The Indispensable Weekly

The Voice of the Awakened Negro



selling the Mass of Negro

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XIV. No. 21

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 7, 1923

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UNITED WORLD OF NEGROES, DESIRE OF MARCUS GARVEY

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting:

I feel sure that none of you, meaning those who have caught the vision of service and sacrifice for race, has in any way faltered because of the sacrifice I have been called upon to make for the good of our grand and noble cause.

We Are Negroes, But—

We are Negroes, but we are not less than other men of other races in their courage and determination, fighting for a good cause.

Bright Hope for All

If I were to feel that any member of the Universal Negro Improvement Association or real member of my race had lost hope and given up because of my imprisonment and suffering, then I would weep for the failure of my effort to convince men that there is no easy road to victory and that if the serf must be free he himself must fight for his liberty.

Teaching Shall Not Fail

Surely my teachings of years shall not fail among the millions of black men and women who have heard me. Surely you courageous millions will carry on, fearing not hell itself in the struggle for a place among men and for the freedom of this country. Africa.

Enemies Still at Work to Discourage You

I understand that our enemies are still trying to discourage you, and now that I am imprisoned they are endeavoring to use several of our disloyal presidents and officers at different points of the country to disobey the orders of the Parent Body at New York and build up little organizations of their own by which they locally could exploit the people. Fellow members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and fellow Negroes, watch carefully and guard your organization against local self-seeking presidents or officers. Remember the purpose for which you have been organized. It was not for supporting selfish men at your expense and to your loss, but for our coming together as one great body to do together what we could not do separately.

Parent Body Like Federal Government

The Parent Body of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is like the great Federal Government of the United States or like the great Imperial Government of Great Britain. All the States are subordinate to the Federal Government and all the Dominions are subordinate and loyal to the home government in England; so also must the divisions of the Universal Negro Improvement Association all over the world be subordinate and loyal to the Parent Body at New York. Therefore, any president or officer, wnether he be in Chicago, Panama or Santo Domingo, who feels like making a little local personal business for himself out of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, there is but one thing for the membership to do, and that is to ask him to take his exit.

Look Out for Disloyal Leaders

Look out for disloyal leaders at this time. Keep your eyes open and make no mistake in putting them out of the association as fast as they show their heads.

RACE MUST COME TOGETHER IRRESPECTIVE OF OBSTACLES AND OPPOSITIONS

A FEW MORE YEARS AND A DIFFERENT TALE WILL BE TOLD

Warns Against Disloyal Presidents or Officers of Divisions

ENEMY TRYING TO DISORGANIZE THROUGH DISLOYAL DIVISIONAL OFFICERS

Local Divisional Conventions This Year—No State or International Convention

MARCUS GARVEY'S MESSAGE FROM THE TOMBS PRISON, NEW YORK

Scheming in Chicago

Information has been supplied me that a few disloyal presidents of certain divisions have been sending out requests to other presidents to meet them in Chicago in keeping with a plan of the enemy at this time to destroy the organization. If this information is true, I now take the opportunity of warning all loyal presidents and officers of the Universal Negro Improvement Association to ignore such communications and forward same to the Complaint Department of the Association in New York.

One or Two Day Convention This Year

Each division of the Association will hold a one or two day local convention this year and prepare for the big International Convention next year. There will be no State convention, but local divisional conventions. Members, be careful and watch the self-seekers who have done more harm to our great cause than good. Watch out for disloyalty and do not fail to act in removing the individual from office.

All Standing Together

We can only win out when all of us stand together. Let no one fool you into believing that dividedly we can win. It is impossible. We must be united and together.

Thirteen Persons Built Organization

Remember, men and women, that I took thirteen men and women and in five years built up a world-wide organization of millions. Don't let the selfish devils tear you asunder and destroy our work of race unity and uplift. Keep up the work for just a few more years and God is sure to crown our efforts with success.

Parent Body Sacrificed to Organize Branches

Remember that the Parent Body spent hundreds of thousands of dollars and I ran the risk of my liberty to build up all the branches and divisions all over the world, and now is the time for all these divisions to stand behind the Parent Body and push the work.

Worked Without Self-Seekers

When we were laying the foundation, when we were making sacrifices, we did not see the self-seekers, so, members, beware; watch them,

and don't fail to let them go. I am satisfied to be in prison because of serving the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but I would feel grieved to know that rascals and cheats have profited by my work and sacrifice.

Biggest Negro Movement in the World

Remember, the Universal Negro Improvement Association is the biggest Negro movement in the world. It will always attract good and bad men. The good you will keep, the bad you will put out. If we have to put out people it is because they are either helpless or crooked; if they are no good we can't keep them.

Rally to the Colors

Loyal members and friends, we now must rally to the colors. We must leave no stone unturned to push ahead the work of our organization.

Support Committee of Management

Please support the Parent Body through the Committee of Management. I ask and beseech of all members, branches, chapters and divisions to be loyal and dutiful in obeying the commands of the management, whom I will advise and direct with my help until I return to you

Let Us Pull Together

Let us all pull together as we have always done, and don't allow the devil and our enemies to come between. We must all make one big pull and all together, and let us do this with clear minds and pure hearts. Don't mind what the enemy says. That cannot hurt you. It is what you do and say that hurt.

Honor to Be Imprisoned

It is an honor to be imprisoned and to suffer for a great cause like the Universal Negro Improvement Association. My hours are made bright and gladsome when I think of you, the ones I love so much. When I think of the possibilities and glories of the future and the good my sacrifice will do in inspiring others on to action, I rejoice within me for the day and time in which I was born to render service to my race and its humanity.

Fight Against Dreadful Odds

To make our organization I have had the fight of my life. I have had to fight against dreadful odds, but now we are here with a big and wonderful movement, and all that is necessary to keep it a-going is your financial and moral support. Help the Parent Body to meet its tremendous obligations entered into to make you the divisions, branches and chapters and to make the world movement.

Send In Your Support

Send in your financial monthly reports and your help immediately to the Parent Body, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 56 West 135th Street, New York City.

With very best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,
President-General,

Universal Negro Improvement Association, Tombs Prison, Centre Street, New York, July 3, 1923.

EMPHATIC PROTESTS ENTERED AGAINST THE DENIAL OF BAIL TO MARCUS GARVEY

FULL REPORT OF THE STIRRING, FERVENT titions, properly signed, sent to the SPEECHES THAT WERE DELIVERED. EX-PRESSING THE SENTIMENTS OF THE PEOPLE Following is the full text of the pe-OVER THE ACTION OF THE AUTHORITIES IN tition, the adoption of which was moved by Mr. Poston and seconded REFUSING BAIL TO GARVEY

Motion Enthusiastically Adopted to Petition the President Setting Out the Facts of the Case, and Asking That the Injustice of Keeping a Man in Prison Pending His Res Case of Hon. Marcus Garv Appeal, Which Is in Violation of His Constitutional Rights and a Violation of the Principles of Liberty and Justice. the Bulwarks of This Great Nation, Be Inquired Into and Righted

PETITION IS BEING SIGNED ALL OVER COUNTRY

Garvey's Dignified Message From the Tombs Expressing His Unshaken Confidence in the Government of This Country Is Received With Acclamation by His People

An Unique Demonstration

Guide him through life victorious, Save him from accident.

Frant him his aims most glorious, God bless our President."

roughout the Harlem district. The Van Dova, of Abyssinia, with Prof. truities attempts made by Mr. R. D. Irby, A. B., M. S., C. E., Private vey and his lawyers to secure bail Secretary; Prof. D. E. Toblas, Hons, try:

ding his appeal are being discoiled from every angle, and on all lead from every angle, and on all Davis, and P. L. Burrows, Rev. C. Association, an organization of over six Emonet Carter, First Vice-President million members, scattered all over the oon at a monster meeting held at Cook.

O'clock at Liberty Hall, 120 W.

s their protests concrete exston.

of favorable sentiment toward the
movement among Negroes, who, until recently, took no active part in the
movement of the organization. The meetmovement among Negroes, who, until recently, took no active part in the
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The Petition

PETITION TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMER-

"Lat Justice Be Done Though the

President-General of the Universal

onvioted Through Prejudice on the Prosecution of Mr. Maxwell S. Matthe Southern District of New York, and Tried Before His Honor, Hon. Julian Mack, and Denied Bail on Appeal Through Further Persecution of Said Assistant District Attorney.

"THE FACTS His Excellency Hon Warren G Hards

is Excellency, Hon. Warren G. Hard-ing, President of the United States, Washington, D. C.

I need not repeat that I have been "framed up" and sacrificed because of prejudice "Honorable and Dear Sir: We, The recent trial of the Hon. Marcus presided, and among those supporting draw to Your Excellency's attention and the conviction continue to him on the platform were Hons. Clifting the following statements of injustice the following statements of injustices upon a fellow member a

voiced over the action of the of the New York Local; Messra, world, with approximately two million ties in denying ball. This Alonzo Pettiford, President of Detroit five hundred thousand in these United nt crystallized on Sunday att.

H. V. Plummer, Mrs. Sharperson. amer, Mrs. Sharperson- Line, a Negro steamship corporation we thousand persons, members of the regardization and non-members, the stration of the unewerving loyalty of the past few weeks, assembled to leader and of the remarkable growth the race, was indicted under g

quent actions faith. There were times when the proceedings took on a fervor which betokened a set detormination and a depth of feeling. As the chairman announced the singing of the hymn.

"God Bless Our President," a woman's Universal Negro Improvement Association. nt," a woman's Universal Negro Improvement Associa- West Indies and Central America that world, took on a deeper meaning than great Government. The project of the world worl world, took on a deeper meaning than great Government. The project of the versal Negro Improvement Association. hibit Marcus Garvey from getting painternational movement, and before we do not believe that the United Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as the supplied with tears as Black Star Line was engaged in duration as the supplied with tears as the supp

The proceedings were opened with

The near the same "Regree of the state of the same of

Garvey's Message to will cause an immediate investigati The People Sets Out His Abiding Faith

great government.

of the people, and believe that when the truth is brought

home to them they will not

be slow to register their pro-

MARCUS GARVEY.

