIGATION AND TRADING CO., Inc.

Incorporated Under the Laws of the State of New Jersey, U. S. A.

TO ENABLE THE CORPORATION TO PURCHASE, CHARTER AND RUN SHIPS, AND TO CARRY ON ITS GENERAL BUSINESS

Launs are accepted only from members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and Negroes who are interested in and endorse its program. Loans are not requested or desired arms are ast desired or accepted from any other person. A note is issued by the Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company, Inc., to cover each loan for five or ten years

DENOMINATION OF NOTES

Yes may loss in amounts of \$20, \$25, \$59, \$100, \$200, \$300, \$400, \$500, \$600, \$800, \$900 and \$1,000, bearing interest at the rate of 5% per annum, payable annually.

As soon as a sufficient amount of money is loaned to the Corporation by those interested, its first ship will be purchased and the operation of the business of the corporation will be

Louis may be forwarded to Black Cross Navigation and Trading Co., Inc., 56 West 135th Street, New York City, U.S. A.

LET'S PUT IT OVER, IF WE ARE MEN SHIPS! SH

FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AFRICA AND THE NEGRO RACE

THE BLACK CROSS NAVIGATION AND TRADING COMPANY, Inc.

(Incorporated Under the Laws of the State of New Jersey)

For he purpose of building for its own use, equipping, furnishing, fitting, purchasing, chartering, navigating, or owning steam, sail or other boats, ships, vesthe or other property, to be used in any lawful business, trade, commerce or navigation upon the ocean, or any seas, sounds, lakes, rivers, canals or other watermys, and for the carriage, transportation or storing of lading, freights, mails, property or passengers thereon.

To maximize the waters of the Atlantic Ocean along the entire eastern seaboard of the United States, and the Dominion of Canada, Newfoundland, and about Caba, Porto Rico and West Indian Islands, Central and South America, including the gulfs, bays, sounds, harbors and roadsteads along said coasts, and adjacent therein, and such maxigable rivers as flow therein; the Pacific Ocean along the entire western seaboard of the United States, British Columbia and Alada, Lewer California, Mexico, Central Americaand South America, including the gulfs, bays, sounds, harbors, and roadsteads along said coasts and adja-cent therein, and such maxigable rivers as flow therein; the Gulf of Mexico and Panama Canal, the Gulf of California, Puget Sound, the Great Lakes, and adja-cent therein, and such maxigable rivers as flow therein; the Gulf of Mexico and Panama Canal, the Gulf of California, Puget Sound, the Great Lakes, and adja-cent therein, and such maxigable rivers as flow therein; the Gulf of Mexico and Panama Canal, the Gulf of California, Puget Sound, the Great Lakes, and all amigable united states, and all navigable rivers as flow therein; the gulfs, bays, sounds, harbors and roadsteads along said coasts and adja-cent therein, and such maxigable rivers as flow therein; the Gulf of Mexico and Panama Canal, the Gulf of California, Puget Sound, the Great Lakes, and all amigable united states, and adjacent therein, or may hereafter be constructed connecting any of the aforesaid waters, and all navigable inland waters of the United States, and of the Dominion of Africa, including the gulfs, bays, sounds, harbors and roadsteads along said coast and adjacent thereto, and such navi-gulte rivers as flow therein; and those of such other continents as may hereafter be determined, it being the purpose of this provision to permit the corpora-tion to combact its lumines in any part of the world, as far as may be permitted by law.

OFFICE:

West 135th Street, New York, U. S. A.

Dr. Alexander Elected Pres-

C. L. A. A. is striving. There was not a single violation, complaint, or criticism passed over, but Americans are allowed to gamble everything was thoroughly aired and openly); and the third occasion i amicable adjustments obtained. Mat- when some American girl claims she ters of great and immediate import was lured. were brought to the attention of the How often have the American wome organization, and each proposition, sug- been hunted by the Chinese? and proper consideration. The body and dragged to Chinatown? eached and the rules made will be far the gold they know the Chinese will

sical education in the association Chinese." education generally.

ager of athletics of Lincoln University. was elected president of the C. I. A. A. for 1925. Dr. Alexander is a man of national repute, broad vision, varied experience, magnanimous achievements and demonstrated ability. His election Short of the High Standto the highest office in the gift of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association bids fair to continued progress in the growing and prominent athletic

Howard's Withdrawal Howard University's withdrawal of her membership in the C. I. A. A. was among the outstanding things that oc-curred in the meeting. The members of the association, being fully cognizant A thought for today is Christmas-of the reason for Howard's radical step, that of love and goodwill toward all promptly accepted the latter's with- mankind, drawal and outlined a policy to pursue We say Xmas, and what is Xmas that is in full accord with public opin-What is the real meaning? It is to ion. As long as Howard remains out-Bide of the association, no school in the manger in Bethlehem of Judea, And

From the New York Bulletin

Sudiciously and expeditiously handled Did not every one of these women the many problems which appeared on deliberately go to Chinatown and conhe 1924 colendar, and used wisdom and sort with Chinese and openly make addiscretion in its actions. The decisions vances to Chinesc-all for the sake or

The splendid results attained, and the When American women get to the renewed determination of the member place that they will refuse to sell them-schools to uphold the integrity of the C. I. A. A. will have a direct and par- scorn, there will be no stories writter ticular bearing on athletics and phy- of white girls "lured by the wiles of

Dr. W. G. Alexander, graduate man-IS LOVE AND SERVICE

> Mankind Has Fallen Far ard of Living Set by Jesus, but It Is Better Than Before He Came and Taught

