

The Indispensable Weekly

The Voice of the Awakened Negro

# Negro World



Reaching the Mass of Negroes

The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XIV. No. 21

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SEVEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE U. S. A.  
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

## UNITED WORLD OF NEGROES, DESIRE OF MARCUS GARVEY

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, *Greeting:*

I feel sure that none of you, meaning those who have caught the vision of service and sacrifice for race, has in any way faltered because of the sacrifice I have been called upon to make for the good of our grand and noble cause.

### We Are Negroes, But—

We are Negroes, but we are not less than other men of other races in their courage and determination, fighting for a good cause.

### Bright Hope for All

If I were to feel that any member of the Universal Negro Improvement Association or real member of my race had lost hope and given up because of my imprisonment and suffering; then I would weep for the failure of my effort to convince men that there is no easy road to victory and that if the serf must be free he himself must fight for his liberty.

### Teaching Shall Not Fail

Surely my teachings of years shall not fail among the millions of black men and women who have heard me. Surely you courageous millions will carry on, fearing not hell itself in the struggle for a place among men and for the freedom of our country, Africa.

### Enemies Still at Work to Discourage You

I understand that our enemies are still trying to discourage you, and now that I am imprisoned they are endeavoring to use several of our disloyal presidents and officers at different points of the country to disobey the orders of the Parent Body at New York and build up little organizations of their own by which they locally could exploit the people. Fellow members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and fellow Negroes, watch carefully and guard your organization against local self-seeking presidents or officers. Remember the purpose for which you have been organized. It was not for supporting selfish men at your expense and to your loss, but for our coming together as one great body to do together what we could not do separately.

### Parent Body Like Federal Government

The Parent Body of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is like the great Federal Government of the United States or like the great Imperial Government of Great Britain. All the States are subordinate to the Federal Government and all the Dominions are subordinate and loyal to the home government in England; so also must the divisions of the Universal Negro Improvement Association all over the world be subordinate and loyal to the Parent Body at New York. Therefore, any president or officer, whether he be in Chicago, Panama or Santo Domingo, who feels like making a little local personal business for himself out of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, there is but one thing for the membership to do, and that is to ask him to take his exit.

### Look Out for Disloyal Leaders

Look out for disloyal leaders at this time. Keep your eyes open and make no mistake in putting them out of the association as fast as they show their heads.

### RACE MUST COME TOGETHER IRRESPECTIVE OF OBSTACLES AND OPPOSITIONS

### A FEW MORE YEARS AND A DIFFERENT TALE WILL BE TOLD

### Warns Against Disloyal Presidents or Officers of Divisions

### ENEMY TRYING TO DISORGANIZE THROUGH DISLOYAL DIVISIONAL OFFICERS

### Local Divisional Conventions This Year—No State or International Convention

### MARCUS GARVEY'S MESSAGE FROM THE TOMBS PRISON, NEW YORK

### Scheming in Chicago

Information has been supplied me that a few disloyal presidents of certain divisions have been sending out requests to other presidents to meet them in Chicago in keeping with a plan of the enemy at this time to destroy the organization. If this information is true, I now take the opportunity of warning all loyal presidents and officers of the Universal Negro Improvement Association to ignore such communications and forward same to the Complaint Department of the Association in New York.

### One or Two Day Convention This Year

Each division of the Association will hold a one or two day local convention this year and prepare for the big International Convention next year. There will be no State convention, but local divisional conventions. Members, be careful and watch the self-seekers who have done more harm to our great cause than good. Watch out for disloyalty and do not fail to act in removing the individual from office.

### All Standing Together

We can only win out when all of us stand together. Let no one fool you into believing that dividedly we can win. It is impossible. We must be united and together.

### Thirteen Persons Built Organization

Remember, men and women, that I took thirteen men and women and in five years built up a world-wide organization of millions. Don't let the selfish devils tear you asunder and destroy our work of race unity and uplift. Keep up the work for just a few more years and God is sure to crown our efforts with success.

### Parent Body Sacrificed to Organize Branches

Remember that the Parent Body spent hundreds of thousands of dollars and I ran the risk of my liberty to build up all the branches and divisions all over the world, and now is the time for all these divisions to stand behind the Parent Body and push the work.

### Worked Without Self-Seekers

When we were laying the foundation, when we were making sacrifices, we did not see the self-seekers, so, members, beware; watch them,

and don't fail to let them go. I am satisfied to be in prison because of serving the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but I would feel grieved to know that rascals and cheats have profited by my work and sacrifice.

### Biggest Negro Movement in the World

Remember, the Universal Negro Improvement Association is the biggest Negro movement in the world. It will always attract good and bad men. The good you will keep, the bad you will put out. If we have to put out people it is because they are either helpless or crooked; if they are no good we can't keep them.

### Rally to the Colors

Loyal members and friends, we now must rally to the colors. We must leave no stone unturned to push ahead the work of our organization.

### Support Committee of Management

Please support the Parent Body through the Committee of Management. I ask and beseech of all members, branches, chapters and divisions to be loyal and dutiful in obeying the commands of the management, whom I will advise and direct with my help until I return to you.

### Let Us Pull Together

Let us all pull together as we have always done, and don't allow the devil and our enemies to come between. We must all make one big pull and all together, and let us do this with clear minds and pure hearts. Don't mind what the enemy says. That cannot hurt you. It is what you do and say that hurt.

### Honor to Be Imprisoned

It is an honor to be imprisoned and to suffer for a great cause like the Universal Negro Improvement Association. My hours are made bright and gladsome when I think of you, the ones I love so much. When I think of the possibilities and glories of the future and the good my sacrifice will do in inspiring others on to action, I rejoice within me for the day and time in which I was born to render service to my race and its humanity.