Universal Negro Improvemen

of our great Government from what is fast becoming an international scan-dal and the facts of which have surprised the Negro peoples of the world.
"We solemnly and humbly pray that
Your Excellency will take cognizance The Tombs Prison, New York, July 1, 1923. Members and Friends of the Negro Race--'Marcus Garvey is honored and re

vered by millions of well-thinking Ne-I have been informed of groes in this country and all over the world, and we feel keenly the humilia-tion that has been heaped upon him your effort on my behalf, that holding a protest meeting by his enemies, which humiliation ha to draw to the attention of the public of our great counour country, and we trust that no suc ione me in the name of our pending an appeal, a consideration tha appreciate very highly the step yeu have taken to arouse public opinion. I have an abiding faith in the justice

"Your Excellency's humble per

THE SPEECHES Making the initial address, the chair velcome here this evening not only the and the political and organization designs of my enemies
I believe that when my and sympathizers with the Universe officials of our governmen they will see that justice is done, and that they will not hesitate in upholding the sacred principles of the Con-stitution. America is founded

I desire that you be peaceful and loyal in your assembly and that you be mindful of the bers get bail. And Marcus Garvey is party to it.

neither one, and yet he is denied bail.

Only a Subterfuge fact that I am always willing bers get bail. And Marcus Garvey is party to it.

neither one, and yet he is denied bail.

We do not feel that if Marcus Garvey

was guilty, and he is not, but if he was guilty, and he is not, but if he was, we do not feel that it is justice is not the thing to be considered.

The graduate world." (Loud and prolonged splause.)

The Real Persecutors

The speaker then went on to say that
the stockholders of the Black Star Line to suffer for the cause of my numanity. Be cheerful, be loyal, be

is only a part of the program that has hind the bars. We do not believe the

ers. one of whom was Mr. Garvey, that the 1st of August of the said year "We feel that America, being a coun and represented them. With enemies or the world, in session for the entire of the greatest Negro Movement in the world, and sharpers seeking to exploit the Corporation of the Black Star Line, had to preside continuously as speaker, and its justice to all seeking shelter the singing of the missionary hymn, "From Greenland's Icy Mountains," Icolowed by the recital of a prayer by the chairman. Led by the choir, under the direction of Prof. Ford, musical directors of Prof. Ford, which and with employes egged on to display and state of failure was forced to accept the excuses of the Vice-President of the Black Star bine, is above wickedly and maliciously. Line Corporation for the delay in the through any selfish prejudice on its delivery of said ship.

"Positive assurances were made to one who happens to be a part of its accept the excuses of under the colors of the red, white and blue, is above wickedly and maliciously. Under the colors of the red, white and the Vice-President of the Black Star bine, is above wickedly and maliciously. The colors of the red, white and blue, is above wickedly and maliciously. It is above wickedly and maliciously. The colors of the red, white and blue, is above wickedly and maliciously. It is above wickedly and maliciously. The colors of the President of the Black Star bine, is above wickedly and maliciously. The colors of the excuses of the Vice-President of the Black Star bine and the Vice-P

to be made into the entire trial and R. L. POSTON AND PROFESSOR TOBIAS IN FORCEsubsequent movements on the part of the prosecutor, so as to save the name of our great Government from what is FUL UTTERANCES WORTHY OF THE OCCA-SION AND WORTHY OF THE MEN. AROUSE THOUSANDS PRESENT TO UNITE MORE FIRMLY IN SUPPORT OF THE GREAT LEADER

> Professor Tobias Gives a Character Sketch of Marcus Garvey's Remarkable Personality and Incidentally Flays the N. A. A. C. P., and Declares That Du Bois Is a Menace to Peace and Harmony Between White and Colored People. He Also Emphatically Announces the Determination of All Red Blooded Negroes to Use Every Constitutional Means in Their Power to Secure the Release of Marcus Garvey

THE POTENT POLITICAL POWER OF THE NEGRO

We Are Going to Take This Problem Out of the Sordid and Vitiating Atmosphere of the Local Courts and Ram It Into the Realm of Practical Politics, and Run It for All It Is Worth, He Avers

nan has been denied bail, even pend- rules more colored people that she rules desire for liberty? And that is why I

should without any reasonable ground no longer the slaves. It is that spirit prosecution were the N. A. A. C. P., be dealed bull at this time. which says that we are men, and as "the National Association for the Ad-

"There are many lame excuses given men we must live of die. (Applause.) vancement of Certain Colored People."

GENERAL NOTICE TO MEMBERS

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

Without Prejudice, This Is to Inform One and All That

MR. ELIE GARCIA

Is No Longer Officially Connected with the Universal Negro Improvement Association

All persons to whom Mr. Garcia has issued construction oan bonds or receipts or conversed with for the Universal Negro improvement Association are requested to communicate at once

GARVEY APPEALS TO MEMBERS OF U. N. I. A. TO HOLD FAST TO THE FAITH AND **WORK TOGETHER FOR THEIR GOOD**

Marcus Garvey to the stockholders of for our common emancipation and for the Black Star Line, and advising his the freedom of Africa. followers to be loyal and obey the laws "May God bless and keep you, and and Constitution and to keep from prepare you the better for the work the African Blood Brotherhood and ar interest and should be carefully folreader at heart:

"To My Fellow Stockholders in the Black Star Line—

"You like myself have been deprived of the immediate opportunity of sein-

of the immediate opportunity of doing for the Black Star Line what had been planned at our last convention.
Those who planned to destroy us would make it appear that they have abundance of sympathy for the stockholders. You all know, however, that this pretense is nothing else but camouflage. It is the design used to reach your sympathy as a cover for the 'frame up' and conspiracy from which we have

do the history of the Black Star Line
As soon as a proper and correct report can be edited I trust that those who call themselves my friends will place the facts before the public.
"I know that my enemies abound within as well as without, but truth shall get a hearing some time and some

The speaker then proceeded:
The speaker then proc

might not write my name down as the

destroying Garvey they will succeed in and will cease to be a fool." I hope is a real friend, and not an enemy, to destroying the movement. They have tried to humiliate me, but the fools that Edison McVey is an aviator and

"I expect that you will so conduct the reputation of the world's cham- mails of the United States with the honor on the race. Remember, fellow ing him to the public, I trust that he hard-working colored people. Marcus tion. Please keep from being dis-orderly. Have patience. Africa's day

provement Association.

BENIA A OSBORNE.

107 Filter Breve to Bening disorderly. Have patience. Afficias day to great God will restore us to power.

"If my life of sacrifice an serve were to power.

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"If my life of sacrifice an serve were to power.

"If my life of sacrifice and serve were to power.

"If my life of sacrifice and serve were to power.

"If my life of sacrifice and serve were were to great the most of the local courts. We are going to take this problem out the power was to be power.

"If my life of sacrifice and serve were were to go the serve were the go that the passes of the serve were to go the serve were to

But right shall win the victory

"Hard-fought and long the fight may

t is the design used to reach your sympathy as a cover for the 'frame up' and conspiracy from which we have suffered.

"No one suffers more than I have, I high, descending about 200 feet before openling the para little and landing on the spot where he said he would land shares in the Black Star Line that I have paid for to the last dime. My have paid for to the last dime paid from which all its minor thoughts radiate. That central idea is our potential for the heading "Public opinion on any subject." Marcus Garvey in which the statement was made that almost white and read white people object, to a black man being the leader of colored people. Marcus Garvey in which the statement was made that almost white a

provement Association and to the the idea was taken to the New York want a job, who would not take a job, prejudice. provement Association and to the later was taken to the New York black. Star Line kept me spending every cent I had, for trouble was made for me at every turn.

"I feel sure no thoughtful Negro would ever accuse me of depriving him of a cent. You know as much as I do the history of the Black Star Line. As soon as a proper and correct real was taken to the New York want a job, who would not take a job, in the najority being in sympathy with it. Everything went well until there appeared in the columns of the Most degrading and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place articles denouncing this young man (Mrovey) as "and out of place article

Let the Truth Come to Light!

BENJ A. OSBORNE,

who know no nationality in service to race, I again feel glad and hopeful that all West Indian, American and African

NOTICE

NOTICE

The sisters and brothers of the late Mrs. Chas. Martin wish to thank pubblicly the many friends who have shown such genuins sympathy to them in their recent bereavement.

THOS. PATTERSON, 51 Wast 129th Street, New York City.

The undersigned whates to know the where abouts of the prothers, Uctor Peterson and Circumstances and hope that the higher courts to which he has appealed will 19. Wast, 135th Street, New York City.

The undersigned whates to know the where abouts of Fants, natives of St. Thomas, V. I. Thomas, V. I.

A Voice from the Tombs

somersaults, looping the 1. p and a number of other daring : id exciting stunts. Surely these two young men back in promoting the interests of the company and the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

A Clean Record

"Whilst I labored for the good of our cause others plotted to rob and exploit of service to the Universal Negro Improvement Association and to the sexual to the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew, "out the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew Instant In the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, the Jew, "out the Jew In the Case of Leo Frank, "Some real white, and almost white,

shall get a hearing some time and some day. Until then I hope you will be firm in your belief that I have tried to serve you from a full heart and open soul, and that I am at this hour the poorer, not only that I have spent my last pain on occasions which ought to give no occasions with a real genius. The man is honest at heart and possesses most extraordinary powers of mind. He is sincere and thoroughly devoted to the cause which he has so much at heart: Helping colored people, and the poorer, not only that I have spent my last the envisus man or woman is in pain on occasions which ought to give nuclear than the poorer. The speaker bade his audience take then Casino. His success was "Marcus Garvey is a real genius. The man is honest at heart and possesses most extraordinary powers of mind. He is sincere and thoroughly devoted to the cause which he has so much at heart: Helping colored people, was present in the hall. "The government," he stormed, "is not a thing of itself. It is a machine run by a leaf from the book of the white man. that the envious man or woman is in pain on occasions which ought to give them pleasure. On one occasion Cap
The speuker bade his audience take much at heart: Helping colored people, thing of itself. It is a machine run by a leaf from the book of the white man that government is prepared by the color of the cause which he has so thing of itself. It is a machine run by a leaf from the book of the white man that government is prepared by the cause which he has so thing of itself. It is a machine run by a leaf from the book of the white man that government is prepared by the cause which he has so thing of itself. It is a machine run by a leaf from the book of the white man that government is prepared by the cause which he has so thing of itself. It is a machine run by a leaf from the book of the white man that government is prepared by the cause which he has so the penny for the cause o my race, but that my fair name has been robbed from me. Surely, a grateful world of Negroes will not assist vicious and wicked designing allen coteries to blast the name of a man whose only crime is acratica to, his race.