Written for The Negro World By MRS. RUDOLPH SMITH

C. I. A. A. will participate in any branch with the celebration of this birthda of athletics with Howard University. comes the lovliest thoughts possib \$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair Hair Root Hair Grower mair reof and Aino Oil, together will soveral olice positive herbs, thare-fore making the most powerful harm-less Hair Grower known, actually forcing hair to grow in most obsti-nate cases. Unexcelled for Dandruff nexcelled for Danaran Scalp and Falling Hair It must not be put whe at "After has dress all mail and money orders to yał Chemicał Company JAMAICA, NEW YORK

Happy After Years of Misery Hundreds of Women Grateful for Relief from Suffering A Woman's Thankful Message Cratitude from chalge's with a Woman's Thankful Message Cratitude from chalge's with the probability of yet resultant, for it has down. Trainsing of the set of the set

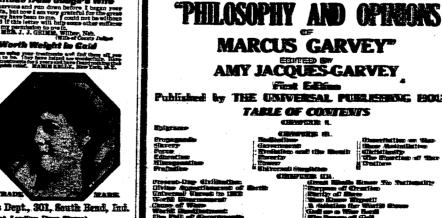
If I had beard of your trachaset 8 or 4 years ago 1 (Miner, Neb.) (Miner Cours) (Mine The address. I have been using your transmoto and fifther all have been using your transmoto and fifther all have a second the second second barrier been and the second second barrier been all have been all have

Don'tWorryandSuffer Ten Days FREE Trial-Send No Money nmers' Opaline Remedy for yoursal

THE SUMMERS MEDICAL CO., Women's Dept., 301, South Bend, Int

We Want 1,000 Agents To Sell Hobbs' Famous Hair Grower Hobbs' Grower will grow hair in Send 50c For Trial Box, and Be Convinced For AD Particulty Write to The Hobbs Manufacturing Co.

224 West 141st Street NEW YORK CITY





Nice: Poor Cover. SLZS: Child Cover. SLZS. Postar heines Misso With Cosh, Costilinal Charts : may Dedar or Registered Company to

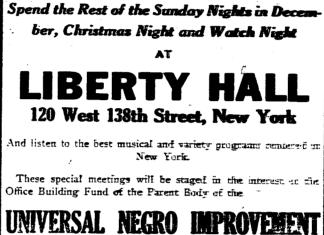
NECED ENTROPENENT ASSOCIATED SE WEST 1396 SINCE NEW YORK, U.S.A.

THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 27, 1924

the inspiration of spreading goed-will of many is fraught with prell for these for the whole of His life was spent in reasons.

Dr. Alexander Elected Pres-ident — Howard Univer-ity Withdraws — Splen-did Results in Physica Education By J. L. WHITEHEAD LAWRENCEVILLE, Ya, Dec. 26-The fourteenth annual meeting of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Asso-ciation was hold at St. Paul School or Friday and Saturday, December 12 and popt Howard University, was repre-sented at the fourteent conclay of the association among Negro schools. The sessions were enthusistic, Interesting and profitable. Everything that would tend to enhance the fourtee concessions when most progressive and effective athletic association among Negro schools. The sessions were enthusistic, Interesting and profitable. Everything that would tend to enhance the fourtee killing an American? When association among Negro schools. The asch

Any man, men or nation devoid of I have loved you.



Hon. MARCUS GARVEY.

ASSOCIATION

President-General of the U. N. L.A.

Michigan will be the principal speaker. His sufficient will be "The Sin of the Regro Against Himself."

> FULL CHOIR OF LIBERTY HALL FULL BAND OF MUSIC

SOLOESTS

MISS ETHEL OUGHTEN-CLARK PROFESSOR PACKER RAWLAW MADAM FRAZIER-RGBINSON MARMONY FOUR QUARTEINE

Starting with this big meeting on Sunday night. Liverty Ha will return to the usual high order of services under the ner sonal direction of the President-General, who will comain in th city for a while to reorganize the hall for the work of th New Year

Come and see the reorganized elements of good wit Like:

ADMISSION 59 CENTS

Be There Sanday Night and Help the Office Building Martgage Fund

THE BOOK THAT EVERYBORY IS BEADING

ORDER NOW TO SECURE YOUR COPY

New Off the Press

MARCUS GARVEY"

