The Indispensable Weekly

The Voice of the Awakened Negro



Reaching the Mass of Negro

The Ben Advertising Medium

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NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1923

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# WORK OF BOOKER T. WASHINGTON, THE GREAT

Fellow Men of the Negro Race:

It became part of my duty as leader of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, while on a trip through the South of the United States, to visit Tuskegee Institute, the great institution founded by the greatest of Western Negroes—Booker T. Washington—for the industrial education and improvement of the race.

### Wonders of Tuskegee

Tuskegee is a wonder, and reflects the highest credit on a man who has labored, suffered and died without being thoroughly understood and gratefully rewarded.

### Washington, the Great

With all that has been said for and against Booker T. Washington, to me he stands out as the ablest Negro born on American soil and the greatest in the Western Hemisphere, probably, with the exception of Touissant L'Ouverture, the liberator of Haiti.

### The Strength of One and the Weakness of the Other

To compare Booker T. Washington with Du Bois is like the comparison of the weed to the giant oak. The one man was an originator and builder who, out of nothing, constructed the greatest educational and industrial institution of the race in modern times. The other, a bombast and iconoclast, has found nothing else to do but parade his own little intelligence and, with the vanity of the dude, try to attract the attention of the thoughtless and vulgar.

### The Builder and Originator

builder and originator, shall live forever in the thoughts of our race, for no one can look at the monument of Tuskegee Institute without learning of the struggles and difficulties of the great sage and industrial wizard.

### The Man of Conceit, Who Claims All Knowledge

Washington, in creating his life work, did not criticize; he constructed. Unlike the man

TUSKEGEE A MONUMENT TO THE GENIUS AND ABILITY OF AMERICA'S GREATEST NEGRO

WASHINGTON LIKE THE OAK, DU BOIS LIKE THE WEED

GREATNESS OF MEN IN THE IDEAS ACCOM-PLISHED AND NOT IN CRITICISM

AFRICA NEEDS MORE WASHINGTONS AND LESS DU BOISES

ALL NEGROES SHOULD HONOR THE SAGE OF TUSKEGEE

who claims all knowledge and the perfection of wisdom, he assiduously applied himself to the consideration of human needs, and by a practical application of his human love, drew to him the rich and the poor, who helped him to bestow upon his race a blessing that they sadly needed.

### Booker's Blessing to the Race

Ask what Booker T. Washington has done for the race and I point you to the broad acres of Tuskegee Institute at Tuskegee, Alabama, with a wonderful system of education for our young men and women, where a trained and efficient staff of teachers are preparing ambitious members of our race for the higher life in the development of scattered Ethiopia. Yes, I can point you to thousands of happy Negro homes and farms all over the North and South of America and in other parts of the world, made possible by the work of Washington at Tuskegee and his teaching of less than half a century. If you ask me of Du Bois I can only point you to his vicious and malicious criticisms of abler men who had the ability and daring to do, while he prided himself in being able to drink tea with some white friend or dance at the Astoria or have dinner at the Astor with whites, whose social companionship he hankers after. The one

man has been a blessing to the race; the other a curse and an affliction.

### **Builders for Africa**

If we had a hundred Washingtons, when we have had but one, then this race of ours would have long ceased to suffer. We need now men of the character of Washington to build for Africa and make their contribution to the world.

### Room for Workers

There is room and opportunity still for more Washingtons. We may not need many more Tuskegees in America, but we need a thousand of them in Africa. Booker T. Washington was worth more to the race and the world than two million Du Boises. We can get along without a Du Bois, but we cannot without a Washington. We must pray, therefore, to the Creator to give us more of the latter and less of the former.

### The Contest of Park 1889

We need builders for Africa, not conceited and vain critics. We need Negroes who are proud of their blood and race, and not that element that bemoans its black ancestry and glories in the accidental and improper blood blending with Dutch, French or Anglo-Saxon despoilers.

### The God and the Pigmy

To see Tuskegee is to elevate Washington to the height of the gods; to think of Du Bois in comparison is to descend to a world of pigmies for companionship.

As President - General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, I call upon fellow members of the organization and of the race everywhere to honor the name of Booker T. Washington, the Educator, the Leader, Genius, the Builder, the MAN.

With very best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be,

Your humble and obedient servant, MARCUS GARVEY.

President-General.

Universal Negro Improvement Association. Washington, D. C., November 6, 1923.

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# DEBS STANDS FOR SQUARE DEAL FOR ALL PEOPLES

### ON A TRIP FROM COAST TO COAST

MRS. AMY JACQUES-GARVEY WRITES OF HER INTER-

Seeing Portland, Oregon, Through the Spectacles of Africa—The Beauties of the Great Northwest and Middle West—The Ku Klux Klan and Their Creed

| Some of the most virulent attacks on the Universal Negro Improvement Association having come from a couple of irresponsible Negroes professing to be minor editions of Eugene V. Debs, Socialist leader in the United States, but who, unlike him, turn capitalist now and then when coin is low, it was nathy on the Editor of The Negro World:

| Some of the most virulent attacks on the Universal Negro Improvement Association having come from a couple of irresponsible Negroes professing to be minor editions of Eugene V. Debs, Socialist leader in the United States, but who, unlike him, turn capitalist now and then when coin is low, it was nathy possible. It may happen, and, perhaps, sooner than we expect.

| Some of the most virulent attacks on the Universal Negro Improvement Association having come from a couple of irresponsible Negroes professing to be minor editions of Eugene V. Debs, Socialist leader in the United States, but who, unlike him, turn capitalist now and then when coin is low, it was nathy ural that we should peep in at the Universal Negro Improvement Association having come from a couple of irresponsible Negroes professing to be minor editions of Eugene V. Debs, Socialist leader in the United States, but who, unlike him, turn capitalist now and then when coin is low, it was nathy the best interests of the island and the new should peep in at the Universal Negro Improvement Association having come from a couple of irresponsible Negroes professing to be minor editions of Eugene V. Debs, Socialist leader in the United States, but who, unlike him, turn capitalist now and then when coin is low, it was nathy the best interests of the island and the universal Negro Improvement Association having come from a couple of irresponsible Negroes professing to be minor editions of Eugene V. Debs, Socialist leader in the United States, but who, unlike a loke, but it is not int Seeing Portland, Oregon, Through the Spectacles

us employ ourselves. Everywhere I go an article which I think will interest and ask about labor conditions, I hear the same aid wail, "The white folks are tightening down on us, we can hardly get work now." What on earth will we do if white folks close their industrial doors on us altogether, Just suppose for argument sake that we will we to it industrial doors on us altogether. Just suppose for argument sake that we woke up one morning and read a proclimation that all white people had delighted to stop employing Negroes. How it is a discussion of foreign immigration of foreign immigra-

long do you think it would take before the limitation of foreign immigration, the promotion of pure Americanism, upholding of the Constitu-of the United States; the sovereignty of our State rights, the separation of church and State, free-dom of speech and press, education of worthy American citizenship, cent; defense of the helpless; re-lief of the injured and oppressed, the suffering and unfortunate; public education, the much needed

"No Klansman or Klanswoman, worthy of the name, or true to the spored vows, will spend a cent with (Continued on page 5)

"Unite and Command

By N. G. G. T.