"The enemy sought the opportunity of heralding to the world that Marcus Garvey has been convicted of crime. You shall, I hope, hand down to your children the first source for information of the cause of me. I and when those men are wrong that ment has been robbed from me. Surely, a grateful world of Negroes will not assist vicious and will not assist vicious and with the heard (hears say testimony) from good authority that Mevey was never employed by that Mevey was never employed by the United States Air Service. I do not know who this "good authority is years, in this country and in Europe (from the year of 1898 to the out and pound and pound

If Captain Gaines had gone to the Garvey is a man of value to people fair, and it will not sully that record, toward Palestine. It was but meet that If Captain Gaines had gone to the Garvey is a man or value to people right source he would have discovered of African blood and to the cause of that Edison McVey was in the Ninety-fifth Air Squadron of the United States or in the Knowledge which he fifth Air Squadron of the United States or in the Knowledge which he cording to the knowledge which he with which the cause of right thinking, and correct acting, according to the knowledge which he world, big as it is

in the world. As citizens let us be true spirit of the Universal Negro Im- bing, colored people. The actual good right thing we wil' go to Daugherty, insurrection and the arming of Marcus Garvey has done cannot be measured in cents and dollars. He has caused the black people to think of

BRAITHWAITE

Shorthand and Business School

Prepares men and women for business occupations and affords those elementary education has been neglected an opportunity to complete elementary affords training in STENOGRAPHY, TYPEWRITING, BOOKKEEPING, ENGLISH,

ARITHMETIC, MATHEMATICS, CIVIL SERVICE, ETC. Day and Evening Classes. Correspondence Courses in Shorthand and Typewriting to any part of the world. Write for free booklet and particulars

2376 Seventh Ave. (At 139th St.) Tel. 9971 Audubon L NEWTON BRAITHWAITH, Principal.

Advancement of Colored People as pay for work done.

"At the time the N. A. A. C. P. was started in 1909, a white man, foremost in the movement, made the statement that by receiving one dollar per head from each of these so-called "Negroes" annually, the white men and women who own and control the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People calculated to receive ten million dollars annually.

dvancement of Colored People as justice that has been done me in the

Marcus Garvey's World Conventions
"In 1920 Marcue Garvey held his first world convention in New York City properly presented to the higher and the political and organization designs of my enemies.
"I believe that, when my cause is properly presented to the higher and proved all that, and hundreds of thou-sands of colored people attended Mar-loyal in your assembly and that you

FOREST VIEW GROVE

JOYZONE RED BLOOD TONIC

GIVEN BY THE William Banks' Assn. and Golden Democratic Club TAMMANY HALL

> UNITED **COLORED DEMOCRACY**

Steamer "Grand Republic" leaves foot of West 132nd Street at 9:30 A. M.

William Banks and Mary L. Brown, Executive Members Harry A. Payton, President; James Garrett, Samuel E Mitchell, Luella B. Pace and Chief Edward E. Les, Vice-Presidents; Page T. Clay, Secretary; Oscar Godfrey, Treasurer, and Joseph Brown, Sergeant-at-Arms.

Grand Street Parade, Wednesday, July 18, 1923, leave Club House, 42 West 133rd Street, at 8 A. M. Monarch Elks Brass Band, Lieut. Frederick W. Simpson, Leader

> **DANCING Athletic Contests**

Prizes to the Winners of the Various Contests

Round Trip, \$1.00 Children Under 12 Years of Age, 50c. Tickets on Sale at 42 West 133rd Street

THE MARCUS GARVEY APPEAL AND DEFENSE FUND The Expected First Blow Has Been Struck at the Race's Liberty

Everybody Must Subscribe Now to Test Whether the Black Man Can Obtain Justice

As was to be expected, Marcus Garvey has been found guilty by a jury of white men of using the United States mails to defraud.

Many believe that the charge was only a sham to get Garvey with the hope of destroying his work. The whole thing seems to be made up of an international plot which will shortly expose itself. Several Negro men and organizations have been parties to what some regard as a "frame-up," but Truth shall have a hearing.

An appeal must be taken to the highest courts of the land to further test justice; therefore, every Negro of loyalty and manhood s asked to subscribe to this fund.

The fight for Africa's liberty is just begun; let us all help.

Send in your subscription addressed to the Secretary, Marcus
Garvey Release Committee, 56 West 135th Street, New York
City, N. Y.

I, MARCUS GARVEY, have appointed Mrs. Amy Jacques-Garvey, Mr. William Sherrill and Mr. Clifford Bourne, as a committee to receive and disburse all moneys for my Appeal and Defense Fund. (Signed) MARCUS GARVEY,

(The Torribs.)

York from New Orleans on the 15th of July, 1921.

Son for us, your petitioners, to request the interest of Your Excellency in the scheme. I am sorry that France and case and to pray that Your Excellency England and other designing nations New York, July 2, 1923.

Market Market Committee Committee Committee Committee Committee Committee Committee Committee Committee Commit

GRAND EXCURSION

GAMES Civil Service Commissioner Ferdinand Q. Morton Will Award the

Advertising Rates at Office

NEW YORK, JULY 7, 1928

The Negro World does not knowingly accept questionable or fraudulent advertising. Readers of the Negro World are earnestly requested to invite our attention to any failure on the part of an advertiser to adhere to any representation contained in a Negro World advertisement.

ALL WE ASK IS JUSTICE

ALL WE ASK IS JUSTICE

Why is Marcus Garvey denied bail? This is what a concerned public is asking. Why allow him four months so as to adjust his affairs and at the same time keep him from the affairs to be adjusted? Why is he denied bail, we wish to know? While he was under indictment he was allowed to go about at will under bail of twenty-five hundred dollars. Now that he is adjudged guilty on one of the cause he represents at and this in the first flush of excitement over the trial of Marcus Garvey has subsided, it may not be amiss for an onlower to chronicle some courtroom impressions of this cause celebre. As a member for years of the much mathematical properties and the third flush of excitement over the trial of Marcus Garvey has subsided, it may not be amiss for an onlower to chronicle some courtroom impressions of this cause celebre. As a member for years of the maximum penalty under that there is no sentiment in it, of the maximum penalty under the death some street flush of excitement of the moment moving the audi-ton of the moment of the subsided, it may not be amiss for an onlower to chronicle some courtroom impressions of this cause celebre. As a member for years of the much as member of the subsided, it may not be amiss for an onlower to chronicle some courtroom impressions of this cause celebre. As a member for years of the much that there is mosentiment in it.

Now that the first flush of excitement moving the audi-ton the emotion in a sea-ton courtroom impressions of this cause celebre. As a member for years of the much that there is mosentiment in it.

The United States Regular Army subsided, it may not be amiss for an onlower to chronicle some courtroom impressions of this cause celebre. As a member of the very subsided, it may not be

Delay of justice is injustice. We protest against this persecution of Marcus Garvey. It is impossible to be just and unfair at the same time. And refusal to allow Marcus Garvey bail is certainly unfair, especially in the absence of sufficient grounds to warrant this refusal. Marcus faith of the doer in his scheme and it won't be long before the world sees a fight and the form of the same time. And refusal to allow Marcus Garvey bail is certainly unfair, especially for the doer in his scheme and it won't be long before the world sees anything to say. Garvey he has anything to say. Garvey he would be the ruse."

Well, Schiff, said Captain Thompson, I believe you are more than half right arms and ammunition procured from ly know I am," answered Schiff, and the your state, of the does to the desired the Midlam Counting the

of some, signs of prosperity. And the hopeless gap dividing Negroes into classes is as wide as the yawning chasm separating all the poor of America, who are virtually slaves of the rich in this country.

Few Negro "leaders" are able to see any far-off good for them to aim at, so they busy themselves trying to get what they can on the way. Woe unto the midvidual who is trying to do the same thing and happens to get in their path. The moment their ambitions conflict, then the pull in the race begins. They question each other's honor. One lies about the other. Knowing that hatred and suspicion are useful in destroying man's faith in man, pull-operators make use of them on any and all proceasions to accomplish the destruction of each other. They carry their fighfs into the clurch, the lodge, the school, their organizations, and seek by every means in their power to encompass the destruction of the object of their envy, hate and jealousy. They thirst for power, but do ought to be changed in a day. Yet they disregard the maked fact that the problem of Negroes in America are at the fork of three roads. The roads are so plainly marked that anyone with the simplest intelligence can see.