### Fight Against Dreadful Odds

To make our organization I have had the fight of my life. I have had to fight against dreadful odds, but now we are here with a big and wonderful movement, and all that is necessary to keep it a-going is your financial and moral support. Help the Parent Body to meet its tremendous obligations entered into to make you the divisions, branches and chapters and to make the world movement.

### Send In Your Support

Send in your financial monthly reports and your help immediately to the Parent Body, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 56 West 135th Street, New York City.

With very best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General,

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION,  
TOMBS PRISON, CENTRE STREET,  
NEW YORK, July 3, 1923.

# MONSTER MEETING HELD AT LIBERTY HALL ON SUNDAY

## EMPHATIC PROTESTS ENERGED AGAINST THE DENIAL OF BAIL TO MARCUS GARVEY

**FULL REPORT OF THE STIRRING, FERVENT SPEECHES THAT WERE DELIVERED, EXPRESSING THE SENTIMENTS OF THE PEOPLE OVER THE ACTION OF THE AUTHORITIES IN REFUSING BAIL TO GARVEY**

Motion Enthusiastically Adopted to Petition the President Setting Out the Facts of the Case, and Asking That the Injustice of Keeping a Man in Prison Pending His Appeal, Which is in Violation of His Constitutional Rights and a Violation of the Principles of Liberty and Justice, the Bulwarks of This Great Nation, Be Inquired Into and Righted

PETITION IS BEING SIGNED ALL OVER COUNTRY

Garvey's Dignified Message From the Tombs Expressing His Unshaken Confidence in the Government of This Country is Received With Acclamation by His People

The recent trial of the Hon. Marcus Garvey and his conviction continue to be the daily topic of conversation throughout the Harlem district. The three fruitless attempts made by Mr. Garvey and his lawyers to secure bail pending his appeal are being discussed by every eye and on all sides surging and indignation are being voiced over the action of the authorities in denying bail. This sentiment crystallized on Sunday afternoon at a monster meeting held at Liberty Hall, 135 W. 135th Street, New York City, where two thousand persons, members of the organization and non-members, later strong into activity by the events of the past few weeks, assembled to give their protests concrete expression.

**ASPIRIN**  
Say "Bayer" and Insist!  
  
Genuine  
Use only the name "Bayer" on packages or on tablets you are not getting. The Bayer product proved by physicians over 150,000,000 times and proved safe by millions for years.

**SUBSCRIBE TO THE NEGRO WORLD**  
FILL IN THIS BLANK  
Publishers of The Negro World,  
56 West 135th Street, New York City.  
Kindly enter my name on your subscription list for  
Three months, Domestic 75c Foreign \$1.25  
Six months, 1.25 2.00  
One year, 2.50 3.00  
for which I enclose the sum of \_\_\_\_\_ in payment thereof.  
WRITE NAME AND ADDRESS FLAINLY  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Street and No. \_\_\_\_\_  
City and State \_\_\_\_\_  
PUBLISHED WEEKLY  
THE NEGRO WORLD

**Garvey's Message to The People Sets Out His Abiding Faith**

The Tombs Prison, New York, July 1, 1923.  
Members and Friends of the Negro Race—

I have been informed of your effort on my behalf, that of holding a protest meeting to draw to the attention of the public of our great country the injustice that has been done me in the name of our great government.

I appreciate very highly the steps you have taken to arouse public opinion. I have an abiding faith in the justice of the people, and believe that through the truth is brought home to them, they will be slow to register their protest against any and all acts of injustice.

I need not repeat that I have been "framed up" and sacrificed because of prejudice and the political and organizational ambitions of certain members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and friends of the same.

I believe that when my cause is properly presented to the higher and responsible officials of our government, they will see that justice is done, and that they will not hesitate in upholding the sacred principles of our Constitution. America is founded upon truth, liberty and justice, and these, I feel sure, will not be denied the lowest of our citizens.

I desire that you be peaceful and loyal in your assembly and that you be mindful of the fact that I am always ready to suffer for the cause of my race and the general uplift of humanity.

**MARCUS GARVEY**  
President-General, Universal Negro Improvement Association.

**R. L. POSTON AND PROFESSOR TOBIAS IN FORCEFUL UTTERANCES WORTHY OF THE OCCASION AND WORTHY OF THE MEN. AROUSE THOUSANDS PRESENT TO UNITE MORE FIRMLY IN SUPPORT OF THE GREAT LEADER**

Professor Tobias Gives a Character Sketch of Marcus Garvey's Remarkable Personality and Incidentally Flays the N. A. A. C. P., and Declares That Du Bois is a Menace to Peace and Harmony Between White and Colored People. He Also Emphatically Announces the Determination of All Red Blooded Negroes to Use Every Constitutional Means in Their Power to Secure the Release of Marcus Garvey

THE POTENT POLITICAL POWER OF THE NEGRO

We Are Going to Take This Problem Out of the Society and Vitiating Atmosphere of the Local Courts and Ram It Into the Realm of Practical Politics, and Run It For All It Is Worth. He Avers

"I feel sure that no thoughtful Negro would ever accuse me of depriving him of his rights. I am not a politician, but I am a patriot. I love my country, I was born and reared here, and I have fought for it. I believe that this country would willingly enter into the scheme that has been fashioned to wreck this man and to take me at every turn."

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**GENERAL NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION**  
Without Prejudice, This Is to Inform One and All That  
**MR. ELIE GARCIA**  
Is No Longer Officially Connected with the Universal Negro Improvement Association

**SPECIAL PARENT BODY NOTICE TO ALL DIVISIONS AND CHAPTERS EVERYWHERE**  
To the Officers and Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association:

It has come to our notice that since the incarceration of the President-General a few designing officers and members are trying to create strife in the divisions in order that they may put over the things that they could not put over when the President-General was actively in harness.