"Brothers and Sisters"

DEBS SPEAKS IN STRANGE DISCONTENTED PORTORICE DECLINE OF THE VET FAMILIAR LANGUAGE CLAMORS FOR JUSTICE DECLINE OF THE

Tells Negroes His Views Conditions in the Island on Negro Problems— Said to Be Very Unsatisfactory Under the SOME OUTSTANDING SIGNS ANXIETY? Jones Law

(From New York Puerto Rico)

and Wait

So Declares Premier Smuts, the Wily South South Send this manay back to Ashland, and Warns Against Boping Stomach With

"I do not speak to my colored brothers ionight in any patronizing sense; I meet them upon a common basis of equality; they are my brothers and sterra, and if there is one of sterra, and if there is one of the reasons why I became a socialist. I did it to bear witness to some of this cruel disprimentation and the more of the color of their skin. I never could indeed them, and single-gattly regarding root, and the more of their skin. I never could indeed them, and single-gattly respectively. The same as partnership of free and equal nations of the color of their skin. I never could indeed them. As a partnership of free and equal nations of the color of their skin. I never could industry of the color of their skin. I never could into some of this cruel. A glimpse Behind

"Stolen from their native land, depring the same as a partnership of free and equal nations of the graphopent parts of the origin toward eigh other. I make the same and they are the same as a partnership of free and equal nations of the graphopent parts of the color of their skin. I never could into set the string of the color of their skin. I never could into set the string of the color of their skin. I never could into set the string of the color of their skin. I never could into set the string of the color of their skin. I never could into set the string of the color of their skin. I never could into set the string of the color of their skin. I never could into set the string of the string of the color of the skin. I never could into set the string of the string o

De Omnibus Rebus

-BY LE VAN

England and America have become very anxious lately

about their mutual friendship—England more especially. Several European statesmen have made good-will tours to and throughout this country, each saying a lot about preserving civilization, saving the world, rescuing Europe, etc., by Anglo-American understanding and co-aperation. Lloyd George, one of the principal Death Knell-Wood-Wilson's War of the English speaking peoples for human welfare." On the same date George Slogan Set Peoples Harvey, retiring American ambassador to England, when asked the reason for his retiring, replied "It is better that I go home and work for the great cause Thinking — Disinteg. his retiring, replied "It is petter that I go notice and the first hand of British and American friendship. If these two great countries don't hang rating Forces-Negro together there is nothing left for the world."

The lattice of the Northey World Interference of the Section of th Race Must Prepare There is a deep meaning behind this talked-of unity and SOMETHING IS understanding left unsaid but thoroughly understood by

the white may's method, of providing for his own people. It is sound, it is practical, and he is not making any provision for Negroes in any part of this country. From the producer to the consume he keeping the disturbing majors and the construction of the construct

proguence quotuers, awyers and quit they sent sage at a cent of millions of that years, but they do not provide employment for others; their professions depend on the earnings of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people, and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the sent the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of money they can get out of the people and the amount of the get of the people and the amount of the get of the people and the amount of the get of the people and the amount of the get of the people and the

FROM THIS FORUM THE MESSAGE GOES FORTH THAT IS AWAKENING THE NEGROES OF THE WORLD—
THE PROGRAM OF THE U. N. I. A. HAS GIVEN THE NEGROES OF THE WORLD—
NEGRO NEW HOPE AND ASPIRATIONS—NEGROES

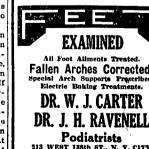
HON. P. L. BURROWS SPEAKS
Work such as the white man carries on a marry and a navy for the protection of a land which is your sin order that of a land which is yours in order that Liberty Hall and said it made him glad to redit and keep them down. The association is tryi.... to keep wide and a navy, too; not for the aggressive Hon. P. L. Burrows was the next speaker. He expressed his pleasure at seeing the increase in the attendance at Liberty Hall and said it made him glad to redit and keep them down. The association is tryi.... to keep wide and a navy, too; not for the aggressive Hon. P. L. Burrows was the next speaker. He expressed his pleasure at seeing the increase in the attendance at Liberty Hall and said it made him glad to redit and keep them down. The association is tryi.... to keep wide and a navy, too; not for the aggressive Hon. P. L. Burrows was the next of a land which is your sin order that the very seeing the increase in the attendance at credit and keep them down. The association is tryi..... to keep wide and a navy, too; not for the aggressive Hon. P. L. Burrows was the next of the conquert has the white man carries on.

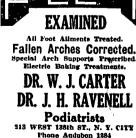
Negroes the world over may keep on to to conquer the world, but you need as to a narmy and a navy for the protection of a land which is yours in order that Liberty Hall and said it made him glad to redit the protection of a land which is yours in order that Liberty Hall and said it made him glad to redit the protection of a land which is yours in order that the universe the next speaker. He expressed his pleasure is the next speaker. He expressed his pleasure

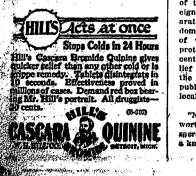
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SIR ROBERT L. POSTON'S ADDRESS strife-ridden Europe.







## LIBERTY HALL THE EDUCATIONAL FORUM OF THE NEGROES IN NEW YORK

HAVE REALIZED THAT THEY HAVE A DESTINY TO clation, therefore, throws open its doors and welcomes all Negroes to come and camouflage that we call civilization that will excel this sham provement Association is on the uppart of the within its folds. (Applause).





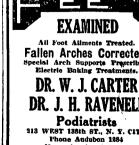
RANGER ORDER OF THE U. N. I. A.

ROBERT LPOSTON'S ADDRESS

IF ROBERT LPOST







where we are now deprived of the grant if the right of a State to disfranchise us be not authorized by the Congress and upheld by the Federal Supreme Court, while retaining the right in the States where there is now no dispute about the question, but which, if they had the power, might follow the example of the Southern States. It is to our best interests to let the Southern reduction of representation business alone. Time will remedy it.

### GROUP LEADERSHIP AND MASS ACTION

ASS action with group leadership is an impossibility. A this time, in all parts of the globe, the Negro people are dominated by groups and group leadership. Strangely enough these groups, although they may have a common objective. and necessarily must have, appear incapable, as our church denominations are, to adopt any concerted policy for the common welfare. Each has its hobby, if we may call it such, and has no patience with the hobby of the other groups. Even when they affect to stand for interests that concern the race generally they do so as a group, dom-

the hobby of the other groups. Even when they affect to stand for interests that comern the raze generally thry do so as a group, dominated by group inside/ship, and they must necessarily the humpered through the proposed of least the monitor in the Gastert to transfer the monitor in the complex of the control in the co

to help advance the general welfare of all. It is the only road to | SOMETHING AFTER LLOYD

The Pittsburgh American states the case and reaches the only clusion possible. We dare say there are 50,000 unlettered and 10,000 lettered Negroes in the Pittsburgh district who think that American Propagand Editor Keith has a big nerve to assume to lecture them about their duties as illiterates and their obligations as literates.

The Chieves and Special Specia The Universal Negro Improvement Assn. has nothing of the group and group leadership weakness about it. It is a national and international organization. It has concentrated leadership that makes It is no longer a truism that

shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude."

That is plain enough.

The Real Sierra Leone of the United States to vote of the United States, and for the same reasons that Europeans and members of our group in the Southern States are moved by, and is plain enough.

The Real Sierra Leone of this right raises both and members of our group in the Southern States are moved by, and the West Indian urge is beginning to attract unusual consideration.

The Real Sierra Leone of the United States to vote a widespread urge among West Indians to The Real Sierra Leone of the United States, and for the same reasons that Europeans and members of our group in the Southern States are moved by, and the West Indian urge is beginning to attract unusual consideration.

The Real Sierra Leone of this right raises both and members of this right raises both and the power he intends to come to the United States, and for the same reasons that Europeans and members of our group in the Southern States are moved by, and the West Indian urge is beginning to attract unusual consideration.

The Real Sierra Leone of this right raises both and the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business than the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business to the United States to vote and the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business than the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business than the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business than the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business than the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business than the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business than the power he intends to neither of which the agencies now business than the power he intends to neither of which the power he intends to neither of which the power he intends to neither of which the power he intends to neither o on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude." That is plain enough.

If we insist upon Congress reducing representation because of our diagranchisement it will transfer our grant of the suffrage from the Federal Government and place it at the discretion of the several States. That will be dangerous for us. We had better let the matter stand where it is. We shall grow into the power to vote in the States where we are now deprived of the grant if the right of a State to sums up the situation as follows:

We are very sensitive in Barbados over this question of emigration. It is perhaps regrettable that with the West Indies and British Guiana full of undeveloped resources it should be necessary for nationals to seek employment elsewhere. But people must eat. And it is unfair to expect all the self-sacrificing patriotism to be found in the poorer classes alone. If some of the people of these colonies, who have amassed such huge fortunes, were blessed with the smallest vestige of patriotism. enough money could be found without looking abroad to secure lucrative employment for as many people as the West Indies is likely to produce in another fifty years. But who is to blame the ambitious, but near destitute, emigrant who goes forth to find what he is not likely to find at home? We yield to no one in our understanding and appreciation of the excellencies of the British flag but we cannot shut our eyes to the fact that in the present state of affairs emigration to America is, indispensably, necessary to the West Indies.

Imperialism

Flord Gibbons knows as much about conditions in Sierra Leone as we do about the chemical composition of the ectoplasms of apiritualistic scances.