The masses have become weary of "leaders" who devote their lives to solving problems by talk without constructive aim and work. The average Negro is no longer the fool some "leaders" who consumed. The average Negro is no longer the fool some "leaders" believe his. He without constructive aim and work. The average Negro is no longer the fool some "leaders" who devote their lives to solving problems by talk without constructive aim and work. The average Negro is no longer the fool some "leaders" who devote their lives to solving problems by talk without constructive aim and work. The average Negro is no longer the fool some "leaders" who devote their lives to solving problems by talk without constructive aim and work.

average Negro is no longer the fool some "leaders" believe he is. He knows that the struggle of these "leaders" for power is futile and has been carried on through all the years at a fearful cost—a struggle that begins and ends in petty jealousy, envy and arrogance. The great body of Negroes in this country is sick and tired of this program. They re irritable, suspicious and have made up their minds that the pulloperators assuming to be "leaders" are the worst enemies of the race this country. This explains the revolution against present-day leadership, and, we may add, gives the reason for the success of the Universal

Marter Gravey. It is impossible to be jour and surfair at the same time, that is a distribution of the absence of sufficient grounds to warrant this reliant. Micross the cost of the absence of sufficient grounds to warrant this reliant. Micross the cost of the absence of sufficient grounds to warrant this reliant. Micross the cost of the absence of sufficient grounds to warrant this reliant to the desired is in a distribution of the desired in the absence of sufficient grounds to warrant this reliant to the desired in a substantial to the cost of the cost of the build Macross Gravey and the control of the surface of the cost of the surface of the cost of the cost of the cost of the surface of the cost of

MR. H. V. PLUMMER HISTORIC TRIAL GRAPHICALLY TOLD Although Mr. Henry Vinton Plummer, director of publicity, has received no big-headlines, he rendered Marcus Garvey and his counsellors valuable assistance during the trial. Alert, re-

public is achieve. Why allow the four months to as to the same mines in the same mine in the same mine and the same mine in the same mines and the same mine in the same mines and the same mines are same and the same and the same and the same mines are same and the same and the same mines are same and the same and

Everyone Will Subscribe to This Fund to Offset the Plotters Against Negro Rights and Liberty- The Enemies Are at Work-Send in Your Subscription Now

west Chicago Division, Chicago.

The alleged misuse of the United States malls will be called some timps this month in New York. For quite a while energies of Marcus Garvey and the Universal Negro Improvement Association have been working for the purpose of turning public sentiment against Mr. Garvey.

Different Negro associations have been canvassing the people asking them to testify against Mr. Garvey.

They have organized opposition meetings in different centers under the caption, "Garvey Must Go!" All this is being done to defeat the hopes of our yace through the only real Negro movement started in the interest of the race.

The fight for African freedom is sternal and you must support it now by supporting the greatest leader of the race. Send in your subscription to this fund immediately. All subscriptions and freesmand of this paper.

The case will be reported day by day in the Dally Negro Times and weekly in this paper for universal circulation. Send all subscriptions and dressed to Secretary-General, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 56 West 185th street, New York City.

N. THE FUND

West York Division No. 1... \$1,829.71

New York Division No. 1... \$1,829.71

Issaich Morter, New York City. 2.500

Mr. and Mrs. James, Newark, N. 10,00

Mr. and Mrs. James, Rewark, Mr. 10,00

Mr. and Mrs. James, Rewark, N. 10,00

Mr. and Mrs. Jam

New York Division No. 1... 31,829,71

Isaian Morter, New York City... 25.00
Mr. and Mrs. James, Newark, N.
J. ... 16.00

An. Appeal for Sincerity

To the Officers and Members of The
Universal Negro Improvement Association and the Friends of Our
Leader, the Honorable Marcus Garvey:

We appeal to and urge you to keep
concrete faith with your leader and
your organization at this time, more
to than ever. We are going through a
crisis now that will test your loyalty
to the very core. There is and
grobably will be lots of rumors going
around that may, if you give them and
any hearsay information whatsoever,
because if you do and impart it to some
one else it will give us a deal of trquble
at headquarters.

Always secure your information relative to your leader and movement direct from headquarters. If you do that
you can not go wrong, as we are workhing night and day to carry on to the
best of our ability until the one who
best of the feels for which our fathed
the reform headquarters. If you do that
you can not go wrong, as we are workhing night and day to carry on to the
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the reform headquarters. If you do that
you can not go wrong, as we are workhouse the world over, be no part of the deed; so
list those of you who are sincere and
honest work toward the accomplishment of the ideals for which our fathed
the reform headquarters. If you they failt
in your God, faith in your leader, faith
in your race, and faith in yourselves
our prayers will be answered. All we
are asking of you is to be men and
women in every sense of the word and
arry out this appeal to

WANT TO FORGE

To All Members and Divisions of the

IUNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENTI ASSOCIATION

Pursuant to the authority vested in me as President-General and Founder of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and because of my inability to actively continue my administration of the affairs of the Association through my imprisonment, I hereby notify you that I have named and appointed the following persons to officiate as the Executive Committee of Management of the Association until its next International Convention, when the proper election and ppointments will take place:

WILLIAM SHERRILL, 2nd Asst. President General; CLIFFORD S. BOURNE, Chancellor, with the assistance of

ROBERT L. POSTON, Secretary-General. The above mentioned persons shall, with the advice and instruc

organization, and I ask for them jointly the consideration of all Divi-sions, Chapters, Branches and Members. With very best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be,

Your obedient servant,

tions I can give during my absence, jointly direct the affairs of the

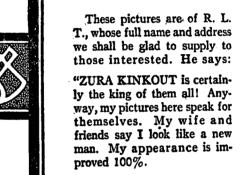
MARCUS GARVEY. President-General,

-UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

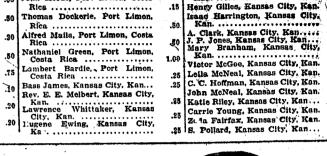
1.00 New Castle Division, New Castle Costa Rica Zacheus C. Allwood, Port Limon, Costa Rica

1.00 James Dawkins, Port Limon, 1.00 Costa Rica Alexander Eddie, Port Limon, Costa Rica

New Miracle | 1.00 | Lula Jones, Drew, Miss. | 1.00 | Willie V. Jones, Drew, Miss. | 50 | Joseph Jones, Drew, Miss. | 25 | Joseph King, Clego de Avila, Cuba | 1.00 | Miss L. Brooks, New York, N. Y. | 2.50 | C. C. Hackett, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Mabel Martin, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Mabel Martin, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.00 | Joseph Mills, New York, N. Y. | 3.0







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Samuel Moore, Port Limon,
Costa Rica
Sarah McNorton, Port Limon,
Costa Rica
Ernest Dicks, Port Limon, Costa
Rica

Lambert Bardie, Port Limon, Costa Rica

Preparation Makes Any Hair Soft, Smooth and Wavy in a Few Minutes ~~~~





Just comb it in. Works like magic. Will grow hair also

SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERY OF THE AGE

Just look and see what overjoyed users are say-

ing. We will be glad to

give the full names and

addresses to anyone re-

questing them. We have

five thousand letters like

(Signed) MRS. M. E. B.

(Signed) T. R. O. H.

"I received your ZURA treatment for the hair a few days see, for which I extend my many thanks. I think your ZURA treatment for the heir is just delightful. My hair is just beautiful since I used the ZURA freatment. Will send you another order in a few days." (Signed) MRS. S. M.

"I am very glad to say that the ZURA articles are highly recommended by everybody I have sold as your agent." (Signed) C.A.J.

"Am sending you enother order. ZURA RINKOUT is absolutely an A-1 bair beautifier. It does just as recommended."

"The trial tube of ZURA KINKOUT received.
I am delighted with the results from the first applications." (Signed) Lift. E. T.

"Am yery well pleased. I mean to forward another order at a very early date. With you every success." (Signed) MRS. M. A.

get a job where your a

pearance is important? A few minutes' application of ZURA KINKOUT and you

Easy to Apply

Full directions for applying this gentle, safe, easy preparation, on every package. Just rub a little in the

A few minutes' application of ZURA KINKOUT
and behold! A miracle of
beauty will have been performed. Enough to last the
whole family for a week in
one fifty cent tube. Fine for
men and women. Sold under our money-back guarantee if not satisfied. Will "I am writing to thank you for your prompt service and want to say I am perfectly satisfied with your goods. I have tried your wonderful is great. I was more than pleased with results that it gare the first time that I used it. I don't think I shall be able to do without it now that I have started its use.

Why go through life with your output? ugly, nappy hair? Nature intended you to be beauti-YOU in New York City-Isn't there someone in the next block from you, or in the city that you would like to do business wit YOU in any State in America-Isn

there someone in another State you would like to interest in the goods you are selling? YOU in America—Isn't there some Africa you would like to se your articles to?

AHEAD?

Is your business undertaking

bringing you net returns? Or would you like to increase

YOU in foreign lands-Isn't the someone in America you would like to sell something to? BUSINESS MEN and WOMEN-

NEGRO WORLD

THE

and we will tell you how you contincrease your business. Some One Is Always Read

to Buy or Sell Something PLEASE NOTE-The Negro World in

Harold C. Saltus, Adv. Dept.

Send fifty cents today and a large tube of wonderful ZURA KINKOUT will be sent to you immediately. Don't delay. Delay is dangerous. We can hardly keep up with orders today.

Everywhere, from Maine to California, from Dixieland to frozen Canada, the magic word ZURA KINKOUT is on peoples' tonzues.

The quality of ZURA preparations is backed

This is an age of scientific

The quality of ZURA preparations is backed by a \$10,000,000 corporation and will positively do all that is claimed for it. If it fails to do so the full purchase price will be refunded at once without any question. You will be the judge.

WATCH THIS AMAZING CHANGE! Fine For Women Too!



or simbour the helf, we guarantee lost and has been discovered by modern professors of hair health and research, to whose untiring work and endiscovery of ZURA No matter how wiry, crinkly or stubborn the heir, we quarantee absolute results or money back. Why have ugly heir when it is on easy to be boautiful?

Natural, Not Artificial, Curie

After the first application you will be able to part your hair any place.

ge. Just rule in the scale for a few minutes and the trick is done. No more messy applications of dangerous chemicals! No more hot irons! No more ugly, nappy hair! If not satisfied in every way, your money will absolute the refunded.

fresher.

Everywhere people will tell you that this is the greatest boon for the race which has appeared in generations. Ask your friends about ZURA KINKOUT. Take advantage of our

(Signed) F. W. G.