"We have here this afternoon not only members and representatives of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but we have in this audience persons who are not members of this organization, but Negroes who have been touched on account of the injustice to this man to the extent that they have come here to lend their voices and their sympathy to the protest meeting. And not only in the audience but on the platform we have men who have been invited and some of them have been convicted through frame-up and prejudice."

"We hereby beg to bring to the attention of your divisions, chapters and branches the trial of Marcus Garvey and the other defendants of the corporation of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. The trial of Marcus Garvey was a miscarriage of justice, and we have here this afternoon not only members and representatives of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but we have in this audience persons who are not members of this organization, but Negroes who have been touched on account of the injustice to this man to the extent that they have come here to lend their voices and their sympathy to the protest meeting. And not only in the audience but on the platform we have men who have been invited and some of them have been convicted through frame-up and prejudice."

**NOTICE**  
The sisters and brothers of the late Mrs. Charles E. Johnson, who have been informed of the death of their dear and loved one, are hereby notified that a funeral service will be held at 12:30 P. M. on Sunday, July 8, 1923, at the residence of the late Mrs. Johnson, 123 West 135th Street, New York City.

# GARVEY APPEALS TO MEMBERS OF U. N. I. A. TO HOLD FAST TO THE FAITH AND WORK TOGETHER FOR THEIR GOOD

The following communication from Marcus Garvey to the stockholders of the Black Star Line, and advising his followers to be loyal and obey the law and Constitution and to keep from being disorderly, should be read with interest and should be carefully followed by every individual who professes to have the interest of his race at heart:

"To My Fellow Stockholders in the Black Star Line—  
"You like myself have been deprived of the immediate opportunity of doing for the Black Star Line what had been planned at our last convention. I have paid for the stock, and I have made it appear that we have abundance of sympathy for the stockholders. You all know, however, that this pretense is nothing else but camouflage. It is the design used to reach you through the eyes of the public and to create a conspiracy from which we have suffered."

**NEGRO AVIATOR CONVINCES OPTIMISTIC PUBLIC**

"Thousands of people of both races witnessed the aeronautical performance of Captain J. Albert M. Boyer, Jr. on July 6, 1923. The flight was witnessed by a large number of people, and the flight was a great success. The flight was a great success, and the flight was a great success. The flight was a great success, and the flight was a great success."

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**VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, DORRENE BROOKS HARLEM POST NO. 528 ENTERTAINED**  
On Friday evening, June 29, 1923, was the opening of a special Post No. 528. The speakers of the evening were the Hon. Fred G. Miller, Assemblyman Henry Seal, R. W. Justice, Director of New York Academy of Business; the well-known Chief of Police, Charles C. Payne.

**JOHN MITCHELL, JR.**  
John Mitchell, Jr., a prominent leader and business man, has the sympathy of the craft and trade unionists of the city, who are very few but who have the utmost confidence in his integrity and believe him to be the best choice for the position of Mayor of the City of New York.

**DO NOT NEGLECT YOUR EDUCATION! BRAITHWAITE Shorthand and Business School**  
Prepare men and women for business occupations and affords those who are desirous of completing their education. Through training in shorthand, typewriting, bookkeeping, English, and book-keeping, you will be prepared to enter any of the professions or to take up a business of your own.

**ANY ONE KNOWING WHEREABOUTS OF J. W. GARVEY**  
Any one knowing whereabouts of J. W. Garvey, who has been reported to have fled to the United States, is requested to contact the author at 2376 Seventh Ave. at 135th St. Tel. 9971 Audubon.

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# MONSTER MEETING

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# ARE YOU SICK?

Are you RUN-DOWN, WEAK, TIRED, EXHAUSTED, WORSE, etc. If you are, you need this medicine. It will give you strength, and it will give you a good appetite. It will give you a good sleep, and it will give you a good digestion. It will give you a good complexion, and it will give you a good health. It will give you a good life, and it will give you a good death.

**DR. J. W. GARVEY'S**  
RHEUMATISM  
NEURALGIA  
MIGRAINE  
HEADACHE  
DYSPEPSIA  
INDIGESTION  
DIPLOPIA  
CATARRH  
SLEEPSLESSNESS  
COUGHS  
GOUT  
DIZZINESS  
PARALYSIS  
STROKES  
AND ALL THE OTHERS THAT COME FROM IMPURE BLOOD.

# A HOLIDAY IN HARLEM FOREST VIEW GROVE GRAND EXCURSION

GIVEN BY THE  
**William Banks Assn. and Golden Democratic Club**  
TAMMANY HALL  
**UNITED COLORED DEMOCRACY**  
19th ASSEMBLY DISTRICT  
**Wednesday, July 10, 1923**  
Steamer "Grand Republic" leaves foot of West 132nd Street at 9:30 A. M.

# DANCING Athletic Contests GAMES

Civil Service Commissioner Ferdinand G. Morton Will Award Prizes to the Winners of the Various Contests

Round Trip, \$1.00  
Children Under 12 Years of Age, 50c  
Tickets on Sale at 42 West 133rd Street.

# THE MARCUS GARVEY APPEAL AND DEFENSE FUND

The Expected First Blow Has Been Struck at the Race's Liberty

Everybody Must Subscribe Now to Test Whether the Black Man Can Obtain Justice

As was to be expected, Marcus Garvey has been found guilty by a jury of white men of using the United States mails to defraud. Many believe that the charge was only a sham to get Garvey with the hope of destroying his work. The whole thing seems to be made up of an international plot which will shortly expose itself. Several Negro men and organizations have been parties to what some regard as a "frame-up." But truth shall have a hearing. An appeal must be taken to the highest courts of the land to further test justice; therefore, every Negro of loyalty and manhood is asked to subscribe to this fund.

The fight for Africa's liberty is just begun; let us all help. Send in your subscription addressed to the Secretary, Marcus Garvey Release Committee, 56 West 135th Street, New York City, N. Y.