AMY JACQUES GARVEY

First Edition

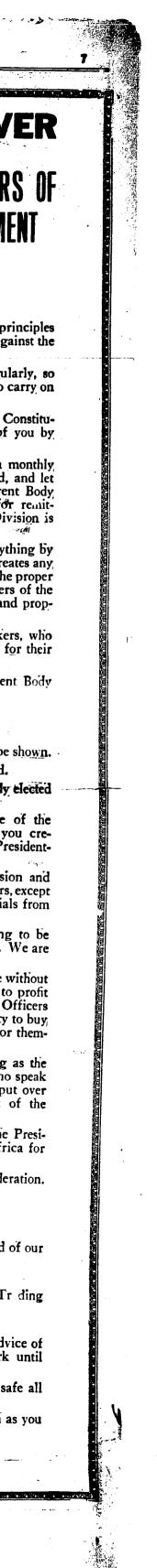
TABLE OF CONTENIS

THE UNIVERSAL PURLEMENTS BOUSE

LET'S PUT IT OVER INSTRUCTIONS FOR MEMBERS OF UNIVERSA! NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

- 1. Be a loyal member by sticking always to the principles of the Association and defending its rights against the cnemics of freedom.
- 2. Pay your ducs and annual assessment regularly, so that the Association can have ready capital to carry on its work.
- 3. Read and study from cover to cover your Constitution, so that no one can take advantage of you by infringing upon your constitutional rights.
- 4. See to it that your local Secretary makes a monthly report of all moneys received and disbursed, and let him read the copy of his report to the Parent Body and produce receipt of acknowledgment for remittances, so that you can be sure that your Division is financial.
- 5. See to it that no Officer or anyone starts anything by way of raising money or doing business or creates any financial obligation on the Division without the proper consent first of the Parent Body and members of the Division at a special general meeting duly and properly called.
- 6. Look out always for sharpers and self-seekers, who are always anxious to promote new schemes for their OWB purposes.
- 7. Put down at all times disloyalty to the Parent Body from Officers or members.
- 8. / Pay no money without getting a receipt.
- 9. Don't loan your money to individuals.
- 10. Don't take anything for granted. You must be shown.
- 11. Don't go into anything you don't understand. 12. Don't pay your money to anyone except a duly elected or credited Officer of the Association.
- 13. Don't entertain anyone as a representative of the Parent Body except the person can show you credentials properly signed and up to date by President-General.
- 14. Don't allow anyone to come in your Division and disorganize you or interfere in your local affairs, except the person has authority and proper credentials from the Parent Body.
- 15. Don't buy any stock from anybody claiming to be identified with the Parent Body or any Local. We are not selling any stock.
- 16. Don't sell your property or anything you have without first seeing and knowing that you are going to profit by it. Look out and don't allow self-seeking Officers or members to sell the Organization's property to buy others, so that they can make a commission for them-Serves.
- 17. There is no individual or Division so strong as the Parent Body, so watch out for self-seekers who speak against the Parent Body so as to be able to put over their little local schemes to the detriment of the members.
- 17. See that every Negro signs the Petition to the President and Congress asking for a nation in Africa for the race.
- 18. You must be completely financial to get consideration.
- 19. Try to make one new member every week.
- 20. Always respect authority and obey the law.
- 21. Be a good citizen.
- 22. Vote as the Association will direct for the good of our cause and the nation.
- 23. Don't sell your vote.
- 24. Support the Black Cross Navigation and Tr ding Company, our new shipping concern.
- 25. Attend your meetings regularly. 36. Don't go to Africa without first getting the advice of the Parent Body. Don't come to New York until advised.
- 27. Keep your present jobs and work hard and safe all YOU Can.
- 27. Be polite to your employers and bear as much as you can for a better day.
- 29. Behave decently, always and everywhere.

When White Girls Mix It With Chinamen and Squeal for the human family-decruse this there trackings is described of religion. Now, it is Xmax, His birthday, with an black is to be in peril. The future



WHAT AMERICAN WOMEN

When and any from Othe or Smith America and assay

THE SPIRIT OF CHRISTMAS

N the twenty-fifth day of December of each year Christians celebrate the birth of Jesus, the day on which the Son of A Laughless World Foreseen God took on our humanity and came to earth to redeem "Man may be defined as a creature of laughter and tears. If pacificism, fallen mankind.

Nineteen hundred odd years ago Christ lived the life of perfect man on earth; yet He suffered, He was crucified and died, in order to fulfill His mission—that of drawing man nearer his Creator and lessening the ills of this world. Men who profess the doctrine of Christ in this age of materialism

Men who profess the doctrine of Christ in this age of materialism have fallen short of the glory of God, and deal with their fellowmen, ture will know too much to laugh at not in the spirit of Christ, but in the spirit of material selfishness. anything."-Prof. C. G. Shaw in N. Y. ARE IN MANY PROFESSIONS The era of love and fellowship is yet to dawn on the Christian world; then men will obey the divine command, "Man, love thy Simpler Codes, Improved In-There are more than 1,000,000 wombrother." In the meantime Christian nations wage ruthless wars on weaker nations; Christian peoples rob and oppress other peoples vironment Lessen Crime en engaged as farmers in the United with utter disregard for the teaching of love and fellowship enun-ciated by our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ.

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

Martin Manual South States and States

NOTES OF INTEREST

One Million in Agricultural Work and Two Million in Business-They Lead as Librarians — Bureau of Vocational Training Helps Women



Pall Strength

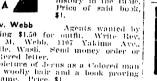
IT IS BASE TO APPER. USE IF LIKE COLD CREAT As as shown to surrow. Under a link is and surgery to the solution of the solu

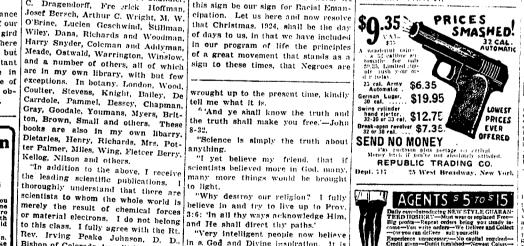


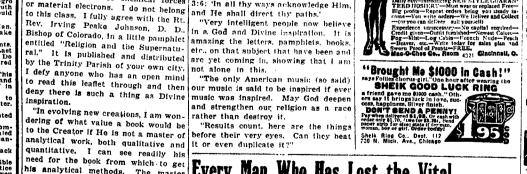
AND HALLI INDUTING THE ALT INDUCED THE ALT INTOUR ALT INTO ALT

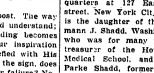


PARK PUB. CO. Park C:w Bide., Dcat, NW, New York Jesus Was a Negro by Blood if you have Epiterby, Fits, Failing Sickness















Lucky Charms, Lodestones, Secrets, Occult Books FREE CATALOG. BOX 55 STATION I NEW YORK



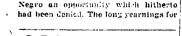
like wildlire, Free hould (in Engling) you what to do-sent from mystereling, ruinble, enigmatical, far-away South send 35 for samples, and literature at once, sides. South 56, (stammight to hole cover mas Aires, Argentina, South America, and Aires, Argentina, South America, and Christings, Eiter mother warts a Weil-STRANGE POWER!