ACCEPT NO SUBSTITUTES!! THERE IS ONLY ONE ZURA KINKOUT!

palm off other goods as being "just as good" as ZURA KINKOUT. This is absolutely untrue. Do not be fooled. ZURA KINKOUT only is the genuine Moorish preparation. Refuse to accept anything but the genuine ZURA KINKOUT put up in green and yellow sanitary tubes. ZURA KINKall good druggists. Fifty cents buys a large, sanitary free trial offer today. Read! READ the tube, enough to last the whole family for a week. coupon. Send in for a tube under the ZURA guar-

Agents make big, quick money—food, steady work. We have openings for a few more. Write Zura, Dept. Z.0680 Caxton Bldg., Chicago, Ill., for full details of our great agents' proposition.

As a special privilege we will give you, postpaid, six packages of ZURA KINKOUT, worth \$3.00, for only \$2.50. This offer may be withdrawn at any time, so act at once. Seed in the capton more.

ZURA KINKOUT
is based upon a
great, new scientific
principle thought to
have been originally
conceived by Queen
Zura of the ancient
Moors, probaby the
most handsome
woman who ever
lived. Thesecret was
lost and has been

ZURA KINKOUT will positively not make the hair greasy nor turn it red. By a great natural process it releases the "kinks" from the hair, or in other words "yncuris" it. It does not change the hair the alightest. It simply uncuris it and then you have a head of hair in all its natural beauty and glory. ZURA KINKOUT is Nature's greatest aid to beauty. Over 100,000 people throughout the United States will tell you of its great benefits. Many who won their jobs or their girls through their changed appearance bless ZURA KINKOUT as a godsend.

Don't be a back number. This is the age of miracles and great discoveries. This is the age of electric light, radio and the acroplane. Keep up with the times! Look your best. Remember, poople everywhere take you at your face value. Learn to feel what it is like to be admired!

Order six tubes of ZURA KINKOUT today while

ZURA, Inc., Dept. 200 2URA, Inc. Dept. 200
680 Caxton Bidg., Chicago, Ill.
Please send me immediately a tube of your wonderful ZURA KINKOUT, for which I enclose Bity cents in stamps or money order. (If you wish to take advantage of the great saving on six packages enclose \$2.50 and check square []).

This is to be sent to me at once postpaid and a am to have the privilege of returning it to you make fulled if not absolutely satisfied, and you are to require man my money at once. I am to be the sole indeed it, after a fair trial I are not obsolutely delicated, it will return the goods to you and you will return my money at once. I will decide for myself. The is my name and address.



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BISHOP I. E. GUINN

Two of the greatest race somes in the world, with music for string or brass hand, Figno or organ, titles: 'Our Home in Africa, 'The Golden Crown,' 'Arise Fe Glavey Nation.' Frice of a Ratol Rusingses Letter and all entries above No. 4 is \$4.05.

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THE NEWS AND VIEWS OF U. N. I. A. DIVISIONS

contradiction, will uplift this downtroden race of ours. The vice-president showered congratulations on the small audience for our presence and for the spirit that has been mainfested by us in keeping the doors opened, knowing that it is a duty incumbent on us to be present. Since this move, ment is the only hope of our salve men

the white man. It is our intention to build a great government of our own in Africa, our forefathers' land, and what is required of us to achieve same which man it is our intention to which met the approval of all present. There are those of us that have our opinions rightly or wrongly: let us keep to our post. If our leaders prove themselves worthy keep them; if they nor Lincoln, Emerson was a poet, will continue in Pittsburgh.

Mr. J. L. Logan said that his desire was to see the U. N. J. A. go over the control of the con build a great government of our own in Africa, our forefathers' land, and what is required of us to achieve same is self determination. The speaker who was not recognized fifty years ago, but through of the world. Hence it is for us as and respected by all the other powers of the world. Hence it is for us as new Negroc. to be imbuced with the same attitude in order to ascend us and our generation to come on a higher plane of life.

A solo was next rendered by Mrs. Madriana Williamson, which was greatly applauded.

The president in his closing speech opinions rignuly or wrongly; it us sid he was very much pleased to set to ur post. If our leaders prove themselves worth keep them; if they do not dump them in hell and go forward. Every mation does this and we work the singular.

The greatly applauded.

The president in his closing speech opinions rignuly or wrongly; it us said he was very much pleased to see the U. N. I. A. is creat not of improve us and the menting satisfaction by us. The congration to come on a higher plane of life.

A solo was next rendered by Mrs. Madriana Williamson, which was greatly applauded.

The president, Darviel T. Roberts, was the next speaker who greeted the audience of the blooks they have been doing.

Assochate Secretary.

The president in his closing speech to ur leaders prove themselves worth keep them; if they do not leaders themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if they do not leader themselves worth keep them; if the said he called the father of our country. Thomas

audience. He was exceedingly pleased to be present, he said, but was displeased of the attendance here tonight. The active members should in-vite their friends to the hall, to get

PORT LIMON DIV. HOLDS

INSPERIE MASS MEETING

Why is it that, we should use of the strength of the reason will respect us. The possible resembled us of the strength will have a should use of the strength of the same diverse and the strength of the strength of the same diverse and the strength of the s

she can assure us that in the nort reture cates will not be available from the commentture cate will not be available from the control of the meeting to order.

Frogram of improving us along all lines and
discontinuous them 'not have not all the same
and the control of th

Will so show up to the world at large that we shall have reason to be proud of them. If there was a time when the Negro should show to the world his ruce manliness it is now. If there was a time the Negro should show to the world his noble capability to lead it is now.

When this case is through we will have no need to believe the financial in the city of Knoxville, Tenn.

many of those who are outside, do not understand the alm and object of the U. N. I. A. After a brief reference to the president said the laudable Negroes of Limon referred to those of us who are active members of the association. A grand unveiling of the clarter of Chapter No. 81. at the association as nonentities, those of color refused absolutely to link up, but he can assure us that in the near future seats will not be available to ture seats will not be available to ture seats will not be available to find the court will demand it in defail.

The mere fact that he had accomplished his aim showed that he had at his hand nearly all of those factors. On May 14 a special business meeting was standing of the Black Star Line, for the court will demand it in defail. Then, I trust, the financial standing of the U. N. I. A. on the whole will be told the members.

Cayo Mambi Div. No. 359.

This movement is for the purpose of improving us along all lines and it is for us at this crucial moment, to

SURGEON DENTIST

260 WEST 146th ST. (cor. 8th Ave.), NEW YORK Your Health Means More to You Than Money

MADAM IDA B. JEFFERSON, EVANGELIST OF THE TENTH EPISCOPAL DISTRICT A. M. E. CHURCH,

A Healer of Great Power Every man and woman ought to seek this wonderful lady. She can tell

A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower: 1,000 AGENTS WANTED. We want a-



a trial and be Sond 25g for full size box. If you wish to become an a-gent for this wonderful

THE

to sell STAR HAIR GROWER. This is a wor

straightening Irons and by

THE STAR HAIR CROWER MF'R. Greensbore, N. C.

one 25 cents
box proves its
value. Any person that will
use a 250 box
will be convinced. No matter STAR HAIR

GROWER send \$1.00 and we will send you a full supply that you can begin

A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH

outlearned anything from Simon the Cycreana, who, nowthistanding the hostilities of the multitude and their jeers against Christ, had the manip courage to help him with his cross. Weard and the person of the pers



said a sister trought to the United a government of the governed, by the conditions, with a strong eye and hope States of America, and vice versa.

He says that before Unice Sam went is good for the whites of the United to Haiti in 1915 the island did not own States of America and the Negroes in a railroad. If it did not own a railroad, the Northern States is also good for If the Negro is needed in the Northern 125 West 138th St. New York. Title of Blook: Philosophy and Opinions of Marely Garvey. Edited by Amy Jacques Darrey, of the United States.

In 1849, under Emperor Soulauque, have not a toe hold. If they have not successful revolution or indemnities in effort was made by Haitlans and had it, does he expect them to get it case of losses incurred during a change Northern Abolitionists to induce their enslaved countrymen in America to emilgrate to Haiti. Some of them had gone there under President Boyer in 1821 from the New England States. President Grant also wanted to help the freedmen by sending them to the island, and in his final message in 1877 he suid:

The emancipated race of the South would have found there a congression will be supposed to the south would have found there a congression. The sum of the sum o South would have found there a conunder the jealous eyes of white exor any other nation, and object in view best for all concerned. Give the Ne-

The said:

"The manciputed race of the South would have found there a congenial home where their vitil rights will be considered to the state of the said of the s

of pottage, he does not have to shout it from the house tops. There is a tie of blood between the Negroes in the western Hemisphere. When a slave ship brought a cargo, sometimes a brother was left in the West Indies that the United States Government and any amount are leaving to better their their states of the word. And even now any amount are leaving to better their t

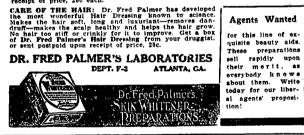
FOL. "I DSGUE CONKLINGS SIMMONS IS SCORED BY PROF. J. J. ADMA Haitina Committee's Action in Pan-American Congress Is Explain... Haitina Committee's Action in Pan-American Congress Is Explain... For the pan-American Congress For the pan-American Cong



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Ciudad de Nueva York, N. Y.

Mundo de Intrigas Raciales—Esfuerzos Para Adquirir
Ocupación Digna—Sacrificios de Grandes Hombres de
Otras Razas—El Cristo No Fue Humillado Apesar de
Que los Judíos le Comparaban Con Barrabás—El Alma
de los Verdaderos Hombres No Podrá Ser Nunca
Humillada

| Mundo de Intrigas Raciales—Esfuerzos Para Adquirir
| Como rezáis el Padre Nuestro para ción de poderosas filotas, pues ni ella ni ningún país de la tierra está libre de seria amenaza de un ataque aéreo, sea cual fuere los medios que adopte.

| Mundo de Intrigas Raciales—Esfuerzos Para Adquirir
| Ocupación Digna—Sacrificios de Grandes Hombres de seria amenaza de un ataque de seria amenaza de un ataque aéreo, sea cual fuere los medios que adopte.

| Mundo de Intrigas Raciales—Esfuerzos Para Adquirir
| Ocupación Digna—Sacrificios de Grandes Hombres de seria amenaza de un ataque aéreo, sea cual fuere los medios que for in religion, government, art, set como centavos (\$0.25) y pago del primer mes, treints y cinco centavos (\$0.35) como miembro de una Constitución, o Libro de una Constitución (valor 25) contavos) y una insignia (valor 15) contavos) y una insignia (valor 15) contavos).