I, MARCUS GARVEY, have appointed Mrs. Amy Jacques Garvey, 56 West 135th Street, New York City, as my committee to receive and disburse all moneys for my Appeal and Defense Fund.  
(Signed) MARCUS GARVEY.  
June 21, 1923.



# GAZETTE

## WHERE THE NEGRO GOVERNS WHITE FOLK: A STUDY OF CONDITIONS IN LIBERIA

As an African traveler of more than twenty years' standing, just deported (for political reasons) from a land whose President boasts that he had his face "manicured" during a recent visit, I can smile over the experience without any sense of pain and with no thought of retaliation in kind.

In a brochure that gave the white man's point of view on Liberia, I had been told enough to help the Negro government. My advice was wisely taken to a revision of customs tariffs. Several other education reforms were suggested. But when I returned to the existing government, I was disappointed. I had seen the Negro government in its own hands, and I had seen the white man's point of view on Liberia. I had seen the Negro government in its own hands, and I had seen the white man's point of view on Liberia.

terior, a secretary of internal revenue and actually a minister of war! Little is known in Europe about the common and every day aspects of West African life, despite the number of professional who are devoted to the interests of the coast. Let it be stated briefly that West Africa is the home of the palm. From the tropics but that stretch from Senegambia in the north to the Belgian Congo in the south drives soap, margarine and numerous other commodities. It is necessary so familiar to the white housekeeper as to be accepted without question in any country.

The Republic of Liberia, then, claims a large slice of the African oil belt. It is a strip as wide as large as the north, and which enjoys British authority to speak. In the previous two centuries it has been the scene of a struggle between the white man and the Negro. It is a land of the white man's point of view on Liberia. I had seen the Negro government in its own hands, and I had seen the white man's point of view on Liberia.

## ON MISS DUNLAP'S POEMS

By MARION S. LAKEY

Of all writers of poetry who have written for the cause of regaining the continent of Africa for the Negro people, Ethel Trew Dunlap is at once one of the most prominent. She is writing in her efforts for the African cause, and is no less acute to the many other phases of the great problem of the Negro race in America and elsewhere.

Miss Dunlap may well be called a pioneer in the field of poetry for the Negro. Her poems are not only beautiful in style, but they are also full of the spirit of the African cause. Her poems are not only beautiful in style, but they are also full of the spirit of the African cause.

## PORT LIMON DIV. HOLDS INSPIRING MASS MEETING

The usual mass meeting of the U. N. I. A. of the Port Limon Division No. 118, was called to order by E. S. Hart, the first vice-president, on Tuesday night, May 15, at 7:30 p. m. by the singing of the usual opening ode, "From Greenland's Icy Mountains," with prayer following.

Owing to the paucity of attendance the vice-president was bound to give an opening address before the reading of the minutes which was not customary.

E. S. Hart, first vice-president, in his clear and lucid style, extended a cordial welcome to all present, but was very much disappointed, he said, in meeting such a small gathering. It appears to him, said the speaker, in continuing this meeting, that we are not yet realizing the importance of the organization. He next assured his hearers that the minutes of the meeting should be read in full, and that we are congregating for from time to time, also the benefit that will accrue from it, through our own recognition in a clearly close to this grand and noble movement. We should show more devotion to the cause of the Negro race, and we should be more active in our efforts to attain these ends.

## A VOICE FROM CAYO MAMBI, ORIENTE, CUBA

Oriente, Cuba, June 10, 1923.

Today the U. N. I. A. or rather some of the leading men of the U. N. I. A. ex-leaders and present leaders are being put to the test. No organization, however, can be said to be a true organization if it cannot withstand the test of time. An individual I am glad that this case is being put to the test.

If the Hon. Mr. Garvey, the leader of this organization is in any way in doubt, he is called by the laws of the U. S. A. to give an account of his life and his work. He is called to the people who have organized in one body to show to the world that we are a recognized organization, and that we are a true organization.

The business session of this society known as the Black Star Line has the honor of the U. S. A. to protect the people who have organized in one body to show to the world that we are a recognized organization, and that we are a true organization.

## NEGROES RESTLESS IN FRENCH WEST AFRICA

In the capital of French Guinea, Conakry, the French Government has over twelve Negro women on a charge of sedition. The women are charged with sedition, and are being held in prison. The women are charged with sedition, and are being held in prison.

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## Propaganda of the U. N. I. A. spread in a remarkable degree in French West Africa.

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## NEW WATCH VALUES From New York

B-112—Cavalry, white gold, 17-carat, with 1000 diamonds, \$125.00.

B-113—Cavalry, white gold, 17-carat, with 1000 diamonds, \$125.00.

B-114—Cavalry, white gold, 17-carat, with 1000 diamonds, \$125.00.

B-115—Cavalry, white gold, 17-carat, with 1000 diamonds, \$125.00.

## FAVOROUS AFRICAN RETURNS TO THIS COUNTRY

REV. JOHN H. REED, D.D., Here After Educational Service in Liberia.

The Rev. John Hamilton Reed, D.D., formerly Assistant Consul General for the United States in Liberia, and for ten years president of the American Colonization Society, returned to this country after a visit to his native land in the West Indies. He has been in the West Indies for some time, and has returned to this country.

## THE KNOXVILLE, TENN., DIVISION STAGES AN INTERESTING MEETING

Sunday, May 27, was a red letter day in the city of Knoxville, Tenn., for the president of the U. N. I. A. of the Knoxville Division, Dr. J. P. Bailey, who presided over a meeting of the division.

The meeting was held in the city of Knoxville, Tenn., and was attended by a large number of members of the division. The meeting was held in the city of Knoxville, Tenn., and was attended by a large number of members of the division.