Sierra Leone, eulogized by King George as "my ancient and loyal colony" is the intellectual centre whence radiate the commercial, political and intellectual centre whence that intellectual centre whence at the commercial many is the intellectual centre whence at the commercial many is the intellectual centre whence the fighter working of the globe, activities of British West Africa, Her sons and daughters are to be found in every habitable quarter of the globe, activally engaged in the pursuit of literature, law, science, art and commerce. Her intelligent sons may be found in every walk of life, wherever the British fing flies along the West African littoral. We find them as competent engineers, civil seed to captionists whose intellectual outlook is world-embracing; as learned judges them to has atisfaction of their fellow citizens, black and white; as medical ment; as leading commercial magnates, whose integrity and industry have earned for them a competence at which a Rockefeller would not sneeze.

The This End.

### THE PASSING SHOW

tion," his voice has in it all of the love and fondness that a father displays when he speaks of his only child. His quiet, convincing and earnost manner would leave no doubt in the mind of an unprejudiced listener that his movement of his is very near to the heart of its creator. On the platform, Mr. Garvey is all action, the program for the continuing and convincing orator, the continuing and convincing orator, the continuing and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and it is growing every day. The majority of his critics have no following and earnost manner would leave no doubt in the mind of an unprejudiced listener that this movement of his is very near to the heart of its creator. On the public platform, in the mind of an unprejudiced listener that this movement of his is very near to the heart of its creator. On the public platform, in the mind of an unprejudiced listener that this movement of his is very near to the heart of its creator. On the public platform in the mind of an unprejudiced listener that this movement of his is very near to the heart of its creator. On the properties of the mass of Negroes are likely to the program of the U. N. I. A. or some that the program of the U. N. I. A. or some the program of the U. N. I. A. or some the program of the U. N. I. A. or some the program of the U. N. I. A. or some the program of the U. N. I. A. or some the program of the U. N. I.

of our race together and educate them if they ever hope to work effectively. to think for themselves. My inspiranomically independent, so that they might command the respect of other races. Many of the humiliations that of economic dependence. Realizing
this, I have put the greatest emphasis Applicants for Insurance Often upon the necessity of the Negro cre-ating and maintaining something of a substantial and permanent naturo which shall be purely his own.

upon the necessity of the Negro creating and maintaining something of a substantial and permanent nature which chail be purely his own.

Success Sure

Because of this desire and aim I have been called prejudiced. My entered the public there is one preparation that has been very successful in overcoming the public there is one proper attention to the public there is one preparation that has been very successful in overcoming the public there is one proper attention to remain the public there is one preparation that has been very successful in overcoming the public there is one proper attention to remain the public there is one proper attention to remain the public there is one proper attention to remain the public there is one proper attention that has been very successful in overcoming the public there is one proper attention that has been very successful in overcoming the public there is one proper attention to remain the public there is one proper attention the public there is one proper attention that has been very successful in overcoming the public there is one proper attention the public there is one proper attention that has been very successful in overcoming the public there is one proper attention the public there is one proper attention

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PATIBLE WARD PICTURE OF THE MIST TALED ABOUT THE WORD PICTURE OF THE WORD PICTURE OF THE MIST TALED ABOUT THE WORD PICTURE OF THE WORD PICTURE

home, he is the serene and thoughtful student of men and affairs viewing with calm deliberation the many problems confronting his race and discussing dispassionately and critically his efforts to find a solution for those problems.

It represents the negro race because it represents the negro race because those problems.

Mr. Garvey went on in a reminiscent tone of voice, "Of course, our movemeans that we shall have made some means that we sh errors before our plan is perfected. It ing it. Those who have been fighting is no easy task to link the members the U. N. I. A. need its co-operation

tion has been a desire to see our men and women become socially and eco-TROUBLE AND NEVER SUSPECT IT

World.

How to Master Your Enemies.

The Way to Get Healed of Drop

The Way to Get Healed of Const tion.
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5.—The part of the New Testament at printed.

printed. Price \$3.15
f.—The Book of the Prophet Enoch, the black prophet.
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The World's greatest book.
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sem etherlied, I must of necessity de-sem etherlied, I must of necessity de-fend myself and my movement. I be-lieve in the program of our organ-tieve in the program of our organ-

(Continued from page 2)

THE GREATEST MEETING OF ALL THE RETURN OF



The part of the Bible our Bible. Price. \$2.0 us wast went on the four-hundre to the heaven were cinsed. The best of Ay, the 7th chapte to the 31st vorse. It also tells us to the 31st vorse. It also tells us the view of the green and the second of the green and the second of the second

To New York After Six Weeks' Campaigning for the Cause of Negro Rights on the Pacific Coast and in the Southland Refree

The Way to Aiways Have Luck.

The Key to Business Life.

The Key to Res Well.

The Way to Keep Well.

How to Keep a Friend.

World.

The Three Greatest Negro Men in the World.

World.

LIBERTY HALL

120 West 138th Street, New York City

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pitiful condition has never returned have given it to a number who were terribly afflicted even bedridden s too big or too small for us. Ours is a modern equipped plant. | Some of them seventy to eighty years old, and the results were WE DO NOT ASK YOUR PATRONAGE BECAUSE OF OUR the same as in my own case.

> I want every sufferer from any form of muscular and sub acute (swelling as the joints) rheumatism to try the great value of my improved "Home Treatment" for its

> > Don't send a cent;

simply mail your name and address and I will send it free to try. After you have used it and it has proven itself to be that long-lookedfor means of getting rid of such forms of rheumatism, you may send the price of it, one dollar, but understand I do not want your money unless you are perfectly satisfied to send it. Isn't that fair? Why suffer any longer when relief is thus offered you free? Don't delay.

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Write today.



masters of the whole Mashanti countr and coast. The epic tells of their las

### at one time almost placed them as the CRIME AND PUNISHMENT

### BED TIME STORIES IN

MAGAZINES IN PROPERTY OF THE COURT OF THE CO

THE NEWS AND VIEWS OF U. N. I. A. DIVISIONS

chaplain, Dr. Myers. The children acquitted themselves well and in a manner which reflected great credit on the

be accompanied with cash, to the Secretary General, U. N. L. A., 56 West 135th street, ----

On Gotober 8 the Central Francisco

ner which reflected great credit on the training which they received from the officers of the division. Miss Braithwaite took as her subject "The Want of Spiritual Food," and handled her subject with the skill of a seasoned orator. Several solos, recitations and short addresses were given and heartily applauded by the audience. After the chaplain had pronounced the benediction the meeting was brought to a close, E. ALLEYNE.

New York City.

October 31, 1923. The meeting was opened in the usual way, and as an act of courtesy and appreciation the president of the local, after a brief address, turned the chair over to Mr. Barret.

An excellent and interesting programme, consisting of songs, recitations and addresses, was rendered, after which Mr. Barret delivered an elequent address in which he exhorted the members of the local to stick to the tricolor, the Red, Black and Green, and above all the principles of the association, which will lead us to a free and redeemed Africa. Mr. Stephen Pitkin, vice-president, then thanked the visitor for the splendid words of encouragement he had given to the members of the local and assured him that they would be found loyal and ready to sacrifice for the cause Afric. The meeting was brought to a close with the singing of the Ethiopia, and Acepted Goder of Ancient Ethiopia, which was lost. Wanted—a District Grand Master in avery locality to organize of the proposed with the singing of the Ethiopia, and Arecyled Grand Temple, with the singing of the Ethiopia, and Arecyled Grand Temple, with the singing of the Ethiopia, and Arecyled Grand Temple, with the singing of the Ethiopia, and Arecyled Grand Temple, with the singing of the Ethiopia, and Arecyled Grand Temple, with the singing of the Ethiopia, and Arecyled Grand Temple, and Arecyled Grand Chinese Peacock Ring

Now

R. L. POSTON,

Secretary General.

SPECIAL NOTICE TO DIVISIONS

Certain Divisions and Chapters of Eastern Virginia have formed them-selves into a union or league, known as, or to be known as the "Tidewater Union."

Further, all other Divisions and Chapters of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are also warned and instructed to disband all leagues and unions organized among themselves without the written consent of the Parent Body forthwith, and are expected to attempt no such action, or to take no part in any such effort without the written consent of the Parent Body.