Nuestra raza ha pasado y esta pasando aun por el ataque. En las guerras del porvenir una sola bomba bastará para desgran período de prueba. Se nos ha aplicado el torno con truir ciudades enteras y un bom gran periodo de prueda. Se nos na aplicado el torno con toda la fuerza de que se haya podido disponer, para probar la clase de material de que somos hechos. La lucha se ha establecido entre las hordas maliciosas con deseo, de destruir la nueva ambición de la raza y aquellos de nosotros cuya visión es clara en la contienda por un puesto de proceso nos atravamos de saludarle recombardos de saludarle recombardos entres y un bombardos aéreo acabaría con todo vestigio de vida y de civilización.

Cuando la humanidad llegue a ese guerrear, la carrera de las armas será absurda, pues ni los guerreros, ni los ciudadanos pacíficos podrán sobrevivir. Por eso nos atravamos de saludarle recombardos de saludar le combardos d nosotros cuya vision es ciara en la contienda por un puesto in los ciudadanos pacincos podran sobrevivir. Por eso nos atrevemos a afirmar que la próxima conflagrable propósito de la Asociación Universal para el ción convertirá la civilización actual sirva dar publicidad al movimiento

Adelanto de la Raza Negra no ha sido aun claramente interpretado por la multitud y vemos que un gran número de elementos de la raza intenta burlarse de la obra que el único procedimiento razonable es de elementos de la raza intenta burlarse de la obra que el único procedimiento razonable es la agresión; Inglaterra está realmente en un estado de indefensión de la nueva directiva.

trascendencia no solamente a la actual generación sino que trascendencia no solamente a la generación sino que trascendencia no solamente a la actual

tambien a las generaciones venideras.

Los declarados enemigos de nuestra organización, sin causa que les justifique para ello, una y otra vez han tratado de ridiculizar nuestra obra ante la opinión pública, con el objeto de crear prejuicios entre los elementos de misma raza, en contra de todo esfuerzo hecho para su propio beneficio. Detrás de estas escenas vemos el miterés de los càpitalistas y de los explotadores cuyas garras orimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-ción, la posibilidad de ser dislocados en sus designios de explotar la tierra de nuestros antepasados y de arruinar para siempre las esperanzas de cuatrocientos millones de serces.

La prensa opuesta viciosa y maliciosamente ha decidera de contrata de todo esta contrata de todo esta cualisa de nuestros de la misma raza, en contra de todo esfuerzo hecho para su propio beneficio. Detrás de estas escenas vemos el interés de los càpitalistas y de los explotadores cuyas garras corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corimen al Africa y quienes ven por medio de esta organiza-corim tambien a las generaciones venideras.

La prensa opuesta viciosa y maliciosamente ha esparcido la noticia de la tal llamada convicción de nuestro dor inglés escribió hace venticinco su revisión.

Anticipándole las gracias, queda de los mundos y en é predijo el uso de Ud. fraternalmente, exclusivamente el resultado de varios años de conspira- de gases asfixiantes como medio de ción, para destruir nuestra esperanza de restituir a la raza sus antiguos dias de gloria. De dicha conspiración a surgido además la diseminación de centenares de nuestro elemento, quienes en vez de trabajar en común acuerdo por

como un tigre; el gobierno americano no teme a ninguna les niega el voto por su color, y se han establecido oportunidades adeorganización constituida. Vemos por consiguiente que dicho Fiscal no apelaba en nombre de este gran gobierno, sino que sus manifestaciones fueron influenciadas de antemano por aquellos que realmente temen al gran poder Tal relación no cubre, por de con-

sino que sus manifestaciones tueron influenciadas de antemano por aquellos que realmente temen al gran poder que el honorable Marcus Garvey y La Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra puedan adquirir en el futuro.

Suframos con resignación la humillación y los sacrificios de nuestro honorable presidente. Toda causa grande, toda causa noble ha tenido sus mártires y sus martirizadores. Dirección significa privaciones, sufrimientos y sacrificios. El grupo servil de los tal llamados directores de los intereses de la raza, quienes prestan mayor atención as sus conveniencias y comodidades que a los serviclos que ellos claman prestar a la raza, se sienten vanagloriados con la decisión del jurado, sin darse cuenta de que nuestra cede a los hombres de color una atención honrada en los tribunales. Tal relación no cubre, por de contado, todos los hechos existentes en otras partes del sur, pero seguramente que el ejemplo de Durham otras ciudades y regiones que se hallan ahora tan preocupadas por la emigración con dirección al norte. El problema es reconocidamente complicado. Tiene sus aspectos politicos y sus aspectos raciales. Pero después de todo, es un problema humano, y la experiencia de Durham indica el camino para resolverlo por procedimientos humanos. El Durham dorning Herald ha hecho una cosa útil publicando un comentario de colectas por de contado, todos los hechos existentes en otras partes del sur, pero seguramente que el ejemplo de Durham otras ciudades y regiones que se hallan ahora tan preocupadas por la emigración con dirección al norte. El problema es reconocidamente complicado. Tiene sus aspectos politicos y sus aspectos raciales. Pero desme de color una dención honrada en los tribunales.

Colectas por la Conision para de color una dención hotras cuidades y regiones que se hallan ahora tan preocupadas por la emigración con dirección al norte. El problema es reconocidamente por liticos y sus aspectos raciales. Pero desme de color una dención do cuidadosamente por la comision para desción de la decisión del jurado, sin darse cuenta de que nuestra cosa útil publicando un comentario da cuenta de dirección continua su curso sin interrupción.

El resultado de tanta oposición en contra de la Asociaen toda la región del sur.

ción Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra y de Consider the first of the first su honorable presidente en particular, ha sido una lección Probable Presidente de

millones de seres que la constiyen, ella les elevara a un grado mas alto de adelanto. Vivimos aun en la época cuando los hijos a hijas de Etiopía se ven maltratados, pero ellos por medio de las evoluciones de la vida, no han de verdad iluminando un nuevo imperio.

THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, JULY 7, 1923

Civilización Moderna la tierra a los cielos? Porque de la tierra no salen solo ininerales ni brotan solo plantas; salen ideas y brotan sentimientos, que si vosotros Desaparecerá Con una Nueva Guerra

H. G. Wells, famoso historiador

Editor del Negro World, Nueva York, N. Y.

desarrollo.

Este célebre novelista e historiatraducido al Secretario General para

pitulo Durante Su Organiza-cion (24 de Sept. de 1922 a 11 de Abril de 1923). La Excepción de la Regla elemento, quienes en vez de trabajar en común acuerdo por su propia causa, son individualmente las víctimas del prejuicio de los otros pueblos y de las otras razas.

Durante el proceso del caso de este gobierno en contra del honorable Marcus Garvey, el Fiscal, judío por descendencia, se expresó en los términos siguientes:
"Señores del jurado ¿debemos permitir que este hombre vuelva al seno de la sociedad? ¿Abriremos la puerta de la jaula para libertar al tigre?" Este Iscariote, en sus cargos, muy lejos de representar el espíritu del gran gobierno americano, representó el espíritu de la malicia.

El gobierno americano no califica a ninguni individuo como un tigre; el gobierno americano no teme a ninguna

Cion (24 de Sept. de 1922).

En la ciudad de Durham, Carolima del Norte, hay cerca de ocho mil personas de la raza que viven en términos de paz y amistad con sus vecinos blancos. Varias fábricas de tabacos y de calceteria conceden empleo permanente a grandes continigentes, hombres y mujeres de color, y se tiene cuidado de asegurarles satisfactorias condiciones de trabajo y un nivel de vida decente. Mr. C. C. Spaulding; presidente de la Mucual Life Insurance Company, declara que el pueblo de Durham destra el deseo de hacer de la población negra una parte permanente y valiosa de su ciudadania. No se les niega el voto por su color, y se sent de voto por su color, y se sent el superior de los para gastos de propaganda.

El gobierno americano no teme a ninguna individuo

La Tierra Por ANGEL GANIVET ----

H. G. Weils, famoso historiador inglés, comentando sobre las posibilidades de una nueva guerra y sus funestas consecuencias declaró que la próxima conflagración dejará la próxima conflagración dejará la próxima conflagración dejará la civilización reducida a ceniza.

Wells asegura que es inútil que la gun dia a otros puntos de lespacio donde brillen estrellas innumerables del firmamento, nos lleve algún dia a otros puntos del espacio donde brillen estrellas innumerables del firmamento, nos lleve algún dia a otros puntos del espacio donde brillen estrellas innumerables del firmamento, nos lleve algún dia a otros puntos del espacio donde brillen estrellas innumerables del firmamento, nos lleve algún dia a otros puntos del espacio donde brillen estrellas innumerables del firmamento, nos lleve algún dia a otros puntos del espacio donde brillen estrellas innumerables del firmamento, nos lleve algún dia a otros puntos del conditions have been brought ful, yes, wonderful.

My opinion leads me to believe that dos from the least angered over man's development accordingis.

Mentre de proxima dos firmamentos de such proxima de conditions have been brought ful, yes, wonderful.

My opinion leads me to believe that destances over man's development accordingis.

Mentre de proxima dos firmamentos de nuestro de las nuevas y nos iluminen ideas más in cesar, nos va descubriendo las contractos declaros que esta tierra, que, girando on board. Yes, yes, it's mighty fine!

But what does The Great Master

But what does The Great Mas

CORRESPONDENCIA visión Autorizada de esta Asocia. The existence of the celestial bod-SANTIAGO DE CUBA, ción, haga su aplicación en ella; en les is God's masterpiece of His crea- Because these darker people Junio 12, 1923.