STRANGE POWER: Are you undeclided, unhappy, in doubt, un-thely, troubled, only well' Write conflicts. Units New York Atd, MEN, WOMEN, BOTS, GTRLS, 17 to 65, While request freely for information where Multe request freely for information statistically to an end any money or middled, Wite this belowed woman im midiately GRACE GRAY DE LONG WIANT FLORIDA





A

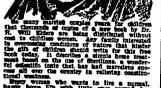


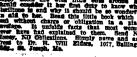




Nerro an opportunity which hitherto









759 W. Wainut Street Indianapolis, Ind.

 betreary in proving field was a proving a straight of the second field was and proving field was lect. In the recent National election are sufficient to form a base around Let us know that Christmas for our there were Negro followers of the three which to cluster my remarks. In the race, as it now exists, does not be- King Solomon Was a Negro b there were Negro followers of the three which to cluster my remarks. In the race, as it now exists, does not be-leading parties. The fact that the first verse, I have followed and am speak the best and greatest good ob-Ning Solor

It is all the price list or catalog you needy the cooling of the coo

will all be included with Book No. 7 in one. G.-A Business Book of 200 ways to make money, and a Business Letter. In evolving new creations, I am won-tin the Now Testament. Price Bilds. I - The Signs and Wondars of a Wom-an. Those who read it may be heated of all manner of pickness and all man-mays The Bilds. Note Tries Bilds. Note The Bilds. Not

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

New York City

buy. \$1,500 to \$2,000 will secure for yo a one or two-family house in Brookly Investigate, Joseph Redmond, 59 Putna Avenue, Brooklyn. BEDFORD SECTION OFFERS-See me fore you buy. \$1.500 to \$2,000 will se

WANTED \$133.00-\$132.00 month. Government Railse Fontal (Jerks, Men, 18 up. Neady, '0) mon education sufficient. Candidates coach-Particulars free, Write ummediate Franklin Institute, Dept. Wil, Rochest

AGENTS-Big money, full or part HAMO taking orders for silk lingerie. Commission paid in advance. We deliver, collect. Zuck-erman Co., 47 Allen Street, New York. MEN. 18-25. Become railway mail clerk. Commence \$1,600 year. Common educatio aufficient with our conching. Particular from, Write immediately, Franklin Institut Dept. T72. Ruchester, N. T. SALEMAN WANTED-Wonderful of portunity; salary, commission and drawing account. S. D. Bernard Co 301 West 140th St., New York, N. Y.

WANTED—Men and women who have so household products as district manager appoint operate severywhere: 325 week easi under, no selling or canvaseing require Afro-American Food Drug Co., 225 Sevent Avenue, New York City. FIREMEN, brakemen, baggagemen, sleepin car. train porters (colored), \$140-\$29 Experience unnecessary, 200 Railway Bu cau, East St. Louis, III.

AGENT WANTED to soll song, 35c per copy. Black Cross Line. Ship of Rescue. On ten per cent basis. Send stamps to cover postage. Write Mrs. L. Francis BUFFALO, N. Y.

AGENTS, AGENTS ind Christmas, Every mother wants a doi for her little girl for Christmas, Wei Standard Products Company, 455 Lenox Ave

TO LET

THE NEWS AND VIEWS OF U. N. I. A. DIVISIONS INCENIA RIA CANTO, | PANAMA, CANAL ZONE | NEW YORK LOCAL NEWS |

ORIENTE CUBA

p. m. The president declared the meeting open after outlining the ob-

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text> by Mirs. Weeks in Latin and English. every time he read it it gave him "The Ganes 46 Heaven"; address, by more inspiration to go forward. At Mr. G. M. Clarke, ex-president: sole, this juncture, the President took the by Miss L. Howard, secretary of the opportunity to thank the audience for Elbert Crees Nurses. "The Fight Is On": their presence, and for the deep inter-chast, by Mirs. Elbert S. Nyers and Miss est they displayed during the Commis-"Jesus, Lever of My Soul"; ' sinner's address by Mass Ida Watsen. "Here's The meeting was brought to a close to the Flag of Mine, Ford, Sold, "Let National Anthem of the Association Afficials Flag Arise"; doet by G. M. and the pronouncement of the bene-Charke, ex-gressiont, and Master Jo-Clarke, ex-gressiont, and Master Jo-



where a start the second with the

یر در ایر ای اف است ایر ای زیار و ور استهای د

diution Article III, Section 2, of gion, motored to the railway sizion the money for the mortgage. We feel rendered by the band and the choir, to meet the gentleman, who was ac-bers were going to perform a so independent, and Bro. Williams of other books lay the destiny of the Colon Division. From the station division. Other bosiness of the the more of the station of the station of the money for the more going to perform a so independent of the colon Division. From the station division. Other bosiness of the basiness of the more of the station of the money for the money for the more going to perform a so independent of the colon Division. From the station division. Other bosiness of the more of the station of the station of the more of the station of the station of the more of the station of the station

to the Flag of Mine. Red. Block and at 10:15 p. m. with the singing of the

enthusiastic mass meeting was The New York Local No. 1 is forg- Despite a heavy fall of snow, the

Nicaragua. At 5:45 p. m. the follow- ever been done in the past, "Liberty had as its chairman Fred E. Johnson ing officers. Dr. J. T. Barton, N. W. Hall" is to be reconstructed early this who is president of the division. After

ith with, and the re- p. m. the party arrived at Liberty instructors, under the able leadership the Rev. Richardson, assist meeting was search will, and the re-solt of the election was as follows: Mr. Hall, which was splendidly deborated Christopher Richards, president: Mrs. in boor of the Commissioner's re-Sarah Hills, hely-president; Mr. Cyril H. Hepburn, vice-president; Mr. Nor-The President, in welcoming the The program rendered was as follows: Starte Line And And Line An

likeness of God, consequently it was the Liberty Hall Sunday throng. The

TAMPICO, MEXICO

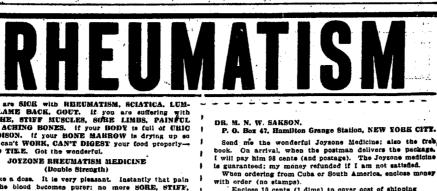
<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

DETROIT, MICHIGAN

held at Liberty Hall Division No. 17 ing ahead in all its activities. All Detroit division conducted a well atto welcome the return c? the Hon. C. auxiliaries under their respective heads tended and successful mass meeting at long pending election was held at 6 H. Bryant, High Commissioner for the are doing splendid work, and are which Hon. J. Milton Van Lowe was Republic of Panama. Costa Rica and planning to do much more than has the principal speaker. The meeting hairman and Mr. C. H. ing officers, Dr. J. T. Earton, N. W. man is to be reconstructed early this the usual devotional exercises con-cretary. Collins, A. N. Hutchinson and a de-man them read from the tachment of the Universal African Le-Article III. Section 2, of gion, motored to the railway station the money for the mortgage. We feel rendered by the band and the chour.