Universal Negro Improvement Association New York City, September 4, 1923

To All Presidents of Divisions of the Universal Negro Improvement Association Throughout the World In yiew of the fact that many persons are representing themselves as

In the future "no person or persons must be entertained without having

SECRETARY-GENERAL'S OFFICE





HINDU MAGRE 65c. Albertus Magnus 5cc. Mystic Fortune Teller 59c. Catalog 19c. Park Publishing Co., 1818-N Park Bow Building, New York. BARGAINS—Complete during, bedroom, liv-ing room suites, victroiss, pianes, floor lamps, odd buffets, dressers, factory samples. Polek's Auction Rooms, 2037 Fifth Avenue, corner 120th Street.

Lady or gentleman to travel and represent Magio High Grade Tollet Preparations also the Beauty seelers may find Magio Hair Grower a wonderful Hair Grower will grow hair 12 inches in 12 months. 1.000 seen's wanted. Write for particulars to MRIS ISABELLE 8, JONES School of Beauty Culture 18 Utics Arc., Breaking, N. Y.: Decentur Shi AGENTS WANTED

to rates etc., write to Circulation Dept. U. S. Government wants men and women, 1 up. \$33 to \$250 month. Steady work Short hours. Pleasant work. Influence unnecessary. List positions free. Write today sure. FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Dept. E-75. Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED

MAN to write for some reliable insurance company as agent. Pleuse give reference. Address J. Cuningham, Box 325, Moore Haven, Florida.

FOR SALE Building lots from \$200 up; houses 6, 7 an

ION. Infayette Ave., cor. 2d St., Engl FOR SALE

APARTMENTS TO LET APARTMENTS TO LET
FOUR and FIVE ROOMS—Steam beat, but
water; very reasonable; to reflued tenants.
Apply 2173 Fifth Ave., cor. 133d St., first
foor—Janitor.

### **WEEKLY SERMON**

A PULLMAN SMOKER

THE HIGHWAY TO SUCCESS what they want and how they intend to get it, their unrelenting and per-

plant the seed citen by rubbing the HAIR SEED GROWER gently in the scalp. Do this tonight; watch your hair grow, it's a mystery. Price 35 cents.

An old-fashioned, true and honest hair grower. Try it. Ladies, let us send you a full six months treatment for \$1.00.

Hair Seed is a powerful stimulant, it excites the scalp to a new and healthy action. Kills dandruff and tetter the very first treatment stops the itching of the scalp and at once tetter the very first treatment stops the itching of the scalp and at once the short temple hair begins to grow fine. This compound has the endorsement of the Medical Profession as being the best grower ever offered to the public. IT GREW HAIR on a head that had been bald ten years. We can prove it.

or DIRECT FROM Queens Mail Order House

P. O. B. O. JAMAICA, N. Y.

High John the Conquerer, Adam and Eve.

ly appreciated roots and horbs. Call, or if out of town, write

CASH OR CREDIT I Will Credit You It Matters Not Where You Live

> D. ALEXANDER 99 Downing Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Hair Seed Magic Wonder Hair Grower



Nature's Way of Forcing the Hair to grow long, soft and healthy, A combination of dried and pow-dered seed. Just clean your scalp and plant the seed often by rubbing the HAIR SEED GROWER gently in

E. ALIDI

THE OWARD MORBELL EXTURES TO BEN YORK

THE STORY ALL STO

IN VIRGINIA

being sent out by the Universal Negro Improvement Association but bearing no credentials, take warning that

also statis king, reliable, honest, and denoted the service and energetic, as sho proved herest in the present term, had one opponent in the present term, had one opponent who gracefully declined in her favor.

TORONTO, CANADA

TORONTO, CANADA

TORONTO, CANADA

Juveniles Stage Meeting

Juveniles Stage Meeting

The members of the Toronto Division have taken on new inspiration and are presented with the church. The U. N. I. A. is for the purpose of building in a very able manner. The programment on the contents of Africa, while the business of anything the founds of the local we have repaired and renovated our hell in order that it may reflect the new aptition of the founds of the local was have repaired and renovated our hell in order that it may reflect the new aptition of the founds of the local was have repaired and renovated our hell in order that it may reflect the new aptition of the local was have repaired and renovated our hell in order than they of the meeting. The head division of the Universal activation of the U

division. No. 640, was honored with a division. No. 640, was bonored with a visit from Mr. Barrett, president of the Jobabo division. A special meeting was called to welcome the visitor.

The meeting was opened in the usual

This union is looked upon with disfavor by the Parent Body, as it is contrary to the Constitution of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, therefore filegal.

All Divisions and Chapters constituting this union, or interested in same, are hereby WARNED and INSTRUCTED to withdraw both their membership and support from said illegal union, and use their influence to disband same forthwith.

AGENT in every Negro locality; good initialist of the particular to rates etc. write to Constitute particular

October 20, 1923

THE MARCUS GARVEY APPEAL AND DEFENSE FUND The Expected First Blow Has Been Struck at the Race's Liberty Everybody Must Subscribe Now to Test Whether the

Black Man Can Obtain Justice As was to be expected, Marcus Garvey has been found guilty by As was to be expected, Marcus Garvey has been found guity by a jury of white men of using the United States mails to defraud.

Many believe that the charge was only a sham to get Garvey with the hope of destroying his work. The whole thing seems to be made up of an international plot which will shortly expose itself.

Mrs. Mary E. Llewellyn, Cristobal.

Mrs. Mary E. Llewellyn, Cristobal. Several Negro men and organizations have been parties to what some regard as a "frame-up." but Truth shall have a hearing.

An appeal must be taken to the highest courts of the land to further test justice; therefore, every Negro of loyalty and manhood is asked to subscribe to this fund.

The fight for Africa's liberty is just begun; let us all help.
Send in your subscription addressed to the Secretary, Marcus
Garvey Release Committee, 56 West 135th Street, New York
City, N. Y.

I, MARCUS GARVEY, have appointed Mrs. Amy Jacques-Garvey, Mr. William Sherrill and Mr. Clifford Bourne, as a committee to receive and disburse all moneys for my Appeal and Defense Fund. (Signed) MARCUS GARVEY. (The Tombs.)

duras Matilda Bailey, Tela, Honduras,

duras ..... Friend, Tela, Honduras.....

June 21, 1923.

1.00 Indalecio Corralla, Sagua La La.

Manchester Division, Manchester Eng.
New Orleans Division, New Orleans, La.
Boyd Timmins, Dover, N. J... Boyd Timmins, Dover, N. J...
Walker Williams, Dallas, Texas,
Ethel Toles, Mountain Park, Alta
James Drummand, Tela, Spa.
Honduras
George Augustus, Tela, Spa. Hon.
Alex Forbes, Tela, Spa. Hon.

Semuel John, Panama, Canal Zone
C. Codrington, Panama
Adolphus Rogers, Panama
R. Campbell, Panama
F. Peat, Panama
B. Forde, Panama
A. Ankle, Panama
C. Bailey, Panama
Ohn Brairs, Panama
I. Reid, Panama
I. Reid, Panama
I. Williams, Panama
I. Worris, Panama
I. Morris, Panama
Jerah A. Robinson, East Sangus, Mass, 25 Alex Forbes, Tela, Spa, Hon..... Isaac Robinson, La Ceiba, Hon-

Mass.

Mass.