## THE MORRIS' Summer Specials

4,800 UKULELES ON SALE

Special: Eastman Brownie No. 2, \$1.99

German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

MORRIS MUSIC SHOP

## SANTIAGO, CUBA, NEWS

Division 194 is still going strong. On account of its bad management, our noble division went flat, and we are now working to reorganize it.

The meeting was held in the city of Santiago, Cuba, and was attended by a large number of members of the division. The meeting was held in the city of Santiago, Cuba, and was attended by a large number of members of the division.

## THE STAR HAIR GROWER

A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower. 1,000 AGENTS WANTED.

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LUCK IS HALF A MYSTIC KEY

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INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO.

COL. ROSCOE CONKLINGS SIMMONS IS SCORED BY PROF. J. J. ADAM

Haitian Committee's Action in Pan-American Congress Is Explained

[Owing to pressure on our space in reporting the proceedings of the trial of Marcus Garvey, the following interesting article by Prof. Adam was unavoidably held over.—Editor.]

May I not use the columns of the Negro World to demonstrate to the readers after truth, how Haitian and far-fetched were the statements made by "Col." Simmons in his editorial in the Chicago Defender of the 5th inst. on Haiti? He has very little knowledge of Haitian affairs and the affairs of his race, and he knows it.

Simmons does not care what he says about Negroes so long as he has an audience and can make money. He is like some Negro writer trying to make his pen pay. He ridicules the Haitian people and the Haitian Negroes. After reading some parts of his article you could easily see that he is a white man.

He is not a Negro, and he is not a Haitian. He is a white man who is trying to make his pen pay. He is like some Negro writer trying to make his pen pay. He is like some Negro writer trying to make his pen pay.

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PRES. HARRELL, PRESIDENT OF NATIONAL NEGRO BOARD OF TRADE AND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, TELLS THE WHITE PRESS WHY NEGROES ARE LEAVING THE SOUTH

Port-au-Prince to the plains of Colorado. We asked the "Colonel" if anyone else is building empires in the South? He imagines things. He says that in 1915 less than 2 per cent. of the people could read and write.

"Col." Simmons, supposed to be a Negro, says in his editorial: "Reporters say that a pamphlet asking intervention to prevent the annexation of Haiti by the United States was distributed by the delegates to the Pan-American Congress in Santiago, Chile. The pamphlet was not given to the American delegates."

He is not a Negro, and he is not a Haitian. He is a white man who is trying to make his pen pay. He is like some Negro writer trying to make his pen pay. He is like some Negro writer trying to make his pen pay.

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NEGRO WORLD NOTICE

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SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

por La Asociación Universa para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra

La Civilización Moderna Desaparecerá Con una Nueva Guerra

H. G. Wells, famoso historiador británico, escribió en su libro "La Guerra de los Mundos" que...

MAN OF 60 REGAINS VIGOR HE HAD AT 35

New Orleans Resident Tells of Wonderful Results Obtained by a Recent Scientific Discovery

Dr. Wood, 60, of New Orleans, La., writes: "I was 35 years old when I was struck by the recently discovered scientific discovery of Dr. Wood's Compound."

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La tierra a los dios? Porque de la tierra no se entiende nada...

CORRESPONDENCIA

SANTIAGO DE CHILE, 6 JUNIO 12, 1923.

Prof. M. A. Figueroa, Editor del Negro World.

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By Hon. RUDOLPH SMITH First Assistant President General

THE CAUSE FOR WORLD'S UNREST

Wonderful creation by God, and must be worshipped with the best that the human mind is capable of...

It is the only way to get it. It is the only way to get it.

# NEGROES EVERYWHERE ARE MANIFESTING INCREASED INTEREST IN THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSN.

**THE NAME OF MARCUS GARVEY IS BEING HONORED— HIS WORK IS BEING CARRIED ON WITH GREATER ZEAL—CROWDS INCREASE IN LIBERTY HALL NIGHT AFTER NIGHT—GARVEY IS CHEERFUL DESPITE THE SITUATION—SENDS WEEKLY MESSAGE OF CHEER TO LIBERTY HALL AND TO NEGROES OF THE WORLD**

**Nothing Will Be Left Undone to Bring About His Deliverance—The Principles of the U. N. I. A. Are Dominating the World of Negroes—The Movement Has Become Part of the Negro's Soul and Cannot Die—In Spite of Imprisonment of Its Leader—Garvey Urges Members to Spend Their Time Working for the Program of an Emancipated Race**

**HIS TIME IS SPENT IN WORKING AND THINKING FOR THE MOVEMENT—BRILLIANT SPEECHES DELIVERED BY LADY DAVIS, HON. RUDOLPH SMITH AND HON. A. D. PETTIFORD—DETROIT DIVISION SENDS GREETINGS TO LIBERTY HALL—BIDS GOD-SPEED IN THE GREAT WORK AND IN DEFENCE BEING MADE FOR MARCUS GARVEY**

**LIBERTY HALL, NEW YORK, Sunday Night, July 1—**More and more are interested and enthusiasm being manifested in the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and more and more is the name of the Hon. Marcus Garvey being honored, because of the fact that he has given to the Negroes of the world an organization which, because of the noble and lofty principles it advocates, has stimulated the hopes of a forlorn race and linked up together with a common purpose the millions of Negroes in the nethermost parts of the world. It is idle, therefore, to think that the removal of a leader from the ranks of this organization will effect its destruction, because it has become part and parcel of the Negro's soul and will live on as long as the race itself exists.

The imprisonment of the Hon. Marcus Garvey has served to swell the ranks of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and night after night increasing crowds throng Liberty Hall and demonstrate, both by their presence and their support, a determination to carry on the work and prove to the world that Negroes, like other people, are in the field for freedom and independence—a fight which will not be relinquished until the goal of a redeemed Africa has been reached.