ANTILLA. CUBA

EMMA McCRARY, secretary.

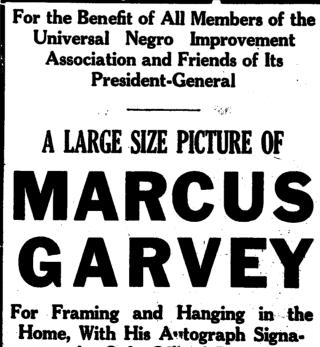


Just take a doss. It is very pleasant. Instantly that stops. The block becomes purch not instantity that pain stops. The block becomes purch no more softer, a STEF, ACHING JOINTS: no more SCIATICA, LUMBAGO, NEURI-TIS-all the RHEUMATIC PACKS gone. Take a stop away from the grave! Don't wait until it is too late! Why suffer any longer? Here is wait competimity to get wait which Don't man mill com

is your opportunity to get well quick! Don't wast until you get worsel Enclose 10 cents (dime), write YOUR NAME and ADDRESS on the coupon and mail coupon right now! ACT QUICK! DO IT TODAY.

The spectral and the spectral matrix of the s address, "Advance to Victory," after natives whose faith in the essential Who? is the great question of today) which he introduced to the audience justice of the white man remains. Who is able to lead on to the aquistant

g its condolence. F. Λ. VERNAL. F. O. VERNAL. F. O. VERNAL. F. O. VERNAL. Reporter. tain limits. But when they come into conflict with the principles on which



NEVER IGNORE FEET TROUBLES-THEY INJURE THE NERVES

Home, With His Autograph Signature, the Only Official Picture in **Circulation With Copyright**

You Can Secure One Now for 50 Cents, Postpaid to Any Part of the World

Address MRS. MARCUS GARVEY 133 W. 129th Street, New York City Agents Who Desire to Handle These Pictures Can Also Communicate With Above Address



56 WEST 135TH STREET NEW YORK, N. Y., ETATS UNIS D'AMERIQUE Télephone Harlem 2877 Un journal hebdomadaire, paraissant chaque samedi, publié dans

intérêt de la Race Nègre et de l'Association Universelle pour l'Avancement de la Race et la Ligue de Communa Africaines. Marcus Garvey, Directeur-Edite Marcus Garvey, Directeur-Editeur **ABONNEMENTS:** Etais Unis

Etranger 3 Mois.....\$1.25 \$0.75 6 Mois..... 2.00 1 An... Les abonnements et insertions sont invariablement payable d'avance. Administration et Rédaction 56 WEST 135TH STREET

NEW YORK, E. U. A. SAMEDI. LE 27 DECEMBRE, 1924

La Commémoration de la Noel parmi les noirs du monde entier-Il faut célébrer avec une plus grande démon-

religion chretienne; cependant, il semble que très peu de pièté sincere s'allie à la forme de la religion dont ils se reclament. Par suite de cette fausseté, cette absence de réalité dans la pratique, nous nous trouvons encore dans un état de confusion, de malentendu, de haine et de lutte mortelle les uns contre les autres, au point de rendre nécessaire le retour de notre Seigneur et Maitre afin de corriger tout le mal que nous avons eté inantes à maintenir accompli et rétablir l'ordre que nous avons été inantes à maintenir accompli et rétablir l'ordre que nous avons été inaptes à maintenir. d'hommes laches :

quel'es théories peut formuler Sa Sainteté le Pape pour démontrer que Nous sommes survour mailleureux. l'Italie ait raison d'opprimer tous ces millions d'ames qui peuplent parce que nous me sommes mi horrs. l'Afrique? Et cependant, nous tous, Italiens, Anglais, Français, Ame. ni justes. ricains, Allemands et Africains invoquons le même Dieu et reconnais. Le probleme social est pous haut Le Professeur N. C. Newbold a truccion y el aniquilamiento de los mas desafortunados! ns le même Sauveur qui est notre frère et notre Rédempteur. Cela ne qui le probleme commonsique on le vous fait-il pas l'effet d'une vaste plaisanterie, d'une farce, d'un men- probleme politispue. songe? Cependant nous vivons dans l'espoir que le genre humain re-trouvera un jour sa conscience et qu'alors l'Angleterre ne croira plus devoir vivre au dépens de l'Afrique et des Indes, ni la France au dépens des millions de noirs illettrés ; mais que tous nous devons vivre dans les liens d'une commune bienveillance et d'une commune sympathie, parta-

geant les peines et les souffrances les uns des autres. C'est-là l'espoir de l'U. N. I. A., et nous formons le voeu que la Noël de 1924 nous amène plus près de cette réalisation tant souhaitée. Nous émettons le voeu que tout les Noirs gardent une attitude digne, sobre et correcte durant cette saison de fête. Sobre, non-seulement dans e sens de l'abstention des excès de boisson, mais dans leur conduite générale. C'et à notre peuple à se rappeler que la Noël n'est pas une saison pendant laquelle ils doivent s'abandonner à la dissipation, la barn-boche et le gaspillage d'argent; mais bien une saison durant laquelle ils doivent réfléchir et méditer profondément, en cherchant à résoudre le problème si ardu et si complèxe de leur avenir.