Marah Grandison, East Sangus Wyman Hargrave, East Sangus Ruth Brown, East Sangus Blanche Hobinson, East Sangus Carrie Harris, East Sangus Ethel Bath, East Sangus Mrs. E. Langford, East Sangus, Henry Robinson, East Sangus, Julia Callaway, East Sangus, Julia Callaway, East Sangus

C. A. Braithwaite, Panama City.
R. C. Austin, Panama City.
E. D. Troiman, Panama City.
K. Brown, Panama City.
Thus, Clarke, Panama City.
R. F. Fletcher, Panama City.
W. E. Barelay, Panama City.
B. Lawrence, Panama City.
G. Cawley, the panama City.
C. Cawley, the panama City.
C. Cawley, the panama City. m Ayers, Cleveland e Dotson, Cleveland corge Alleyne, Panama City... ld Harbor Division, Old Harbor

William Brewer, Cleveland Cleveland Hamiter, Cleveland Rufus Johnson, Cleveland Josie Brassie, Cleveland Josie Brassie, Cleveland John Brassie, Cleveland John Brassie, Cleveland Mrs. O. Rice, Cleveland, Mrs. O. Rice, Cleveland, C. J. Cooper, Cleveland, Ohlo, C. F. Collin, Cleveland, Jim Beard, Cleveland, Jim Beard, Cleveland, Clile Sanford, Cleveland, H. McIntyre, Cleveland, Lowis McGregor, Cleveland, Lowis McGregor, Cleveland Saaman Williams, Manop Cuba Nathaniel Turner, Manopla Robert Nain, Manopla

2.50 J. H. St. Louis, Panama City. G. Fuller, Manopla
Prince A. Simon, Jathonica,
Cuba
Phillip E. Simon, Jathonica,
Ishmael Lewis, Jathonica,
Thomas Denton, Jathonica,
George W. Rice, Philadelphia,
Pa Sol B. Forster, Philadelphia.... 501 B. Forster, Philadelphia.
N. Ostroff, Philadelphia.
L. Silverman, Philadelphia.
L. Silverman, Philadelphia.
United Beef Prov. Co...
Matt Forman, Philadelphia.
Switz, Philadelphia.
Silman, Philadelphia.
Henry Brown, Philadelphia.
M. Jaron, Philadelphia.
Sacks & Frashtenberg, Philadelphia

phla
Jacob Batt, Philadelphia
Barnett P. Green, Philadelphia
Louis Goldboe, Philadelphia
Joe Grotz, Philadelphia
Ransom Bacton Co. Philadelphia
Mr. Eddle, Philadelphia
Charles Ashbourne, Balbon, Canal
Zone Zone
B. Fairclough, La Boca, Canal Zone
J. Busby, La Boca
A. Williams, Balboa, Canal Zone
A. Alleyne, Panama, Canal Zone
Alex M. Sanhez, Ancon, Canal

T. Tull. Panuma City

2.00

1. Briggs. Panama City

M. Pusey, Panama City

M. Pusey, Panama City

M. Pusey, Panama City

A. S. Reid, Panama City

A. S. Reid, Panama City

A. Fraser, Panama City

A. Fraser, Panama City

J. Callender, Panama City

S. Jones, Panama City

Loughton, Panama City

L. Haughton, Panama City

J. Earle, Panama City

J. Earle, Panama City

Maude Wright, Panama City

Maude Wright, Panama City

Maude Wright, Panama City

Maude Wright, Panama City

Bernard, Panama Chile

E. Reid, Panama Chile

E. Reid, Panama Chile

S. Samuel Forde, Panama Chile

J. Batsom, Panama Chile

M. H. Yoarwood, Panama Chile

M. H. Yoarwood, Panama Chile

M. H. Yoarwood, Panama Chile

Chas Ryce, Panama Chile

R. Bernard, Panama Chile

J. Jemmott, Panama Chile

R. Bernard, Panama Chile

J. Jemmott, Panama Chile

Gaston Barord, Panama Chile

Gaston Barord, Panama Chile

Louise Woodslock, Panama Chile

A. W. Howsrd, Panama Chily

A. W. Howsrd, Panama Chily Alex M. Sanhez, Ancon, Canal Zone
Jone
M. E. Davis, Balboa, Canal Zone
James Clarke, Balboa, Canal Zone
James Clarke, Balboa, Canal Zone
Estella Cummings, Panama
J. Clark, Balboa, Canal Zone
Mrs. A. Williams, Balboa
Wm. H. Maynard, Panama, R. P.
E. A. Campbell, Panama
Mrs. C. A. Braithwaite, Panama
H. D. Hunter, Panama
Mrs. J. Balaris, Pittsburgh, Pa
Lawn Balaris, Pittsburgh,
Matilda Crisp, Pittsburgh
Matilda Crisp, Pittsburgh
Matilda Crisp, Pittsburgh
Charlotte Moore, Pittsburgh
Sara, Curiiver, Pittsburgh
Sara, Curiiver, Pittsburgh
J. Wilson, Pedro Miguel,
J. Headly, Pedro Miguel
R. Gittens, Pedro Miguel
J. Nelson, Pedro Miguel
J. Nelson, Pedro Miguel
J. King, Pedro Miguel R. P.
A. W. Howard Panama City
Alice Bascombe, Panama City
Joseph Dyveatha, Panama City
Mortimer Codigan, Panama City
A. C. Bishop, Panama City
C. Lushington, Panama City
I. P. Deane, Panama City
I. Burnett, Panama City
Jus. Gordon, Panama City

25 Clarence Brathwaite, Panama City
50 M. A. Richards, Panama City
50 Thos. Atkins, Panama City
25 A. A. Fearon, Panama City
25 E. A. Baptiste, Panama City
25 E. A. Baptiste, Panama City
25 C. Coley, Panama City
26 C. Osley, Panama City
27 Mrs. B. A. E. Avid, Panama City
28 Mrs. B. A. E. Avid, Panama City
29 Ethel Codrington, Panama City
20 Mrs. E. B. Niles, Panama City
30 Mrs. E. B. Niles, Panama City
31 Mrs. B. Callender, Panama City
32 J. Avid, Panama City
33 J. Avid, Panama City
340 J., P. Brown, Panama City

A. Best, Panama City....
I. E. Brown, Panama City...
J. Crawford, Panama City.
W. Edwards, Panama City.
Edwards, Panama City.
Washington
A. Friend, Panama City. R. P.
E. Hall, Panama City.
J. D. W. Ross, Panama City.
A. Friend, Panama City.
Friend
W. Garriwnes, Panama City.
W. Garriwnes, Panama City.

Limon Mr. Joseph Richard, Port Limon Mr. Joseph Richard, Port Limon Mr. E. A. Henry, Port Limon Mrs. E. A. Henry, Port Limon Wn. N. Walters, Santiago de

housing conditions under which the can and should reduce the infant mortality and morbidity rates. Much Jas. Meredith, Boston.
Dominic Price, Newton, Mass.
Edward Garvey, Boston, Mass. on progress has already been made since the rate for Negroes has been reduced in a six-year period from 181 to 108 deaths per 1,000 live births.

The National Urban League is espe-In 1921 the urban infant mortality rate for whites was 75, for colored 128; in rural areas the infant mortality rate for the whites was 70, for the colored 100. In the last five years the urban rate for all children has been reduced more rapidly than the rural rate be cause organization of educational work among urban mothers was so much easier with the same expenditure

time and money than among rural mothers. But the Negro baby in the country enjoys an advantage over th In a study made of the infant deaths among babics with native white mothers was 95 as compared with 108 in eight cities in which studies were 25 S. Robinson, Daytonia
25 S. Robinson, Daytonia
26 L. Jones, Daytonia
27 J. Miller, Daytonia
28 Aaron A. Edwards, Moran, Cuba,
28 Sighert Co., Moran,
28 Sirio Bramble, Moran 1.00 than 22,000 babies, the rate was prac-

Martha James, Newark.

John W. Connor, Puerto Castillo.

Sp. Honduras.

Rodwell Levy, Puerto Castillo.

C. L. Watler, Puerto Castillo.

J. B. Brooks, Puerto Castillo.

J. B. Brooks, Puerto Castillo.

G. Anderson, Puerto Castillo.

G. Anderson, Puerto Castillo.

M. Castille, Puerto Castillo.

Surah Bodden, Puerto Castillo.

Surah Bodden, Puerto Castillo.

J. Crimmins, Puerto Castillo.

J. Crimmins, Puerto Castillo.

Dalon Batis, Puerto Castillo.

Luther Rivers, Puerto Castillo.

David Trusty, Puerto Castillo.

Lovalter, Puerto Castillo.

C. Watler, Puerto Castillo.

John Randy, Puerto Castillo.

Robert Reid, Puerto Castillo.