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WORLD'S UNREST'

By HON. RUDOLPH SMITH 20.67 Third Assistant President General Man in his physical makeup is a wonderful creation by God, and must he wonderfully well realized by conscientious minds regarding his movement through life from the beginning to the present age. Just to imagine how they moved along according to their intuition and vocation from early life with the belief that they can accomplish great things, pushing forward despite obstacles, permeated through great supernatural forces, fighting to retain their highest ideals, while others fall by as weaklings and to imagine that they could ascend from the most crudest plans to the

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My opinion leads me to believe that different from the class race; through their craces through their case; through their craces through their case; through their

laws—the Ten Commandments—which mities and wonderful endurance.

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NEGROES EVERYWHERE ARE MANIFESTING INCREASED INTEREST IN THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSN.

THE NAME OF MARCUS GARVEY IS BEING HONORED-HIS WORK IS BEING CARRIED ON WITH GREATER ZEAL-CROWDS INCREASE IN LIBERTY HALL NIGHT AFTER NIGHT-GARVEY IS CHEERFUL DESPITE THE SITUATION—SENDS WEEKLY MES-SAGE OF CHEER TO LIBERTY HALL AND TO NEGROES OF THE WORLD

Nothing Will Be Left Undone to Bring About His Deliverance -The Principles of the U. N. I. A. Are Dominating the World of Negroes-The Movement Has Become Part of the Negro's Soul and Cannot Die-In Spite of Imprisonment of Its Leader-Garvey Urges Members to Spend Their Time Working for the Program of an Emancipated Race

HIS TIME IS SPENT IN WORKING AND THINKING FOR THE MOVEMENT-BRILLIANT SPEECHES DELIV-ERED BY LADY DAVIS, HON. RUDOLPH SMITH AND are doing here and in the defense that HON. A. D. PETTIFORD—DETROIT DIVISION SENDS GREETINGS TO LIBERTY HALL—BIDS GOD-SPEED IN THE GREAT WORK AND IN DEFENCE BEING **MADE FOR MARCUS GARVEY**

LIBERTY HALL, NEW YORK, Sunday Night, July 1 .- More and more interest and enthusiasm being fested in the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and morand more is the name of the Hon Marcus Garvey being honored, because of the fact that he has given to the Negroes of the world an or-ganisation which, because of the noble and lofty principles it advocates, has the hopes of a forlorn race and linked up together with a com-mon purpose the millions of Negroes in nethermost parts of the world It is idle, therefore, to think that ranks of this organization will effect its destruction, because it has become part and parcel of the Negro's soul and will live on as long as the race

imprisonment of the Hon. Marcus Garvey has served to swell the ranks of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and night after night increasing crowds throng Liberty Hall and demonstrate, both by their presence and their support, a determination to carry on the work and prove to the world that Negroes, other people, are in the field –a fight which will not be relinquished until the goal of a redesmed Africa has been

Though debarred from taking an acpart in the work which he has not abated and his weekly message to the membership in Liberty Hall and through them to the world at large, iman inspiration which evidences itself in the plaudits which greet his message when read from the platform in Liberty Hall. His message tonight reads as follows:

The Tombs Prison, Center Street, "July 1, 1928." To the Members and Friends of the Universal Negro Improvement As-

sociation.

"It affords me more than ordinary pleasure to send you a message of cheer at this time, when I am removed from your midst. I spend my time thinking about and working for you, and I do hope that you will spend yours working for the great program of an emanci pated race and a redeemed Africa.

"You must not become discouraged or disappointed over what the enemies of our cause have done. What I am suffering is but part of the program before us. We are bound to win, because God is on our side. Our cause is just and righteous, and therefore we need not be

"You can help me best by supporting the work of the association, for I feel been dominated by others. happy when I know that all is well. I of this, he pointed out, could be found must again warn you about accepting in Russia under the auspices of the noise and lip service for gallantry, loy-alty and devotion to our cause. It is not the noise one makes or the boast of the individual that proves service to a cause. It is honesty, sacrifice, devo-tion and loyalty that prove the mettle of which resi leaders are made. You must look for and accept this, other you will indeed be disappointed.

"I say to you, cheer up! We have much work to do, and it must be done. "With very best wishes, "I have the honor to be

"Your obedient servant,
"MARCUS GARVEY, "President-General, "Universal Negro Improvement Asso

clation.

The meeting was presided over by Hon. William L. Sherrill, second assistant president general and leader of called a man-not a yellow man, not a Lady Henrietta Vinton Davis, fourth called a black man whom the world assistant president general; Ho.l. Ruassistant president general; Hoa. Ru-dolph Smith, third assistant president general; Capt. C. E. Gaines, minister of legions, and the Hon. A. D. Pettiford, president of the Detroit division.

Following is the text of the speeche LADY DAVIS SPEAKS

Lady Henrietta Vinton Davis was

the first speaker, and said: the first speaker, and said:

I am very pleased to have the privilese of speaking to you this evening.

His infinite majesty would cause the to register along with you my protest against the great insultie that has been done our leader. They have ingrested him, but they cannot implicant that szand soul; they may try unitial incarcaration of our great up against the second line trenches

leader; but though he is not here in body he is here in spirit: his thought

shall ever guide the Universal Negro

Improvement Association. We are glad to welcome you; thrice welcome you to the Liberty Hall dedicated to the liberties of all the people and particularly to the liberties of the Negroes of the world. We appreciate privilege in this alien country to these meetings; we appreciate having the privilege of free speech, al-though we have to pay for that speech ometimes with our lives; but we are not, we will not, be intimidated.

They are not only sceking to destroy the leader of this great organbilly in the working out of this proization, but they are seeking to degram. Ever and anon I speak of the stroy the organization itself; but it can (Applause.) Our great leader is show to suffer and be strong. He is just as he was five years ago, when he de-clared unto the world that he had tunities thrown away. We must uncome to plant the Universal Negro derstand ourselves; we must under-Improvement Association, whose prin- stand that at this very moment we ciples are transcendental; whose prin- are throwing away golden opportuniciples shall never die; whose princi- ties that are thrusting themselves ples are leading not only the Negron of the Universal Negroes cycrywhere Negroes 400,000,000 strong; Negroes in the Hon. Marcus Garvey, has com-the United States of America; Negroes menced to show Negroes their rightfostered, Mr. Garvey's interest has in the West Indies, Central and South ful position in the world; that where Africa are lifting up their voices tonight in unison with ours in protes the unjust incarceration of Marcus Garvey. (Applause)

So. my friends, I am asking you to history of any race that trod the soil; be of good courage and fear not. They that the glories of their history in the want to strike fear into the heart of centuries past were so great that the Negro; they rant to make him a coward; but, thank God, the seed implanted by the Universal Negro Inprovement Association as represented its leaders has found good soil, and the Negro is no longer the cringing in the full stature of manhood and womanhood and he refuses to slavery from our limbs we cast aside with our chains all fear, and we are determined as free men and free women to step forth in our new liberty an say we shall forever be free. (Ap-

HON. RUDOLPH SMITH SPEAKS speech spoke of the universal fight for freedom and self-determination which was prevailing at the present time in all parts of the world by the weaker peoples and nations who have formerly Gandhi, in the redemption of Palestine by the Jews, in Egypt by the Egyptians setting themselves up as an independent government. All these, he said, indicated the trend of the timesthe idea of freedom and self-determination that was permeating the minds of the weaker peoples through out the world, and, he added, God Almighty in the fulfillment of the proph-Egypt and Ethiopia shall stretch out her hands unto God" decreed that the Negro also shall join in the wake of freedom, and scouring the ocean and the land He laid His hand upon and The speakers were white man, not a brown man-but He black man, because he wanted, the world know there was something good in the color of black. That ma He called in the person of Hon. Marcus Garvey. People said, Garvey is dreamer, but it is a dream worth which could bring together Negroes in all parts of the world, and to Garvey

> Garvey, and the nations of the world to respect the color of black CAPT. GAINES SPEAKS

> race to realize the greatness of Marcus

to go against the third line trenches because we do not know how to re-treat. There is no retreating in the members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association scattered the world over. Any man who thinks we are going to retreat has another thought coming. We do not mean to leave our position; we are going to stay with the ship. There are lots of things that are seemingly in our way at the present time to keen the old ship from sailing smoothly on, but we are prepared to sail in storm as well as in calm: Marcus Garvey may pass away, but the Universal Negro Imway, but the Universal Negro provement Association will go on and on until Africa is redeemed and the again come into their own." (Ap-Hon. A. D. Pettiford Speaks

Hon. A. D. Pettiford said: I bring ou greetings from Detroit, Michigan from the organization that bids you godspeed in the great work that you you are putting up for His Excellency Hon. Marcus Gaevey. The time has come for each of us to search ourselves and find out what we can do at this time. Whoever among you that has said that the time is up and is backing away from the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, is but demonstrating that you are not a real member of this organization, and is demonstrating that you have not caught the vision of Hon. Marcus Garvey. The time has come when each individual should examine himself to find where he tands in the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association The program is still with us and the program is still to be worked out, and the program must be worked out by the members of this great organiza

Tonight it is a question of the progoing to continue to speak freely; we gram still; it is a question that there must be no faltering; it is a question that you must accept your responsi never be destroyed while the love of is a giant within himself and that is iberty remains in the Negro's heart, the reason why the Negro is forging forward so fast at this time. When ng us an example of endurance; he is the Universal Negro Improvement Asshowing us how sublime a thing it is sociation came on the scene Negroes to suffer and be strong. He is just as everywhere were asleep; they had just strong today as he was a year ago, as commenced to wake up; they were a upon us, and that this great Universal Negro Improvement Association heralded by the glant of this great race they have learnt that they had an il lustrious past: that the glorious hiscommendation-was worthy history of any race that trod the soil: black men could look forward into the early dawn of history and be proud of the achievements of men of that time. And you tonight in Liberty Hall, if you only knew the power which is within, you would know that you are taking the responsibilities that you have unless you use that nower to rise and show that the Negro can achieve

sons that are serving you; you can get nowhere unless you have con-fidence in the persons that are serving you. I admire the Legions because they are typical and symbolic of the high type of manhood which we wish to build up; they are typical of protec-tion; they are symbolic of the protection of home, of wife and of family. I speak of the Black Cross Nurses be cause of the service they can render to the race. The death rate of Negroe it is time that we have Black Cross Nurses to sound the warning and give nformation how Negroes can preserve their lives and preserve the babyhood because of the service they can ren der to humanity. I speak of the mem bers of the choir and of the band because of the service they are rendering humanity. We will get nowhere un-