Though deprived of taking an active part in the work which he has fostered, Mr. Garvey's interest has not abated and his weekly message to the membership in Liberty Hall and through them to the world at large, imparts an inspiration which evidences itself in the plaudits which greet his message when read from the platform in Liberty Hall. His message to-night reads as follows:

**“The Tombs Prison, Center Street, July 1, 1923.**  
**“To the Members and Friends of the Universal Negro Improvement Association.**  
**“Ladies and Gentlemen:**  
“It affords me more than ordinary pleasure to send you a message of cheer at this time, when I am removed from your midst. I spend my time thinking about and working for you, and I do hope that you will spend yours working for the great program of an emancipated race and a redeemed Africa.  
“You must not become discouraged or disappointed over what the enemies of our cause have done. What I am suffering is but part of the program before us. We are bound to win, because God is on our side. Our cause is just and righteous, and therefore we need not be afraid.  
“You can help me best by supporting the work of the association, for I feel happy when I know that all is well. I must again warn you about accepting noise and lip service for gallantry, loyalty and devotion to our cause. It is not the noise one makes or the boast of the individual that proves service to a cause. It is honesty, sacrifice, devotion and loyalty that prove the mettle of which real leaders are made. You must look for and accept this, otherwise you will indeed be disappointed.  
“I say to you, cheer up! We have much work to do, and it must be done. With very best wishes,  
“I have the honor to be  
“Your obedient servant,  
“MARCUS GARVEY,  
“President-General,  
“Universal Negro Improvement Association.”

leader; but though he is not here in body he is here in spirit; his thought shall ever guide the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

We are glad to welcome you; thrice welcome to the Liberty Hall dedicated to the liberties of all the people, and particularly to the liberties of the Negroes of the world. We appreciate the privilege in this alien country to hold these meetings; we appreciate having the privilege of free speech, although we have to pay for that speech sometimes with our lives; but we are going to continue to speak freely; we shall not, we will not, be intimidated. They are not only seeking to destroy the organization itself, but to destroy the leader of this great organization, but they are seeking to destroy the organization itself; but it can never be destroyed while the love of liberty remains in the Negro's heart. (Applause.) Our great leader is showing us an example of endurance; he is showing us how sublime a thing it is to suffer and be strong. He is just as strong today as he was a year ago, as he was five years ago, when he declared to the world that he had come to plant the Universal Negro Improvement Association, whose principles are transcendental; whose principles shall never die; whose principles are leading not only the Negroes of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but Negroes everywhere—Negroes 400,000,000 strong; Negroes in the United States of America; Negroes in the West Indies, Central and South America; Negroes in our fatherland of Africa are lifting up their voices tonight in unison with ours in protest against the unjust incarceration of Marcus Garvey. (Applause.)

So, my friends, I am asking you to be of good courage and fear not. They want to strike fear into the heart of the Negro; they want to make him a coward; but, thank God, the seed implanted by the Universal Negro Improvement Association as represented by its leaders has found good soil, and the Negro is no longer the cringing, sycophantic coward, but he is rising in the full stature of manhood and womanhood and he refuses to have slavery from our limbs we cast aside with our chains all fear, and we are determined as free men and free women to step forth in our new liberty and say we shall forever be free. (Applause.)

**HON. RUDOLPH SMITH SPEAKS**  
Hon. Rudolph Smith in a brief speech spoke of the universal fight for freedom and self-determination which was prevailing at the present time in all parts of the world by the weaker peoples and nations who have formerly been dominated by others. Instances of this, he pointed out, could be found in Russia under the auspices of the Soviet government, in Ireland under the leadership of Eamon De Valera, in India by the non-co-operationist movement, initiated by Mahatma Gandhi, in the redemption of Palestine by the Jews, in Egypt by the Egyptians setting themselves up as an independent government. All these, he said, indicated the trend of the times, the idea of freedom and self-determination that was permeating the minds of the weaker peoples throughout the world, and he added, God Almighty in the fulfillment of the prophecy that “Princes shall come out of Egypt and Ethiopia shall stretch out her hands unto God” decreed that the Negro shall join in the wake of freedom, and scouring the ocean and the land He laid His hand upon and called a man—not a yellow man, not a white man, not a brown man—but He called a black man whom the world could not mistake for anything but a black man, because he wanted, to let the world know there was something good in the color of black. That man He called in the person of Hon. Marcus Garvey. People said, Garvey is a dreamer, but it is a dream worth while which could bring together Negroes in all parts of the world, and to Garvey he would say, “Dream on until Africa is redeemed.” He prayed that God in His infinite majesty would cause the race to realize the greatness of Marcus Garvey, and the nations of the world to respect the color of black.

and then we must prepare ourselves to go against the third line trenches, because we do not know how to retreat. There is no retreating in the members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association scattered the world over. Any man who thinks we are going to retreat has another thought coming. We do not mean to leave our position; we are going to stay with the ship. There are lots of things that are assembly in our way at the present time to keep the old ship from sailing smoothly, but we are prepared to sail in storm as well as in calm. Marcus Garvey may pass away, but the Universal Negro Improvement Association will go on and on until Africa is redeemed and the Negro peoples of the world have once again come into their own.” (Applause.)

**Hon. A. D. Pettiford Speaks**  
Hon. A. D. Pettiford said: I bring you greetings from Detroit, Michigan—from the organization that bids you godspeed in the great work that you are doing here and in the defense that you are putting up for His Excellency Hon. Marcus Garvey. The time has come for each of us to search ourselves and find out what we can do at this time. Whoever among you that has said that the time is up and is backing away from the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, is but demonstrating that you are not a real member of this organization, and is demonstrating that you have not caught the vision of Hon. Marcus Garvey. The time has come when each individual should examine himself to find where he stands in the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. The program is still with us and the program is still to be worked out, and the program must be worked out by the members of this great organization.