Addison Reese, Wilmington, Del

Erra Russell, Wilmington

Harry Smith, Wilmington,

tically the same—154 for colored as 1,00 compared with 108 for white bables. mothers. The Negro rate was not the most serious death rate in Baltimorethe rate was 4 points higher among the babies with Polish mothers. A. M. Fennell, Galgary.
J. R. Fennell, Galgary.
J. W. Blow, Plimington, W. Va.
John Adomnic, Filmington.
Jourden, Rosemont, W. Va.
H. Thompson, Newark.
W. B. Johnson, Newark.
E. D. B. Johnson, Newark.
Gertrude Hawthorne, Newark.
Gertrude Hawthorne, Newark.
Cora Brown, Newark.
F. Williams, Newark.
Annie Marshall, Newark.
Annie Marshall, Newark.
Stanford Mayo, Newark.
Williams, Newark.
Willie Boyd, Newark.
Willie Boyd, Newark.
Willie Boyd, Newark.
Willie Boyd, Newark.
Ellen Whitney, Newark.
Ellen Whitney, Newark.
Eamuel Hatcher, Newark.
E. Johnson, Newark.
E. Johnson, Newark.
E. Johnson, Newark.
E. Johnson, Newark.
H. James, Newark.
Hedward Mayo, Newark.
W. B. Johnson, Newark.
Pearl Collins, Newark.
Pearl Collins, Newark.
Pearl Collins, Newark.
Pearl Collins, Newark.
John Calhoun, Newark.
Martha James, Newark.
John W. Connor, Puerto Castillo,
Sp. Honduras. Since 1915 the rate in Baltimore has been higher and lower for both colored and white babies than in that year; in

1921, the last year for which the final M. L. Wilson, Montclair. N. J.
E. J. McAlpine, Montclair.
A Well Wisher, Montclair.
E. A. McClymount, Montclair.
John W. H. Morris, Odgen, Utah.
Henry Hutchinson, Ogden.
Joseph H. Raultic, Cristobal.
Manuel F. Jimenez, Cristobal.
J. Williams, Cristobal.
J. S. Davidson, Cristobal.
J. S. Davidson, Cristobal.
J. S. Davidson, Cristobal.
C. Clamble, Cristobal.
Jules A. Hill. Chalmette, La. 1.00 C. Clamble, Cristobal...

1.00 Jules A. Hill, Chalmette, La.

2.5 Sam Matoyer, Chalmette.

1.00 E. D. Certens, Citrus Park, Fla.

1.00 Jules A. Hill, Chalmette.

1.00 E. D. Certens, Citrus Park, Fla.

1.00 Jules Badger, Citrus Park, James Badger, Citrus Park, James Badger, Citrus Park, James Citrus Park, James J.

1.00 Jules A. Ailen, Citrus Park, Jules Jules, Citrus Park, Jules, Citrus, Jules, Jules, Citrus, Jules, Jules,

- Level Market and the state of the state of

Prévalence of Rickets—

Decreasing

De at h

tric and intestinal diseases, which is work, rickets can be eradicated.

During the past year the Children's Bureau made a study of rickets in to whether the bables were or were not Washington, D. C., which included both

believing that maternal ignorance is

mother can purchase the intelligence

communities have undertaken through well-baby clinics or child health cen-

Rate Shown—Poverty and Ignorance Make for Neglect of Child Life

Life

to whether the bables were or were not breast fed, the Negroes had almost as the native whites; in the deaths due to respiratory or to early infancy diseases the rate was ligher than for any other race or nationality group.

The United States Maternity and the long to th

The following address was delivered by Grace Abbott, chief of the Children's Bureau of the United States Department of Labor, at the annual meet tality, has been accepted by forty two-year period, but with it completed ing of the National Urban League for Stotes—all except Maine Vermont, we shall hope to have help in the edu-

deris Bureau of the United States De100 partment of Labor, at the annual meet110 partment of the States and partment of the States. The following here are being that the seyment of the States, the funds at a been a few points higher than the few years to have something concrete to report in the way of results.

110 partment of Labor, at the more one year of the States and the states and the white and colored—
110 partment of the States and the states and the white and colored—
110 partment of the States and the states and the with it in segral of the States.

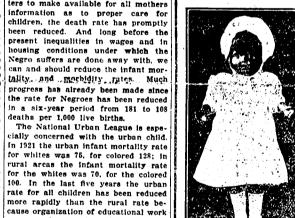
111 partment of Labor, at the more all the states in the limits, has been accepted by forty than the service accepting the states of the money is being content of the States.

111 partment of the States accepting the first of the

care for herself before and during rickets.

We now know that rickets is caused by good care for herself before and during the conditions of the conditions by inadequate diet and lack of sunlight and if we can work out some way in which we can work out some way in which we can be sure the babics get which we can be sure the babics get SAVANNAH

Sale of 10,000 Pretty Negro Dolls



dolls at rock-bottom prices. Department stores, toy stores, dry goods stores, dry tores, notion stores, general merchandis stores, hairdressers, hardware stores-here i four chance to put on special sales, from now to Christmas, and make real money. Rush

real bair, shoes and stockings; unbreakable

DOLLS, AND MORE DOLLS! Yes, Mama Dolls, Walking Dolls, Talking Dolls just like real babies. \$5.00 will bring you samples of best sellers and wholesale prices. Then rush your reorder.

STANDARD PRODUCTS CO. in Baltimore during 1915, the Children's Bureau found the death rate 438 Lemox Avenue NEW YORK CITY

> THE · A Wonderful Half Dressing and Grower. 1,000 ACENTS WANTED.



No matter THE STAR HAIR GROWER a trial and be Send 25¢ for full size box.
If you wish to become an acant for this wonderful properation.

Made

THE

STAR HAIR CROWER.

eand \$1.00 and we will sond you a full supply that you can begin work with at once; also agent's terms.

Send all money by money order to THE STAR HAIR CROWER MF'R., Greensbore, N.C. P. O. Box 812,

white bables and 123 for colored bables.

In Baltimore, for deaths due to gas
sun have a chance to do its preventive

Get an Appetite

Your food won't do you good

Dr. Siegert's Angostura Bitters Made since 1824 from the same formula. It's right there when you feel the need of a good For Sale by all Drug, Delicat Grocery Stores.

Send for free sample J. W. WUPPERMANN 12 East 46th St., New York City

Grower

The Taylor Hair Grower Co.
473 Carlton Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

GOOD LUCK

HERBS

WOMEN NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease. If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

I win in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness, are often. ambition, nervousness, are often symptoms of kidney trouble.

Dore the symptoms of kidney treatment.

Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a physician's

SPECIAL OFFER



These Silk Stripe Shirts Like Sample Above

Price, \$3.00 One Dozen Lots, \$27.00 MEN AND WOMEN

YOU CAN MAKE SOME BIG MONEY FRO

Ciristinas and New Test cards. \$ 2.00 Ferm pictures in colors and talking near odds, dressed 2.00 Mon's slik striped shirts 2.00 Mon's slik striped shirts 2.00 Mon's allk striped shirts 2.00 Mon's bits grade shirts 2.00 Mon's bits striped shirts 2.00 Mon's picture shirts 2.00 Mon's picture shirts 2.00 Mon's picture shirts 2.00 Mon's slik shir Net a six four-in-hand ties.

Net in the season was a season with a sentine leather beits cold stelent cold stelent cold stelent cold stelent cold stelent cold stelent season was season with a season was season with the cold cut links cold plated season pins light class imported razors solid gold signet rings Laundered collars Straightening Irons and by one 25 cents value. Any periden weden of the second of th use a 25c box will be con-vinced. Wrapper perfume soape
Toilet scape
Cans perfume talcum powder.
Roxes face powders
Roxes hair gnwer
Bottlet hair tonic
Bottles shart tonic
Cakee sharing cream
Jars cold creams
Hale brushes Jara greaseless cream Bottles best perfume

WE SHIP BY RETURN MAIL ART NOVELTY CO.

WEIRO OUTFIT

SECCIÓN EN ESPANOL

SECCION EN ISPASOL

TILD Association Lysternal parts of Adelhards de la laction from the control of the control

dissandad de un corazón moble y de una concentración albertados de carbon de citado de visa de carbon de c

The second secon

La Situación Política Dotan. Su intensidad es cada vez mayor, y poco a poco el ambiente amistoso y sereno en que se debatian
antes las diferencias, se torna aspero

RACE UNITY AND CONCERT
of his program in e practical business for Garvey and is his most religible
way. While all of them were more or
ald, his acid defense, and will live with
less failures, the worth of the attempt of the noble attempt of black men to do

OF ACTION NECESSARY

ia literatura que propaga las ideas radicales de las otras razas: em pro de sus intereses progagan la bondad de sul estimicione proposito.

In propio pueblo, dessacreditando los hecho meritorios de los desacreditando los hecho meritorios de los de pras prazas mos tiden con orros calificativos que los de pras prazas mos tiden con orros calificativos que los de pras prazas mos tiden con orros calificativos que los de pras prazas mos tiden con orros calificativos que los de pras prazas mos tiden con orros calificativos que los de pras prazas mos tiden con orros calificativos que los de pras prazas mos tiden con orros calificativos que los de pras prazas mos tiden con orros calificativos que los de pras que nuestra raza cese de pensar en las ideas de otros pueblos en el sentido de aceptralas como dirección y propósito en la vida; debemos que ser nuestros propios distino.