So, my friends, keep on marching; learn a lesson from the band. No tice how they work in harmony with their leader. If we are to achieve we must work in harmony with the lead-ers who are leading us and work so harmoniously that none will be out of

AMERICAN NEGROES HAVE MESSAGE FOR SOUTH AFRICA

James Henderson, of Lovedale, Speaks on "African Problems"—Natives Solid for Prohibition

By WM. ANTHONY AERY, HAMPTON, Va., June 21 .- The Rev James Henderson, principal of the Lovedale Institution, which is the largest and best known school for native youth in South Africa, who for Capt. C. E. Gaines said he did not native youth in South Africa, who for nearly thirty years has been engaged in the south of the world. They are prothe largest and beet known school for the south in South Africa, who for nearly thirty years has been engaged in the world. They are prothe largest and beet known school for the property of the street in seative youth in South Africa, who for nearly thirty years has been engaged in the street in trenches," he said, "and we are going and colleges for colored youth, recently spoke at Hampton Institute on

Dr. Henderson described the southvard movement of the Bantu people from the extremely fertile region of ter how simple the deed, nor how the equator near the Gulf of Guinea. great. The Bantu people, in this migration. But after pushed before them the "Bushmen." Asia and Europe, across Gibraltar, and would get a chance to get good train-through Africa. "The Bushmen to-ing; that is some of them, for we really through Africa. "The Bushmen to-ing; that is some of them, for we really day," said Dr. Henderson, "are a do need it. You know as well as l dwindling people, destined to disap- do that that was the reason why so pear. They never learned to cultivate the ground. They were purely a huntthe ground. They were purely a hunting but he lack of training. It is aid, service, have on the basis of the large halting people, but they had a wonderful and by one of our officers from the salaries voted them by the Convention, Haltings in the South, that some of the men from the sued us for balances they have allocalla, Port au Prince. caves of Spain, in the Pyrenees. Their paintings are in the caves of South -wonderful paintings in wonderfully enduring colors."

Finally the Bantu people came into collision with the Dutch people in South Africa. Dr. Henderson also described the

conditions which led to the formation of the Union of South Africa. "The native people," he said, "were unwilling to come under this union. The preferred to be under the British gov ernment. They complain to-day, and I think they have justice in complainthe union was entered into. To-day the Union of South Africa is as independent of England as Canada is independent of England. The native people have felt that they have lost by this union. They have sent deputations to England, even as late as last but because the government has been handed over to the Unionruled by a parliament of its ownthe king of England cannot interfere that must rule there.

"We, who were in the country at the time, endeavored to secure the rights of the native people in the situation The constitution conserved the rights already held and made provision for further rights, but these rights have

een very slow in being realized."

The South African natives, according to Dr. Henderson, are solid for prohibition. In a recent parliamentary vote in the Union, local option wa lost by only four votes. The people of South Africa have this big problem to solve: "How are people going to build up a Christian civilization on insufficient, economic means?" He referred to the excellent work which is peing done in South Africa by American Negroes, who are opening for natives many new doors of oppor-

Message of American Negroes

"I have come here," said Dr. Henderson, "and lived among your peo-ple and talked with them. What do A great people upward road of progress. One of our lifficulties is to learn the English language. It is your language; you can use it with the utmost facility. The Christian religion is nothing from outside. The spiritual songs singing so delightfully were the songs of your own people. In God's providence you have been brought from our land and placed here alongside of the most progressive people in the world.

"I come to your place and find equipment such as no other nation in the world possesses. I have talked with your men and women. I have tested their education. I have seen their ca pacities. I have been through their dwelling houses. I have seen their pictures. I have looked through their libraries. I have seen the equipment houses and school rooms, and my heart is filled to overflowing thankfulness to God. God did not bring me across the ocean for nothing. God did not bring this people here for naught. Here you are, twelve million people, half the population of the ountry page after page of the history of the World. God has brought you here and the doors of opportunity are wait ing for you to fill the pages with glorious service'

THE WORTH AND POS-SIBILITIES OF TRAINING

By JAMES N. NESBITT Fifth Series
Before the World War I was always

wondering why the Negroes were always ready to join the army to fight and die for some one else, either the British, French, American or any other. really could not see; we did not get anything out of it, neither recogniti

But after the war came it changed who probably had traveled through one thing, and that was the Negroes many of our people were killed in the Southern States were in the cotton fields in April and lying dead in the field of Flanders in June. So you see what very little training they got.

And as it was here in the United States, so I understand it was in the those who got the good training were put to the front as cover, so I under-stand, and those who hadn't any were treated worse. A friend of mine who ame back from "over there" told me would have been sent to the front that day, and he hardly knew how to turn to right or left, for he had been in camp only two weeks. If he had been not be here today.

Although the armistice had been signed, still they kept sending for me They sent for me about three times and I suppose they saw I did not want me any how, so they sent me another card and when I went I said to the lady: "Medame, isn't the war over? Why do you keep sending for me?" trying to be one of the last just for the reason that I did not have any training and I knew that if I had gone I would be numbered among the dead today.

You might think I was not patriotic, our pairiotism. Little or much it all amounted to the same thing. But what I am trying to say is to train now as we never did before, for now is the time and now is the chance

Hence, I am calling on all of you who have had training to come out from train and teach each other, especially those who haven't had any and are clamoring for training and teaching Men and women of our race, remember it is our duty to join the U. N. I. A. and train and teach the others who are anxious to learn-whether in militaryour duty to do this, regardless of cost or time. You are doing this for the good of humanity and the race who needs your service. Also, remember what Scripture says of those who hide

When Christ went out to preach and teach, He did not give His disciples any special document or script; He said. go out and teach and preach what know is right, hide het your talent If you men with military training and military ideas would only watch the sign of the times, just try to interpret the handwriting on the wall surely you won't want any invitation does not need to be a great visioner or prophet or psychologist to see an l understand. We may as well face the facts as they are. In conclusion I am again appealing

to the military departments of all the divisions of the U. N. I. A. and to those divisions and chapters which haven't military department, organize, get together and have one. Try to secure and have the best military officer possible as instructor, thus giving our people the best possible training, fitting need at any time, now or in the future. You will remember when the world war first broke out, they said they d'd iot want black men as fighters. Thei Germany started making it so hot for them that England and France sent out a call for them throughout the eastern world, echoing through to the western world, Uncle Sam taking up the cry, like the cry from Macedonia saying, "Black men, black men, come and help us!" The black men went and we all know what hannened. But I knew that would have been If you study history, you will find that in every war fought the black man wars were fought over the riches in Africa.-oh. man, just think of it! and we, the rightful possessors of it do not get any. So wake up! Colored people, this will go in history.

Respectfully,
JAMES N. NESBITT, 218 West Sixty-third street

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THE "BIT OF SILVER" FUND

Notice to All Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association Throughout the World and Friends

We hereby beg to acquaint you | those who receive it as did Judas with the fact that several of the mcn Iscariot. who, during the periods of 1919 to 1922 were elected to serve the association Brought forward ... under oath as executive officers for Alexander Harper, Baltimore, the good of the race, and who were voted certain salaries believing that leged due them. We are now, therefore, appealing to the loyal membership and friends of the association to help the parent body pay off thes men who have resorted to the court to force the association to pay on the basis of the high salaries voted

them for cause at the Convention. Please subscribe to this fund to pay off these persons who are suing the association that they swore to help and protect and of which they were executive officers.

The persons suing are:-G. E. Stewart, who was elected as Chancellor at \$5,000 per annum. He is suing for \$2,883.28 (two actions conested by U. N. I. A.). Sydney De Bourg, who was elected

as leader of the Salem province of the West Indies, at a salary of \$6,000 which was reduced to \$3,000. Elie Garcia, elected as Auditor General at \$5,000 per annum, who has

been dismissed for cause, suing for \$3.718 (three actions, contested by All members and patriots will subjudgment against the association these

Negroes will be paid their "bits of silver" collected through judgment from the cause which they swore to defend and help by their "lives, their fortunes and their sacred honor Let us unitedly pray that the "bits of silver" we subscribe may serve

David G. Speller, New Kensington, Pa.
San Pedro De Macoris, St.
Domingo, R. D.
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CHAPTER I. CHAPTER II.

rerail Suspicton
CHAPTER III.
Great Ideals Know No Nationality
Purpose of Creation
Purity of Race
Man Know Thyself
A Solution for World Peace
God as a War Lord
The Image of God

CHAPT
The History of the Slave Trade
Negro Status Under Allen Governments
The Negro as an industrial Makeshift
Lack of Co-operation in the Negro Bace
White Man's Solution for the Negro

CHAPTER IV.

Iments
shift
ro Bace
Negro
Examples of White Christian Control of

CHAPTER V.

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COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

Universal Negro Improvement Assn.

The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Associ on, on his tour of the nation, has been approached by hundreds of loyal embers and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the reatment they have received from several of the various departments of he Organization at headquarters, and from individual officers and em-loyes at headquarters, as also against the conduct of certain Executive officers whilst on the field.

The President-General is grieved of the many complaints and hereby egs to announce that a Complaint Department is now established and attached to his office. All persons having complaints to make against any lepartment, officer or employe of the Organization will please write to.

COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

President-General's Office, U. N. I. A. 56 West 135th Street, New York

P. S.—If you love the Organization and desire to see it improve its rivide to the race, then you will not fail to report any irregularity of the part of officials, officers and employes of the Organization, caring as whom the person be if he or she has done anything improper or unconsidered. tutional, report it. If you have any complaints send them in now don't wait until it is too late.