Aussi le meilleur conseil que nous puissions donner à cette heure, est qu'on consacre un moment de consideration sympathique aux buts et proiets de l'U. N. I. A. et que chacun de son côté, nous fassions tout ce qui dépend de nous pour nous solidariser mentalement, matériellement et par tous les moyens possibles afin de réaliser un esprit de fraternité parmi les membres de la race. Nous avons pris pour devise "Un même Dieu, un même but, une même destinée". Que pourriousnous faire de mieux que de promulguer cette noble et sublime pensée. Oui, nous ne sommes qu'un, nous souffrons pareillement ; par conse-

Un, nous ne sommes qu'un, nous sourreurs parenterment, par couse-quent, nous devrions vivre comme frères; et quand viendra la fim de toute chose surement nous serons rassemblés dans le même bereait Ne formons qu'on faisceau dans notre détermination de souteaux les La dans les airs, un chant si do Ne formons qu'on taisceau dans notre determination de sudation des La dians les aurs, un chant si doux, entreprises de l'U. N. I. A. La Black Cross Navigation and Trading Vois la muit s'eclaire, et le ciel, Co. a besoin du concours de tous pour mener son programme à bien. Ne le lui refusez pas. En offrant des cadeaux aux auris songez ansei à vous offrir un cadeau personnel en achetant un coupon de l'empruat de Les hengers qui veillaient aux

la B. C. N. & T. Co. Dans quelques semines notre bateau partira pour sa croisière dans l'Amérique du Centre et les Antilles; qui veut aller visite ces endroits et observer la vie tropicale? Rallions-nous tous à ce mouvement afin d'en Vers l'Enfant qu'ils adureront.

intérêt, mais il me parait opportun de dire quelques mots sur celle que sentées et, naturellement, dans cette l'on n'aperçoit pas ou peu sans doute grande ville cosmopolite e parce qu'elle est aveuglante, - et York, toutes les races et les nuance dont les autres ne sont peut-être que d'épidermes imaginables. les corollaires. Telle est la puissance d'un talent

conscience.

Hest moral Marguerite GUEPET.

ADORATION

li est nél le Rej du montre. Le Christ, le Libérations :

One la terre an ciel renomie D'ante voix d'ante métrice ordente

Dans l'étable misérable.

Contemplez ce nouveau-né A la terre. O mustere.

Dieu lui-menne s'est dompe. A tes poeds. Roe sams commone.

Dans l'etable miserable.

Contemplez ce mun entern A la terre. O moutiene. Diem imi-meme s'est diamas.

NOEL

De toutes les crises qui sévissent dans notre société, celle qui me pa-rait la plus profonde en même temps oure la plus grosse de conséquences que la plus grosse de conséquences, indisposition survenue à leur pro-n'est pas que le cashe,—celle dont priétaire. Sauf ces deux places ont fait couler beaucoup d'encre. y restrait assez de place pour

Etats Unis

annonce que l'Etat de la Caroline du Nord va approprier pres de \$4.000 .-TATES.

Garvey

que Mme Amy Jacques Garvey. la Jesus nous courbons nos inomis: récente maladie et reprendra bientôt son travail de rédaction au journal.

Les sujets anglais a Cuba Nueva York

D'un leitre reçue de Mr R. A. ils n'ont pu obtenir le redressement des torts qui leur ont été causés.

Spanish Section

SECCIÓN EN ESPAÑOL

por La Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra 54-56 Oeste, Calle 135, Ciudad de Nueva York, N. Y.

n'est pas que le cashe, --celle dont on se préoccupe le plus. Crise du blé, crise du charbon, crise du pétrole, crise du franc, crises ministérielles, toutes ces crises crises ministérielles, toutes ces crises crises ministérielles, toutes ces crises Una farsa-Como argumenta el hombre-Esperanzas ción cualquiera que obedezca a cirpara nuestro futuro-Consejo que la raza debe seguir ración a prebendas, o a la renumeen pro de su propio beneficio

Las navidades, aniversario grandilocuente del nacimiento del Me- do caótico en que se encuentra la sias, será celebrado una vez más con todo el explendor y solemnidad con hermandad masónica en los Estados que las razas todas del orbe que consuleure con la contidad con Unidos, es hija del orden compara-Cette crise, c'est la crise de la miraculeux. Il y a à peine deux de gran Cristo, crean en la misión del gran Salvador, en traer hacia noso-conscience. La conscience est dans notre so- pour entendre chanter un Noir, eut tros la redención espiritual de la familia humana.

entier—II faut célébrer avec une plus grande démon-stration de solidarité—Le conflit entre les idéals et les doctrines—Le départ du Premier Bateau A tous mes congénères, Salu: Encore quelques jours et nous serons à célébrer le saint et joyeux fours de Noël, le jour ou naquit le Seigneur et, Sauveur du Monde dont la mission fut d'operer la rédemption spirituelle de la famille humaine. Le but pour lequel il se dévoua ne s'est pas encore complètement réalisé; cependant, depuis environ deux mille ans que son sacrifice s'est accom