Al leer libros, publicaciones y literatura en general de los otros pueblos, hemos llegado a la conclusión de hacerito hajo el punto de vista del paciente que acepta la medicina del enemigo que la administra, con el recelo de ver que po agregue a la prescripción la menor contidad de alguna que contidad de alguna que controlad de la guna propaganda alguna propaganda anglesa, propaganda rances, propaganda rances, propaganda rances, propaganda alguna propaganda anglesa, propaganda mos deservos dese

### WHY I REFUSE TO BE "CIVILIZED"

### THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF THE WHITE MAN IS **GREATER THAN HIS CONSTRUCTIVE POWER**

Is Western Civilization a Failure?—White Man in His Conceit and Utter Disregard of Outside Opinion Cannot Understand That Others Can world how they have been able to bear Reject His Civilization From Choice—Has Penetrated African Soil, Must Now Seek the African Heart

By ROBERT L. POSTON (Secretary-General, U. N. I. A.) savage African. This must be so, for 300 years of Western civilization have left me "uncivilized." What is, per-haps, even more startling, it has left me not desirous of being "civilized." Civilization to me is not something to seek, but something to shun. Even now scrapers, subways, hurrying youth, them. halting old men, sweat, laughter, tears, these

pretense, emptiness-all! I do not love it. I hate it. I have no desire is to see it over. It may seem of a civilization of skyscrapers, subway and large business, should criticise one so great as this: but this I do-perhaps another savage indication of my ancestral connections. But why shouldn't 1 Are large buildings, which do not breed large hearts, and large promises which fall short of fulfillment, the end of life?

Keeping the Faith I have faith to keep with my con-science. I would rather run the risk of being dubbed a fool than to have the consciousness that I live a lie. I will not longer keep silent. The most crue and heartless civilization in the world today is that of the Western world, whose highest exponent is the white volting against certain customs man. I do not pick my standard to measure it by Measured by any standard it is least desirable. Whether we compare it with that of the Orient even with the vagaries of savage Africa, it presentes the greatest void. It is man's most pungent enemy. Laughter here is at a premium. Only the simple hearted laugh. Others are occupied in things of greater momentthings steel, jingly, material. old men with their millions tell the saddest story of Western failure. These sold themselves at the market, only to learn that the swallow's shrill or the rose's bloom cannot be purchased with to do this, for whatever other failing anything on earth. But their revolting they assign to me, even my bitteres plight does not serve to stay the ninety as their blind ambitions will carry

"Christianity"

Western world is Christianity?... There may be great miracles for this religion that so far it has failed in practice. When war wants an ally, who is more ready to respond? When oppression needs expiation, whose kind office is volunteered? Africa today is awaiting deliverance from Christianity, and India, too, has long been an object of grace. The world has a perfect right to ask whether the thing parading around as Christianity has any connection with the man who was supposed to have given it birth. The god of the heathen, whether he is represented in der that this ruffian would be constone or a cricket, is consistent. But founded by more than his share. This the God of the Westerner is his con-venience—good and ennobling when all America. Having little, he trains himis well, but crooked and deformed when ill is not, as when they wanted to get the Hun. There is something about Christianity which can make men cool and systematically cruel. Just recently at the League of Nations after that august body had opened its session with prayer, France prepared to ask this venerable body for the right to kill a group of citizens in Africa, whose civili-group of citizens in Africa, whose civili-zation, according to French standards. In an. While the role of the tormentor is so low as to endanger that of may be more attractive on the surface, France—France who has just emerged those who patiently bear are not withfrom the incomplete task of extermi-

in the hands of a single civilized nation, than the African would be able to kill in a year, if they did nothing else them than himself. If the present state no longer go into hysterics at their reported cruelty. We could understand this belief. The white man has proven the cruelty of the white man, even it we could not justify it, if it made him gether in peace. The success of the so-happy, but to be both cruel and sad is called "inferior" races will depend upon the curse of the race.

The End and the Means We are at a loss to find the end of the white man's civilization, the purpose, if there is any. If the white man's aim is to better the world, we cannot harmonize the aim with the practice. If his object is to destroy zation is quite so powerful, does not bethe world, he is equally at fault on wilder with his logic. The lion is adprinciple, for it takes a just man even mittedly the king of the forest, but he principle, for it takes a just man even to destroy. If it is right that the Jap- anese should live in California and that the Negro should vote in Mississippi, any effort on the part of any healppi, any effort on the part of any-body to block it would but hasten the science given him the right to call his realization of the thing. It would clivilization superior. It is not a ques-appear that his history would teach appear that his history would teach and of how soon I get to where I am him that. But here again we have a going, but what is my business after I strange fact to deal with, when we get there. It is true the airplane has strange fact to deal with, when we set indee to a true the airpiane has consider the white man. His history added speed to travel, but it must not and his philosophy have little to do be forgotten that it has also added terwith directing his conduct. While it is ror to war. The world has moved very true that he will ravenously devour fast, but it has not and must not go far Emerson, it must be remembered away from God's inscrutable law of that Brann's "Iconoclast" is to him justice, love and mercy If these can just as dear. If he takes into his system a good and humanizing thought

What I here write of the white man with a first write or the white man will not affect him in the least. His greatest curse is his utter disregard of curse is his utter disregard of white man for guidance must now look white man for guidance must now look Aligger, and the Chink are but neces- to some other source. For not only is

sary evils to be tolerated until he can get along without their labor, and then it a kind providence has not removed them, he will proceed to do it himself, just as he relieved the Indian of the capable of realizing that other races are thinking too. He takes their failure to accept his civilization as eviden stupidity on their part, justifying his as I write I am in the midst of it-sky- position in walking rough shod over It never occurs to him that people reject his civilization from choice. He reasons always that it is done because of their inability to approach it. If he knew that what penetrated the African son, now these races want is not his charity, but him seek the African heart. Let him to be let severely alone, it might desit in the counsel of the Zulus and esumptions that I, who do not boast to be let severely alone, it might desum to the counsel of the Zulus and a civilization of skyscrapers, subways prive him of some of his conceit, or, learn what real courage is, for it takes at least, it might cause him to study

his divorce and murder record. for doing a little thinking on his own restraint, even that which comes from account, he mars this by the most flagrant violation of the principles of But will he succeed? Read the latest justice, when that thinking runs coun To justify himself in doing this he will tear out every page from Emerson, need be.
The Negro's Philosophy

I am American trained, and in so far as my African blood always re

not been able to prevail, I can be said to be truly American. I love a symphony, can appreciate a football game, and feel a hurt. Recently, at an affair with a young lady friend, a big, burly white man with less than average intel-ligence, proceeded to monopolize my sunlight. My American training, mindful of my rights, revolted, my African instinct, equally aroused, protested. If had in me a little Japanese I pre sume it too would have condem My first impulse was to handle this man who brutally obstructed my view I had no misgivings about my ability whatever other failings enemies acknowledge the strength and nine out of a hundred youth who my right arm. But, on second thought, are headed in the same direction as fast I concluded that it would not be wise to use force. There were several hundred other persons present of the same race of this gentleman, and though Will it be said that the curse of this many of them were highly trained, some of these would not have stood any be great miracles for this religion idly by while I administered to this rufflan the beating he deserved. would have argued that white su-premacy was at stake. Yet, if the scene shifted and this rufflan obstruct ed the view of any of the dozens of white gentlemen of culture, any one of them would have administered him beating with the assistance of the others, if it was needed. Color changes the complexion of white philosophy In a case of this kind what was there left for me to do? I trained myself to make out with less sunlight in or-der that this ruffian would be conself to get the maximum out of that, while his over-indulged white brother is sad with excesses. Each Negro is necessarily a philosopher, but his philosophy is a reaction against a civilization rotten at heart and ready to

Whether it is best to oppress or to be from the incomplete task of exterminating the Germans "in the interest of humanity."