Tonight it is a question of the program still; it is a question that there must be no faltering; it is a question that you must accept your responsibility in the working out of this program. Ever and anon I speak of the power of each individual person. Man is a giant within himself and that is the reason why the Negro is forging forward so fast at this time. When the Universal Negro Improvement Association came on the scene everywhere were asleep; they had just commenced to wake up; they were a sleeping giant with immense opportunities thrown away. We must understand ourselves; we must understand that at this very moment we are throwing away golden opportunities that are thrusting themselves upon us, and that this great Universal Negro Improvement Association heralded by the giant of this great race, the Hon. Marcus Garvey, has commenced to show Negroes their rightful position in the world; that where once they thought they had no history they have learnt that they had an illustrious past; that the glorious history that they had was worthy of commendation—was worthy of the history of any race, that trod the soil; that the glories of their history in the centuries past were so great that black men could look forward into the early dawn of history and be proud of the achievements of men of that time. And you tonight in Liberty Hall, if you only knew the power which is within you, you would know that you are neglecting your duty—you are not taking the responsibilities that you have unless you use that power to rise up in the majesty of your manhood and show that the Negro can achieve as well as other men can achieve.

You must have confidence in the persons that are serving you; you can get nowhere unless you have confidence in the persons that are serving you. I admire the Legionnaires, they are typical and symbols of the high type of manhood which we wish to build up; they are typical of protection; they are symbols of the protection of home, wife and of family. I speak of the Black Cross Nurses because of the service they can render to the race. The death rate of Negroes is increasing by leaps and bounds, and it is time that we have Black Cross Nurses to sound the warning and give information how Negroes can preserve their lives and preserve the babyhood of our race. I speak of the motor corps because of the service they can render to humanity. I speak of the members of the choir and of the band because of the service they are rendering humanity. We will get nowhere unless we give service.

So, my friends, keep on marching; learn a lesson from the band. Notice how they work in harmony with their leader. If we are to achieve we must work in harmony with the leaders who are leading us and work so harmoniously that none will be out of tune. (Applause.)

**AMERICAN NEGROES HAVE MESSAGE FOR SOUTH AFRICA**  
James Henderson, of Lovendale, Speaks on “African Problems”—Natives Solid for Prohibition  
BY WM. ANTHONY ZERY,  
HAMPTON, VA., June 21.—The Rev. Dr. James Henderson, principal of the Lovendale Institution, which is the largest and best known school for native youth in South Africa, who for nearly thirty years has been engaged in missionary education, and who is visiting important American schools and colleges for colored youth, recently spoke at Hampton Institute on

“Modern Problems of South Africa.” Dr. Henderson described the southward movement of the Bantu people from the extremely fertile region of the equator near the Gulf of Guinea. The Bantu people, in this migration, pushed before them the “Bushmen,” who probably had traveled through Asia and Europe, across Gibraltar, and through Africa. “The Bushmen today,” said Dr. Henderson, “are a dwindling people, destined to disappear. They never learned to cultivate the ground. They were purely a hunting people, but they had a wonderful gift of art. They left paintings in the caves of Spain, in the Pyrenees. Their paintings are in the caves of South Africa—wonderful paintings in wonderfully enduring colors.” Finally the Bantu people came into collision with the Dutch people in South Africa. Dr. Henderson also described the conditions which led to the formation of the Union of South Africa. “The native people,” he said, “were unwilling to come under this union. They preferred to be under the British government. They complain to-day, and I think they have justice in complaining, that they were not consulted when the union was entered into. To-day the Union of South Africa is an independent of England as Canada is independent of England. The native people have felt that they have lost by this union. They have sent deputations to England, even as late as last year, to spread matters before the king, but because the government has been handed over to the Union—our Union is ruled by a parliament of its own—the king of England cannot interfere. It is the government of the country that must rule there.

“We, who were in the country at the time, endeavored to secure the rights of the native people in the situation. The constitution conserved the rights already held and made provision for further rights, but these rights have been very slow in being realized.” The South African natives, according to Dr. Henderson, are solid for prohibition. In a recent parliamentary vote in the Union, local option was lost by only four votes. The people of South Africa have this big problem to solve: “How are people going to build up a Christian civilization on an ignorant, economic means?” He referred to the excellent work which is being done in South Africa by American Negroes, who are opening for natives many new doors of opportunity.

**Message of American Negroes**  
“I have come here,” said Dr. Henderson, “and lived among your people and talked with them. What do I find? A great people on the rugged road of progress. One of our difficulties is to learn the English language. It is in your language; you can use it with the utmost facility. The Christian religion is nothing from our side. The spiritual songs you were singing so delightfully were the songs of your own people. In God's providence you have been brought from our land and placed here alongside of the most progressive people in the world.

“I come to your place and find equipment such as no other nation in the world possesses. I have talked with your men and women. I have tested their education. I have seen their pictures. I have looked through their libraries. I have seen the equipment of their houses and school rooms, and my heart is filled to overflowing with thankfulness to God, for did not bring me across the ocean for nothing. God did not bring this people here for naught. Here are, twelve million people, half the population of the country of Spain. Spain has filled page after page of the history of the Old World. God has brought you here and the doors of opportunity are waiting for you to fill the pages with glorious service.”