Le bat poin lequer in se devota ne s'est pas encore completement realise, cependant, depuis environ deux mille ans que son sacrifice s'est accom-pli, nombre de ceux qui l'avaient renié, ont accepté sa doctrine, se sont courbés sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbés de la mar-courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sa loi et luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous sous la luttent aujourd'hui pour la défense des Vérités courbé sous courbé sous principios, religiosos no se ha entendido concreta-la securde aujourd de la constant de de la marcourbes sous sa loi et luttent aujourd nui pour la detense des verites qu'il a enseignées. Des centaines de millions d'individus professent, à cette heure, la religion chrétienne; cependant, il semble que très peu de piété sincère s'allie à la forme de la religion dont ils ce reslament. Par suite de suattes personnelles la li débute par un chante de Beetho-s'allie à la forme de la religion dont ils ce reslament. Par suite de suattes personnelles la li débute par un chante de Beetho-s'allie à la forme de la religion dont ils ce reslament. Par suite de cente s'allie à la forme de la religion dont ils ce reslament. Par suite de cente

stalien, et il l'a chante si bien que raza destruye a otra raza, un pueblo aniquila a otro pueblo, una humani-visitado parte del Sud America, ho accompli et retablir fordre que nous avons été inaptes à maintenir.
Nous vivons dans un monde ou, nonobstant la prétension d'être chrétien, une race veut piétiner une autre, et une nation ne demande qu'à subjuguer, exploiter et appauvrir une autre. C'est une confusion uni-verselle. On ne saurait dire au juste qui a tort ou qui a raison. Il n'existe qu'une gross spéculation qui parait devoir résulter en une con-fusion de plus en plus grande, à moins qu'un changement immédiat ne survienne nour nous apporter qualeux soulter en une con-fusion de plus en plus grande, à moins qu'un changement immédiat ne
d'hommes làches: Crise de la conscience chez trop to met de três rares exceptions a part,—crise de la conscience. Crise à l'état latent, dans une so-fusion de plus en plus grande, à moins qu'un changement immédiat ne
d'hommes làches: Crise de la conscience chez trop to met de três rares exceptions a part,—crise de la conscience. Crise à l'état latent, dans une so-fusion de plus en plus grande, à moins qu'un changement immédiat ne
d'hommes làches: Crise de la conscience chez trop to met de três rares exceptions a part,—crise de la conscience. Crise à l'état latent, dans une so-fusion de plus en plus grande, à moins qu'un changement immédiat ne
d'hommes làches: Crise de la conscience. Crise à l'état latent, dans une so-tieté édifiée sur un mensonge et sur un kaleidoscope, toutes les angoisses,
d'hommes làches: Crise de la conscience. Crise à l'état latent, dans une so-tieté édifiée sur un mensonge et sur un kaleidoscope, toutes les angoisses,
d'hommes làches: Crise de la conscience chez trop intuels?
d'hommes làches: Crise de la conscience. Crise à l'état latent, dans une so-tieté édifiée sur un mensonge et sur un kaleidoscope, toutes les angoisses,
de termerla, Todo esto es una grossera especulación que se deja sentir en el unndo cristiano.
En cuta docen avianzament docen avianzamite de la conte de la conte doce

rusion de plus en plus grande, à moins qu'un changement immédiat ne survienne pour nous apporter quelque soulagement. Ce changement et ce soulagement, nous les appelons de tous nos voeux; et nous espérons qu'ils surviendront surtout en ce moment où l'univers entier reporte, par la pensée, son tribut d'hommage et de vénération, à l'étable de Bethlé-hem où naquit Jesus, le Fils de Dieu et le Frère de l'Homme-En commémorant la Noël ne perdons pas de vue le côté idéal. N'en faisons pas uniquement une journée de sport, de frivolité et d'amuse-ment; mais rappelons-nous que cette date représente la plus grande de touter celles cui sent inscrites dans les annales de l'Histoire. Si nous moslas con la dignidad y sanción espiritual, como el más grande de los Puede Ud., como miembro de estos aniversarios de la raza humana.

Fisions pas uniquement une journie de sport, de frivoitie et d'annue
 Internent is appelons-nous que cette date représente la piss grande de location d'annue de location d'annue de location d'annue de location d'annue d'a

a los otros, que nos amenos como hermanos, y por otro lado les encon-tramos desmintiendo ese mismo sentimiento, trayendo a colación argu-tario, y simplemente me honro con raemos materialistas de destrucción, como base de defensa a sus propios que me llamen por mi nombre intere es, aduciendo razones antilógicas que traerán por objeto la des- nada más...... Averigue Ud

2 Que argumentación puede dar a esto el Arzobispo de Canterburry. Lo que ha copiado Ud. de su ex-Nord va approprier pres de \$4,000,-000 par an pour l'éducation de-Noirs. Cette somme depasse de prea la activul sacrilega de Inglaterra bacia los nativos de Africa, y nacional de los de la construction de los constructions de la construction de la constr pensé pour l'éducation de-Noirs et des blanes réunis avant l'aprée 1910. Cet Etat compte 5.037 professeur. tropical? No obtante todos nosotros, italianos, franceses, ingleses, cimientos. americanos, alenanes y africanos, elevamos nuestra preces a un mismo Vo tuve un mico, Sr. Gran Secre-Le rétablissement de Madame Dios y acc/a mos un mismo Cristo. ¿No parece todo esto una farsa, tario, que su placer era estar metido en la biblioteca de mi padre, examiuna entirme, una Lirocreteia?

sont que les émigrants jamaicains en controversia abierta con el Sr. sont l'attalisés par les autorités cu-haines et que malgré les doléances ciarme ni mucho menos fungir de damentalmente lógico de mi escrito cirilo Arnaldo en beneticio de la sont que les emgrants jamaicains en controversia-abierta con el Sr. sabe, todo masón por obtuso que transfiere sus poderes qu'ils out fait parvenir au Ministre intelectual, porque no sé nada; no es la demostración patente de que la Sociedad Universal Negro Improvecompongo nada, y en este mundo donde habitan los sabijondos, lo me-de los elementos de color norte ame-dades de Africa, al retirarse como donde habitan los sabijondos, lo me-jor que he hecho es observar y reu-tilismo que no se encuentra en nin-la cuenta del Banco a nombre de los L'Empereur Jones La pièce initialée "T'Empereur Jones" sera rejonée bientôt. Cette pièce représente les péripéties d'un sante, juzgar, analizary dar mi fallo