We used to shudder at the reports of cruelty and barbarism in Africa, but a little investigation will prove that more people can be slain in a week with modern equipped war machinery in the hands of a single civilized nation. than the African would be able to himself utterly incapable of living to their ability to keep alive until this warlike white man has eliminated him-

Lessons from Life The person who argues that his civilization must be best, for no other civilization

ment that he has done more to develop away from God's inscrutable law of justice, love and mercy. If these can be found in a palatial home, in a breast adorned with satin, then let us white Man's Concest

What I here write of the met. ignore them there.

the white man unable to help the world but il would appear that he stands mos ed of the world's help. Japan i have made a wonderful substituate had she ngt, while learning the white man's knowledge of machinery, learned his ways of oppression. The Chinese today distrust the Nippon and 400,000,000 people, disapproving of the leadership of a group of people, practi-cally eliminated it as a world leader. Nazareth must again be called upon

Science has now about gone her limit Soul must take up and carry on. The so patiently without striking back. world needs a baptism of this more than any disarmament conference or League of Nations. Civilization has not kept pace with non-civilization in few of the essential things of life. The savage can laugh and love. Until is not without its benefits. It has at least taught me to hate it, and that is in the direction of complete recovery There may yet come a day when the native innocence and savage simplicity of the African r be as eagerly wught by the white man as he now seeks the liamonds of Kimberly.

### The Test of Courage

There is no question that the white an needs a glitter. God, how he need: If he knew that what penetrated the African soil; now let int is not his charity, but him seek the African heart. Let him a white man than it does to live in the fear of the lien. For, blinded by an nough to give the other fellow credit unnatural ambition and shorn of all reports from Europe, and, with me

### Occupations of Negro Women

(Lincoln Service)

-There are seven Negro police women in the United States. -Twenty-four Negro women in the ountry are mail carriers and nineteen are "newsboys."

-Of the 116 Negro postmasters un

-Preferring personal service as a cans of livelihood, 12,660 Negro women have found employment as barbers, hairdressers and manicurists. -While only eleven white females are engaged in shoe shining as an avo-

cetion, twenty-two colored women ar thus empployed. -If Milady should not like the true feminine finish that her shoemaker applied to her last boots, she may pick among twenty-eight Negro women en

gaged in the work in the country, to make her next pair. —Of the 35,442 Negro persons who follow the profession of teaching public schools, 29,189 are women, and 94 of these women have reached the age of

-Perhaps that last driver of the taxi you used was too reckless and know there are 113 females among the 38,573 Negro people doing this kind of work in the country.

-Or if you are entertaining special preferences for women you can have Negro females build your new house, with the exception of the plumbing and States thirty-four Negro women who are designers; three brick and stone nasons, twenty-six carpenters, three plasterers, eight painters, glaziers and varnishers and eleven paperhangers After it is finished you might have it insured by any one of the 447 Negro female insurance agents. That stub orn and unsightly stone ledge which obstructs your view of the streetmove it. How? That's simple! Just engage one of the eight Negro women who work in powder and dynamite factories to blow it up for you.



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To the Editor of The Negro World: White Americans, after having been censured by the French government and given a gentle hint to leave their racial prejudice outside of the threemile limit, received quite another shock when a Parisian audience failed to show any appreciation for O'Neill's Emperor Jones," an American play which pokes fun at the Negro and pictures him as an inferior.
The cable dispatch reads in part:

French newspaper critics wh bsolutely incapable of reconciling American and French views on th Negro problem. Throughout the performance there was only an occasional applause and then only when the audience appreclated the difficulties Maurice Bourgoise had had in translating American "cuss words." to hear O'Neill in French, but the French portion of the audience "Renained as unimpressed as during the repetition generale.'

Our American friends are doing their prejudice into Latin and Gaelic countries, especially into France. where rights and privileged with the white The Anglo-Saxon can-Frenchman. not understand and does not appreciate rights of any one race.

In the old slave days, the Anglobreed children, who had to follow the ondition of their mothers. On the other hand, while the Latin did not exercise any more restraint upon his passions than the Saxon, he generally acknowledged the children, took them under his care and protection and, in many instances, sent them to Paris, Lisbon ever known." or Madrid to be educated, and he certainly did everything possible to make

just attitude toward the black man. I Really such ignorance is refreshing

### Americanism and the Negro

To the Editor of The Negro World: I read with much interest in the 'Boston Traveler" of October 24, an article said to be part of an addres perial Wizard of the Ku Klux Klan explaining the attitude of the Klan toward Negroes, Jews and Catholics After stating that the cause of the Klan is "True Americanism" he goes on to say: "Our destiny is the common welfare upon a plane high above any mankind has ever known." Now "True Americanism"

The Negro, brought to this country tel slavery, gave his manhood in the development of these United States pest to transplant their damnable race of the brutal and inhuman treatment which he had undergone at the hands of his oppressors, his love for his adopted country remained unchanged He tilled the land in spite of whippings by organized bands of the former Ku Klux Klan. He felled the trees

sometimes without sheker, and his indeavor to make these the exclusive pacity for forgiveness of his enemie ings, in spite of being jimcrov but his hard heart and pride would has stood by Oil Glory; guarding he not allow him to acknowledge his half- president without betraying his trust reward. If that is "True Americanindeed raise the "common welfare to a plane higher than any mankind has But this "Imperial Medicine-man

goes on to say: "There is the Negroife easier for the black mother of his ten and one-half million, they have not, they cannot attain the Angloglad to see that the French Saxon level. Biology and anthropology are not allowing the few dollars which prove it. The low mentality of savage the American Bourgoisie spend with ancestors is inherent in the blood them to influence their liberal and stream of the colored race in America." am firmly of the opinion that even-tually the close contact of the white

American with such a highly civilized that the early Britons (whose blood people as the French will in time soften predominates in the Anglo-Saxon race) the crude and objectionable manners which they dienlay when in foreign countries and will give to them that real culture and polish which are the hall-marks of civilization New York City. AL

loyalty to the Government, obeying its laws, loving its institutions, supporting its principles and endeavoring to live in peace and harmony with the difposed, then I have this to say:-350 years, has, during the fifty-nine

the Latin's attitude toward the colored man. It would appear as if the Latin race is better able to understand the meaning of the would library to the cities in spite of sneers and curses. He sweat and labored from morn meaning of the world library to the cities in spite of sneers and curses. meaning of the words liberty, fra- until night, sometimes without food ternity, and equality, and is neither so sometimes without shelter, and his selfish nor so ignorantly proud as to love of country did not abate, his cawas not lessened. In spite of lynch-Saxon had no compunction about using spite of segregation, in spite of all the black woman to satisfy his desires, hellish ingenuity of his oppressors he rushing to her aid in days of strife ism" surely the Negro stands qualified as 100 per cent, American and will

vere declared by their Roman con would ever make good slaves. History also shows that with all the institu-tions of learning, of culture, art, archithe "high mentality" of the Anglo lish liberty; it took five hundred years pefore its poetry was of such quality as to gain recognition, and seven hun-

dred and fifty years before its literature merited a place among the world's greatest. Its rulers were, for the most part, a miserable lot, noted more for their eccentricities or vulgarities than for any effort at worthy achievement or high mentality. The Negro, taken from the land of his forefathers and brutally held up der degrading conditions, through the depravity of some who may have read of the treatment accorded their Angle

years since his emancipation, proved that color is not an index of one's mentality. During these fifty-nine years he has made many contribu ions to American civilization. I will just mention a few in passing. In literature he has produced Phyllis Wheatley, the first poetess of either race in America, Paul Laurence Dun-bar, William Stanley Braithwaite; in art, Henry O. Tanner; scientific inventions, Benjamin Banneker, John Tur-

ner, William Purvis, B. F. Jac Charles Forten. It was said that the and masters to be so stupid single individual who could conjugate that it was doubtful whether they a Greek yerb, but Frofessor William S. Scarborough wrote a Greek textbook, and "The Thematic Vowel in the Greek Verb." The Negro theretecture, and the great governmental fore has nothing to be ashamed of, system of Rome as examples which he Give him equal opportunities for denay follow or improve upon, it took velopment and he will surprise the Saxon race over four hundred years to great government what it is today. It evolve the "Magna Charta" of Eng- is because of its heterogeneous peoples because of its heterog democracy on earth.

I feel sure that if more thirty-five million 100 per cent. Amer icans' (number computed Evans), would try and emulate the spirit of the Negro, the laws of this country would be more respected, and all of its citizens would be profited

WILFRED L. GRIFFITH. Cambridge, Mass.



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