**THE WORTH AND POSSIBILITIES OF TRAINING**  
By JAMES N. NEBITT, Fifth Series  
Before the World War I, was always wondering why the Negroes were always ready to join the army to fight and die for some one else, either the British, French, American or any other. I really could not see; we did not get anything out of it, neither recognition nor promotion when we really deserved it.

it, or fought for it on the battle field or in some other form of service; we never got the full recognition, no matter how simple the deed, nor how great. But after the war came it changed my mind. I observed it was good for one thing, and that was the Negroes would get a chance to get good training; that is some of them, for we really do need it. You know as well as I do that that was the reason why so many of our people were killed in the war—the lack of training. It is said, and by one of our officers from the South, that some of the men from the Southern States, were in the cotton fields in April and lying dead in the fields of Flanders in June. So you see what very little training they got. And as it was here in the United States, so I understand it was in the West Indies and other places. Even those who got the good training were put to the front as cover, so I understand, and those who had not any were treated worse. A friend of mine who came back from “over there” told me that if it were not for the armistice he would have been sent to the front that day, and he hardly knew how to turn to right or left, for he had been in camp only two weeks. If he had been sent to the front I am sure he would not be here today. Although the armistice had been signed, still they kept sending for me. They sent for me about three times, and I suppose they saw I did not want to go, so they were determined to get me anyway, so they sent me another card and when I went I said to the lady: “Madame, send the way over? Why do you keep sending for me?” She said: “Boy, go on home.” I was trying to be one of the last just for the reason that I did not have any training and I knew that if I had gone I would be numbered among the dead today. You might think I was not patriotic, but you know how much we got for our patriotism. Little or much it all amounted to the same thing. But what I am trying to say is to train now as we never did before, for now is the time and now is the chance.

Hence, I am calling on all of you who have had training to come out from under cover; come out in the light and teach each other, especially those who haven't had any and are clamoring for training and teaching. Men and women of our race, remember it is our duty to join the U. N. I. A. and train and teach the others who are anxious to learn—whether in military, science or any other thing. It is your duty to do this, regardless of cost or time. You are doing this for the good of humanity and the race who needs your service. Also, remember what Scripture says of those who hide their talent under a bushel. When Christ went out to preach and teach, He did not give His disciples any special document or script; He said, go out and teach and preach what you know is right, hide not your talent. If you men with military training and military ideas would only watch the sign of the times, just try to instruct the handworkers on the wall; surely you won't want any invitation to come out and serve. For, indeed, it does not need to be a great visionary or prophet or psychologist to see and understand. We may as well face the facts as they are.

In conclusion I am again appealing to the military departments of all the divisions of the U. N. I. A. and to those divisions and chapters which haven't a military department, organize, get together and have one. Try to secure and have the best military officer possible as instructor, thus giving our people the best possible training, fitting them for the defensive, which we may need at any time, now or in the future. You will remember when the world was first broken out, they said they did not want black men as fighters. Then Germany started making it so hot for them that England and France sent out a call for them throughout the eastern world, echoing through to the western world. Uncle Sam taking up the cry, like the cry from Macedonia, saying, “Black men, black men, come and help us!” The black men went, and we all know what happened. But I knew that would have been. If you study history, you will find that in every war fought the black man had a hand in it. And most of the wars were fought over the riches in Africa—oh, man, just think of it!—and we, the rightful possessors of it, do not get any. So wake up! Colored people, this will give you history.

Respectfully,  
JAMES N. NEBITT,  
218 West Sixty-third street.

# THE “BIT OF SILVER” FUND

Notice to All Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association Throughout the World and Friends

We hereby beg to acquaint you with the fact that several of the men who, during the periods of 1919 to 1922, were elected to serve the association under oath as executive officers for the good of the race, and who were voted certain salaries believing that their services to the association and to the race would merit it, but who are no longer with us in spirit nor in service, have on the basis of the large salaries voted them by the Convention, sued us for balances they have alleged due them. We are now, therefore, appealing to the loyal membership and friends of the association to help the parent body pay off these men who have resorted to the courts to force the association to pay them on the basis of the high salaries voted them for cause at the Convention.

Please subscribe to this fund to pay off these persons who are suing the association and of which they were executive officers. The persons suing are:—  
G. E. Stewart, who was elected as Chancellor at \$5,000 per annum. He is suing for \$2,583.28 (two actions contested by U. N. I. A.).  
Sydney De Bourg, who was elected as leader of the Salem province of the West Indies, at a salary of \$6,000. He is suing for \$3,000.  
Elio Garcia, elected as Auditor General at \$5,000 per annum, who has been dismissed for cause, suing for \$3,718 (three actions, contested by U. N. I. A.).  
All members and patriots will subscribe to this fund that in case of judgment against the association these Negroes will be paid their “bits of silver” collected through judgment from the cause which they swore to defend and help by their “lives, their fortunes and their sacred honor.” Let us untidely pray that the “bits of silver” we subscribe may serve

those who receive it as did Judah Isacarior.

Brought forward	\$192.73
Alexander Harper, Baltimore, Md.	1.00
David C. Speller, New Kensington, Pa.	.25
San Pedro De Macoris, St. Domingo, R. D.	2.50
J. P. Tuit, Port au Prince, Haiti	1.00
J. R. Stanford, Port au Prince, Haiti	.50
Sam Haiti	2.50
Oscar MacCalla, Port au Prince, Haiti	.50
James Campbell, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba	.50
E. Campbell, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba	.50
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**COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT**

### Universal Negro Improvement Assn.

**NOTICE! NOTICE!! NOTICE!!!**

The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, on his tour of the nation, has been approached by hundreds of loyal members and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the treatment they have received from several of the various departments of the Organization at headquarters, and from individual officers and employees at headquarters, as also against the conduct of certain Executive Officers whilst on the field.

The President-General is grieved of the many complaints and hereby begs to announce that a Complaint Department is now established and attached to his office. All persons having complaints to make against any department, officer or employee of the Organization will please write to

### COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

President-General's Office, U. N. I. A.  
56 West 135th Street, New York

P. S.—If you love the Organization and desire to see it improve its service to the race, then you will not fail to report any irregularity on the part of officials, officers and employees of the Organization, caring not whom the person be, if he or she has done anything improper or unconstitutional, report it. If you have any complaints send them in now and don't wait until it is too late.

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