Tenga por entendido, Sr. Schom- los volumenes que cogiera, en su iemme de notre distingué Directeur et la Rédactrice de la Page Fémimine, est entièrement rétable de sa récente maladie et reprendra bientoi tario de los Prince Hall de su soberana capacidad, para de mas honorable en su tarea. Era un senrañar ciertas cuestiones de indole monosabio, Sr. Schomburg. Masones del estado de pura y exclusivamente de orden pen-Masones del estado de pura y exclusivamente de órden pen-Nueve York Luis Torres Colón. Nueve York nuestros jibaros "el rabano por las D'un leitre reçue de Mr R. A. Martin, de Camaguey, Cuba, il res. Lamento mucho tener que entrar citas enciclopédicas que como Ud. Presidente de una división

observer la vie tropicale? Rallions-nous tous à ce mouvement afin des faire un magistral succès. Vous remerciant à l'avance de votre assistance et de votre coopera-tion en faveur de la Black Crois Navigation and Trading Company-Avec les voux les meilleurs, j'ai Phomeur d'être. Votre obsissant serviteur. MARCLIS GARVEY. MARCLIS GARVEY.

forzozamente he tenido di ceta o in- de nación, en su vida holgadamente | San Cristobal, Cuba, Nov. 10, 1924.

la causa.

inando los libros en los estantes Jamás pudo nuestro pariente en la Nous sommes heureux d'annoncer CUESTION MASONICA | directamente que estar en contacto. escala zoologica, poner los títulos de

económica, fatuidad altamente l songera en el presente, pero que al correr del tiempo le traerá esta pe-tulante actuación, consecuencias graves en el órden político, social, nterno en ese encadenaje de vida internacional a que están sometidos los pueblos, para poderse entender y armonizarse en el proceso colec-

- 11-

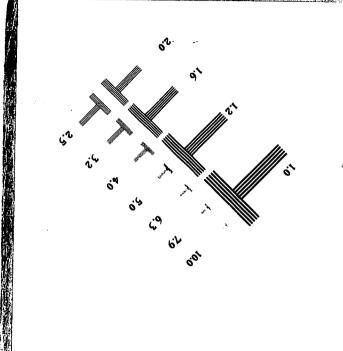
ración que tal ó cual puesto me pudiera producir para librar mi sus-tento. Mi observación de este esta-



LANGLEUM O you will find it all that

Bill Contraction of the second second

64



TEST CHART

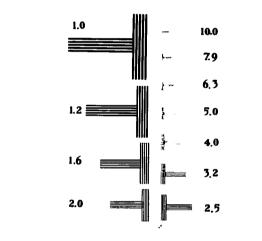
· • •

INSTRUCTIONS Resolution is expressed in terms of the lines per millimeter recorded by a particular film under specified conditions. Numerals in chart indicate the number of lines per millimeter in adjacent "T-shaped" groupings.

In microfilming, it is necessary to determine the reduction ratio and multiply the number of lines in the chart by this value to find the number of lines recorded by the film. As an aid in determining the reduction ratio, the line above is 100 millimeters in length. Measuring this line in the film image and dividing the length into 100 gives the reduction ratio. Example: the line is 20 mm, long in the film image, and 100 20 = 5.

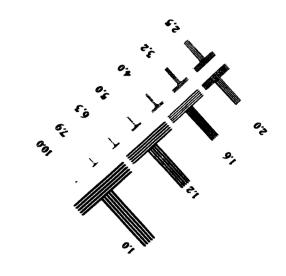
Examine "T-shaped" line groupings in the film with microscope, and note the number adjacent to finest lines recorded sharply and distinctly. Multiply this number by the reduction factor to obtain resolving power in lines per millimeter. Example: 7.9 group of lines is clearly recorded while lines in the 10.0 group are not distinctly separated. Reduction ratio is 5, and 7.9 x 5 \approx 39.5 lines per millimeter recorded satisfactorily. 10.0 x 5 \approx 50 lines per millimeter which are not recorded satisfactorily. Under the particular conditions, maximum resolution is between 39.5 and 50 lines per millimeter.

Resolution, as measured on the film, is a test of the entire photographic system, including lens, exposure, processing, and other factors. These rarely utilize maximum resolution of the film. Vibrations during exposure, lack of critical focus, and exposures yielding very dense negatives are to be avoided.

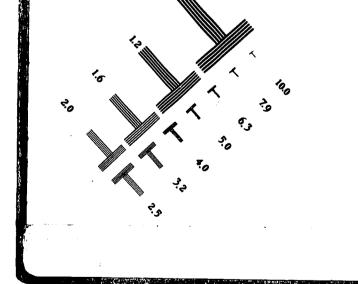


This frame is intended as a guide in determining film quality. The resolution charts in the corners and center serve as an absolute measure of camera performance in terms of lines per millimeter.

The lines of type below will serve as a guide to the legibility of type of various sizes reproduced at the reduction ratio used on this film.



e,



SAMPLE READING CHART-VARIOUS TYPE SIZES

6 point Instructions: Resolution is expressed in terms of the lines per millimeter recorded by a particular film under specified conditions. 7 point Numerals in chart indicate the number of lines per millimeter in adjacent "T-shaped" groupings. In microfilming, it is 8 point necessary to determine the reduction ratio and multiply the number of lines in the chart by the value to find 9 point the number of lines recorded by the film. As an aid in determining the reduction ratio, the line above 10 point is 100 millimeters in length. Measuring this line in the film image and dividing the length inter-12 point 100 gives the reduction ratio. Example: the line is 20 mm. long in the film image 14 point age, and 100/20 = 5. Examine "T-shaped" line groupings in the film

100 MILLIMETERS

NEGRO WORLD.

NEW YORK

÷

.



NYPL PHOTOGRAPHIC SIRVICE

i.

FILMED OI

÷.

•

•

۰ ۲ ۲ . •• 5 6 1 1 .

1 · · · ,

•